ATHLETIC FIELD

FOR THE

UNIVERSITY OF GEORGIA

ATHENS, GEORGIA

BY - Morris M. Fellheimer

"A Thesis Presented for the Degree of Bachelor of Landscape Architecture, Department of Landscape Architecture, University of Georgia, Athens, Georgia."

December, 1962

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Per
Title	2
List of Plates	4
Introduction and Historical Sketch	5
Statement of the Problem	7
Analysis of the Problem	9
Justification and Presentation of the	
Solution	11
Plates	
Specifications	14
Bibliography	69

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LIST OF PLATES

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Campus Development 2	
Master Plan 3	
Grading Plan 4	
Details 5	
Model 6	
Pictures of Site 7	
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UNIVERSITY OF GEORGIA

The first urban renewal project with which Athens, Georgia, was concerned, aided the growth of the University of Georgia through the construction of dormitories. The College Avenue Urban Renewal Project was the second of such embarkment. The third project was the building of a coliseum on the University campus. With the expansion of the University in its area and student body, it is therefore in need of an athletic area to be used by the Varsity Teams and the Physical Education Department of the University of Georgia. The area in consideration borders Lumpkin Street on the west, Pinecrest Street on the south, Ag. Drive on the east, and Carlton Street on the north.

At the present the area has four two story frame apartment buildings, housing approximately forty families. When relocated, these families will live in a new project designed specifically for married quarters of married couples who attend the University.

Twenty years ago, the 53.2 acre tract was farm land or an undeveloped wooded area. With the growth of

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the University, it is to the best interest of both the University and the citizens of Athens, to have an athletic field for the University students and the citizens of Athens.

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le track - paper use hurdles

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STATEMENT OF THE PROBLEM

The University of Georgia currently has under construction a 3 million dollar, 13,000 seating capacity coliseum located on the South Campus on land formerly used as the Varsity Baseball Field. Upon completion of the multi-purpose coliseum, the Athletic Association activities and offices will be moved into this building. It is to the best interest of the University to have a landscape architect do a preliminary study and plan for the part of the physical education program including intermural football, baseball and tennis - and for the varsity, sports of track practice and football fields, varisty and freshman baseball and tennis expansion, parking, access and general landscape development. The area in mind borders Lumpkin Street on the west, Pinecrest on the south, Ag. Drive on the east and Carlton Street on the north. The landscape architect must consider access from the proposed housing areas, parking, traffic, play areas, courts, as relocated in relation to the City of Athens and the University.

Pacilities to be included are:

- A. All weather track (asphalt composition)
 - 1. track paces and hurdles

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to track (septed) to the

(a) lilio yard

(b) 880 yard

(c) mile

(d) 2 mile

B. Shot Put

C. High Jump

D. Discus

E. Pole Vault

F. Broad Jump

G. Javelin

NOTE: The multi-purpose feature referred to above, will be used for football in the center of the track area.

H. Varsity Baseball Diamond

I. Freshman Baseball Diamond

J. Intermural Baseball and Pootball

K. Physical Education and Varsity Tennis

L. Existing Practice Field to remain

M. Basketball Courts

N. Handball Courts

ANALYSIS OF THE PROBLEM

The primary consideration in the design of any tract of land is the people and their specific interest in the land.

In the entire city of Athens there is only one location which can be used as an athletic field for the University sports program. The area in mind is located within the Navy School located approximately two miles from the University campus; but this area can not be used by the University all year long.

Oue to the fact that the University is
currently going through a program of relocating many
of its old buildings by building new ones in different
locations and by the present construction of the coliseum,
it was decided that a new athletic field should be
located close to the coliseum. Upon completion of the
coliseum, the University will be able to hold some of
its sports activity indoors.

Practice Field, which is surrounded by a 6-foot wall.

This area is of the most vital area to the Varsity Teams.

The Varsity Baseball Field is also within the walled off

Field. The only other baseball diamond which was one

the campus was located where the coliseum is being constructed.

The entire area devoted to the new athletic field is sloped from the southwest to the northeast. Using different levels for the different activities, the entire area can be utilized.

Recreation is an important part of a college student as his scholastic studies is. If given the opportunity to play ball, most college students might even increase their attitude toward their school work. Thus, the athletic area can be a teaching area for the sports-minded students and also for the neighboring residents.

Parking for the coliseum is a major factor to be considered. Thus, much of the land will be used primarily as a parking lot. This parking lot will accommodate not only parking for the coliseum but also will accommodate the necessary parking for the athletic field.

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JUSTIFICATION AND PRESENTATION OF THE SOLUTION

This particular tract of land was a unique problem in the fact that the site consisted of a few dwellings used by some of the married students, an existing tennis court, present construction of the multi-million dollar coliseum. The land consist of 53.2 acres which slopes in a northeastern direction toward Ag. Drive.

After a thorough investigation of the area and the future development of other areas on the University campus, it was determined that the track field which is now located between the areas of Stegeman Hall, Memorial Hall, Army ROTC Building, and Lumpkin Street will be turned into a huge parking lot, meaning that the track field had to be relocated. Since the Physical Education Department will move its offices into the new coliseum, it was decided to build the new track and field event area as close as possible to the coliseum. The area for the track field was located on the Fractice Football Field Area, because the walled area was large enough to also accommodate such a field. The new track field will be used for many of the South Hastern Track and Field competitions.

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tennis courts to accommodate its physical education program, but now it does not. At the present time it only has six courts which are not in the best of care. These courts are located in the hub or central core of the campus and will be done away with in the very near future and probably will be replaced by parking areas. New tennis courts in the area of land for the project would be interesting from the point of aesthetics and location. The newly located courts are on different levels and therefore one can look around in different directions and enjoy the surrounding views.

Handball is a sport which is in demand all year round, especially in the South where the climate allows the sport to be played all year. At the present time there are no such courts in the entire city of Athens. Since the slope is steep along the extreme northeastem part of the tract of land, it was possible to place such courts there and at the same time, the wall would function as a retaining wall for the property beyond the wall.

Last but most important is the parking area. Since the coliseum is of a prime factor, much of the

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area is devoted for parking and naturally as close as possible.

Planting was used wherever possible to increase the aesthetic qualities of the site. Wherever possible, existing trees were left as not to damage the slopes which are to be left as existing. Plantings are designed to be viewed from the air and to be effective on the ground. Informal plantings are designed to soften the architecture and relate the area to the surrounding countryside.

Economically, as well as aethetically the large open spaces, plantings and recreation facilities will increase the value of the property not only to the University but also to the city of Athens.

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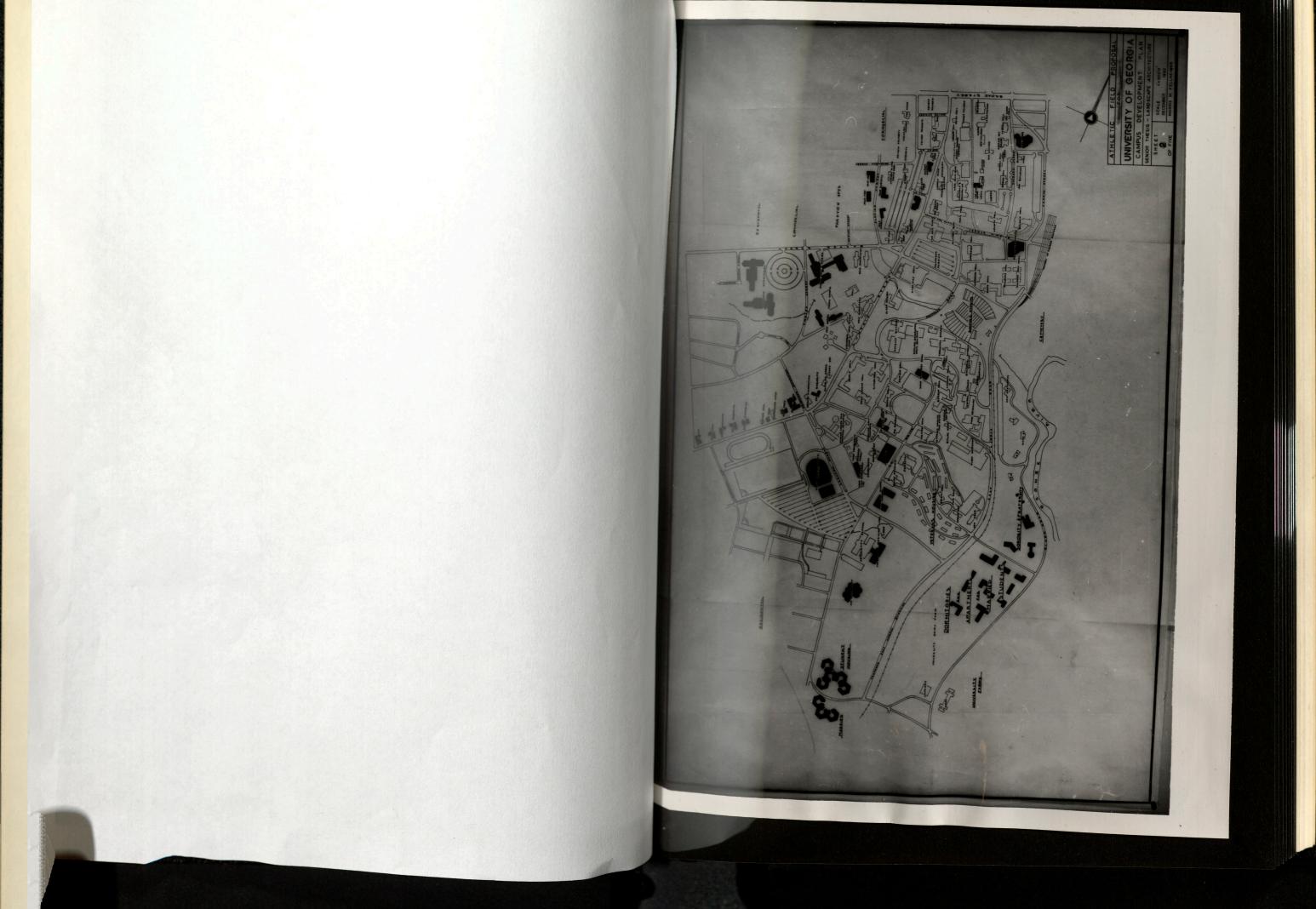
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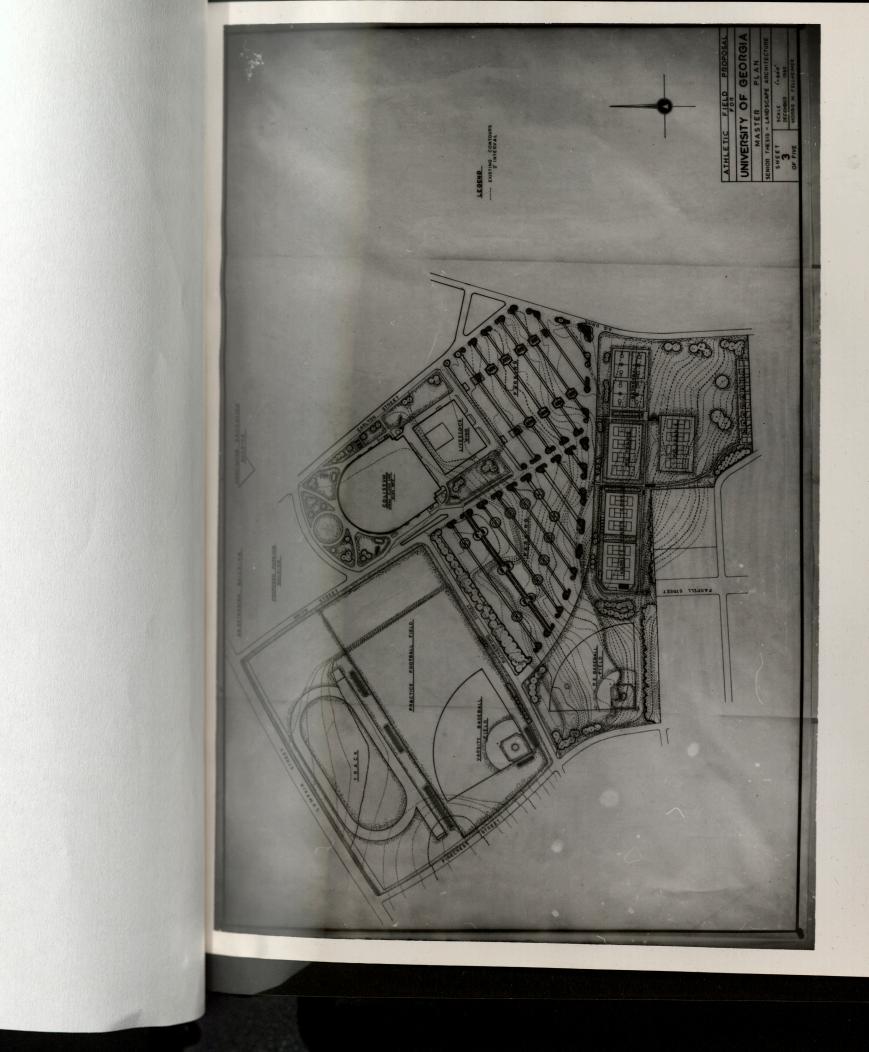
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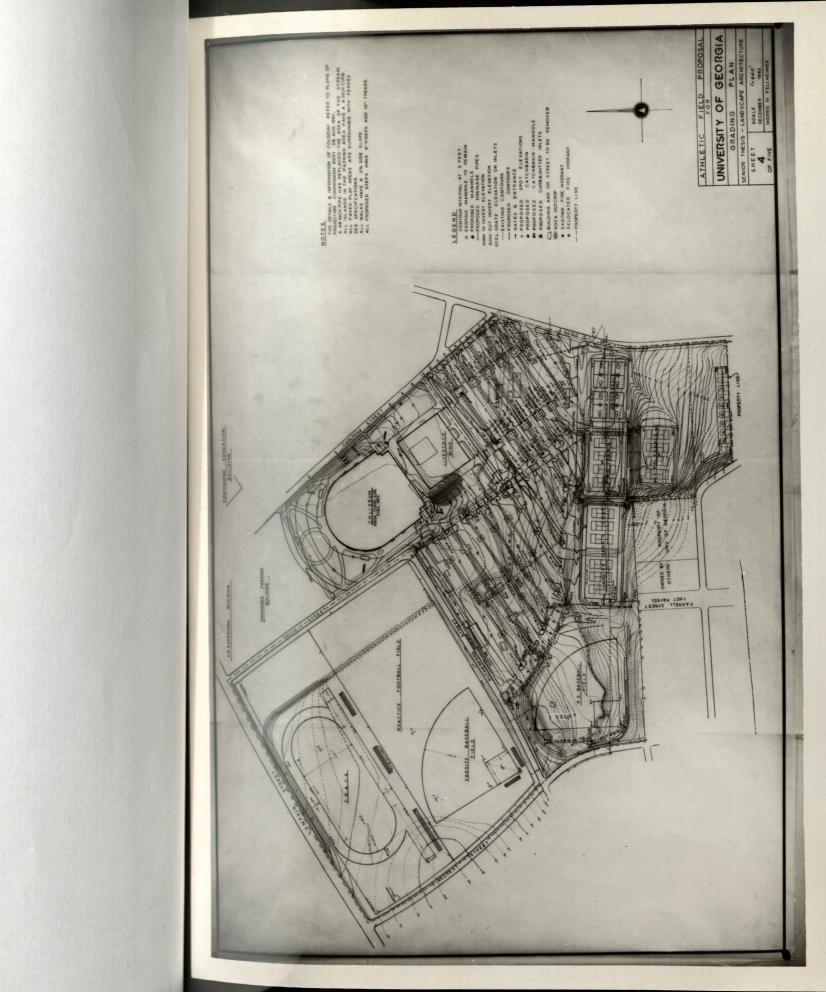
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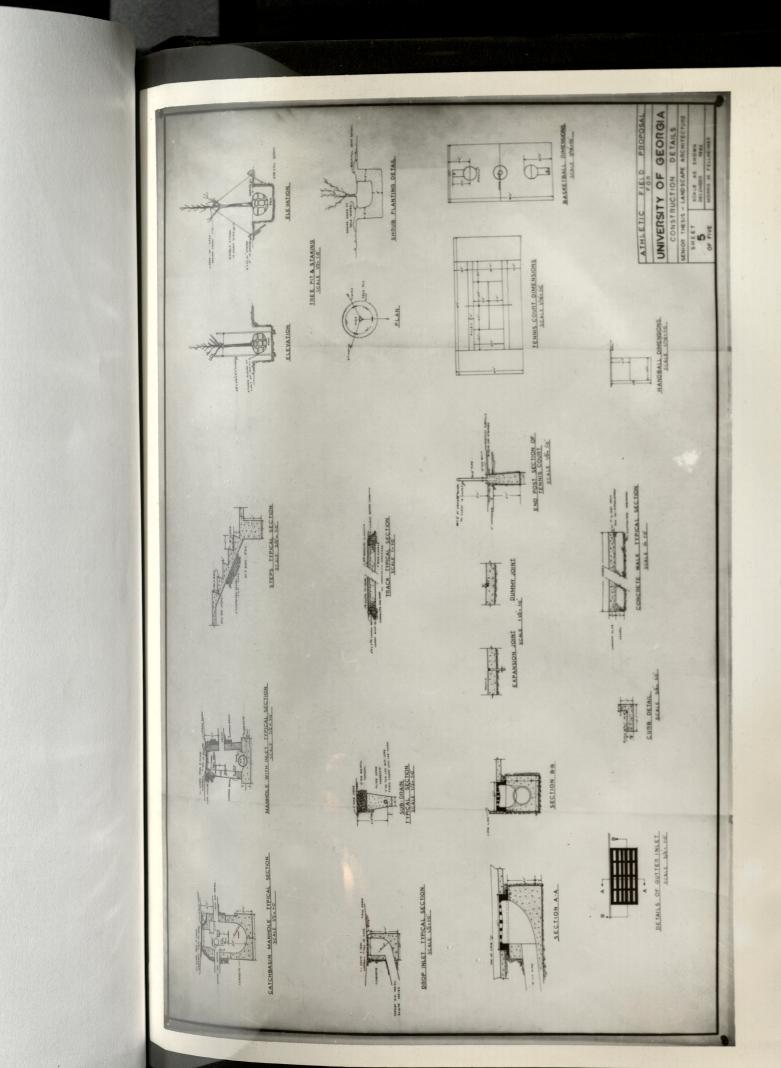
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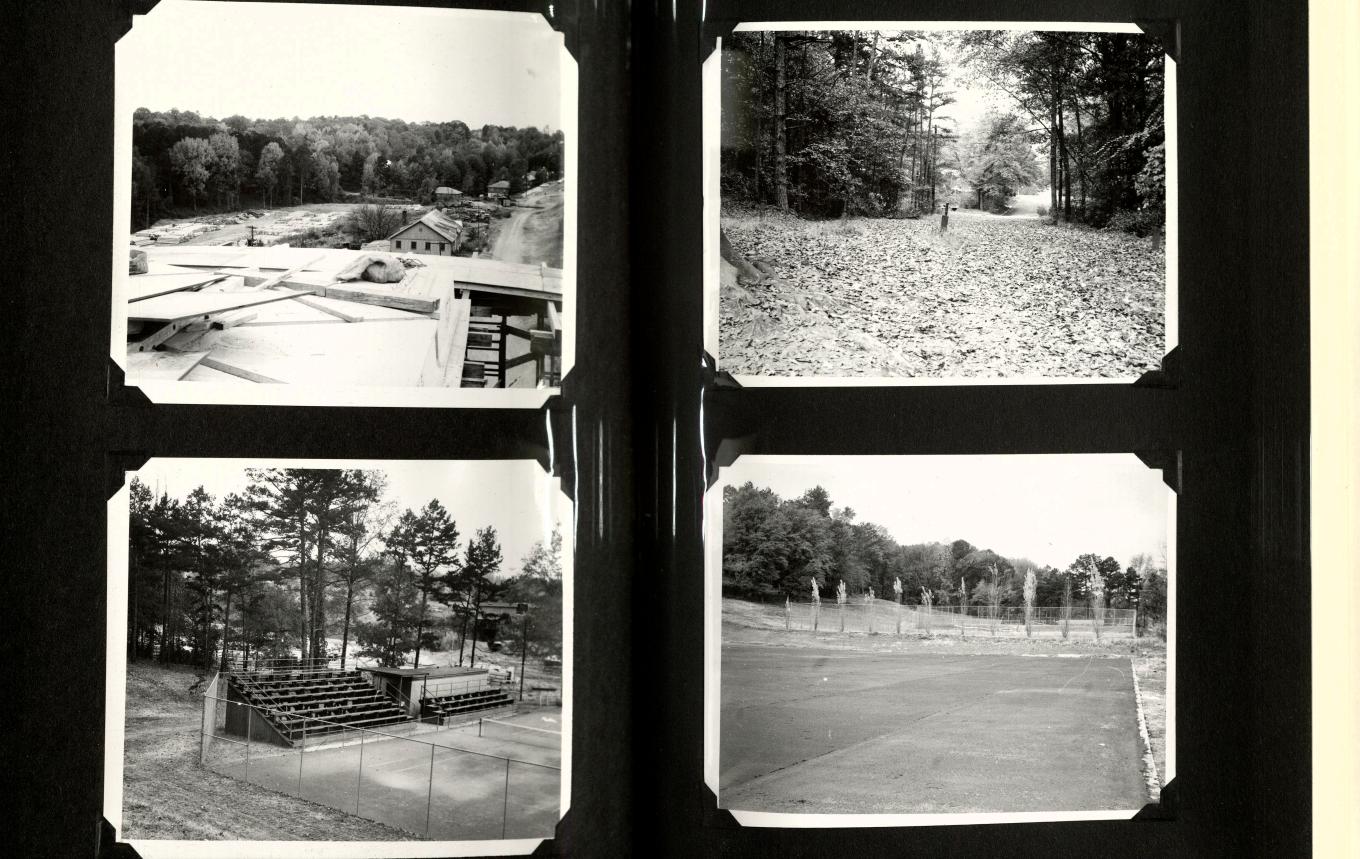
















SPECIFICATIONS

- General Provisions
- B. Special Provisions
- C. Technical Provisions
 - 1. Grading
 - 2. Technical Provisions Sidewalk,

 Curb, Parking Lot Pavement,

 Tennis Court Pavement
 - 3. Technical Provisions Planting

-14-

Section B. - Special Provisions

- B-01 Scope of Work: The work to be performed will consist of furnishing all materials, labor, supplies, and equipment for specified work or construction in accordance with these specifications and in conformity with the plans.
- B-02 Location: The site of the proposed work borders
 Lumpkin Street on the west, Pinecrest on the
 south, Ag. Drive on the east and Garlton Street
 on the north, Athens, Georgia.
- B-03 Specifications and Drawings: The following drawings are a part of and supplementary to these specifications.

Grading and Staking Plan

Construction Details

The drawings and these specifications are intended to be mutually explanatory and complete, and all work called for by one, even if not by the other, will be fully executed. In case of differences between drawings and specifications, the specifications will govern. In any case of discrepancy, either in the figures, in the drawings, or in the specifications, the matter will be promptly sub-

mitted to the Landscape Architect, who shall promptly make a determination in writing. Any adjustment by the contractor without this determination shall be at his own risk and expense. B-OL Spirit and Intent of Specifications: It is the spirit and intent of these specifications, and of the drawings forming a part of them, to provide that the work and all parts thereof will be fully completed and suitable in every way for the purpose for which they are designed. Mention in these specifications or indication on the drawings of articles or materials, operations, or methods requires that the Contractor will provide each item listed of quality, or subject to qualifications noted; perform according to conditions stated, each operation prescribed, and provide therefore all necessary labor, materials, tools, equipment and incidentals necessary to complete the work.

allowed to take advantage of errors or omissions in these specifications or contract drawings as full instructions will be given if such errors

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ment or detail which is discrepant or otherwise appears in error, the contractor will immediately call it to the attention of the Landscape Architect.

Measurements: Before ordering any material or doing any work, contractor will verify all measurements at the site and shall be responsible for

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correctness of same. No extra charge or compensation shall be allowed on account of difference between actual dimensions and the measurements indicated on the drawing. Any difference which may be found will be submitted to the Landscape Architect for consideration prior to beginning the work.

Examination of Site: Before submitting bids for the work and bidder shall be held to have examined.

B-07 Examination of Site: Before submitting bids for the work, each bidder shall be held to have examined the premises and satisfied himself as to the existing conditions under which he will be pledged to operate, or that in any manner shall affect the work under this contract. No allowance shall be made subsequently in this connection in behalf of the Contractor for any error or negligence on his part.

B-08 Timing and Sequence of Work: The Contractor will

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begin work the first workday after receiving the "Notice to Proceed." The Contractor shall have forty (40) calendar days in which to complete the work except for extensions approved by the Landscape Architect. The Contractor will give due and adequate notice of all work he proposes to start to those in control of the properties which may be affected by his operations. Work is to proceed in an orderly way. The organization of these specifications of Contract Drawings do not necessarily indicate the order of sequence in which the work is to be performed.

test shall have the authority to suspend the work, whelly or in part, for such period as he may deem to the lest interest of the owner, due to conditions which are considered unfavorable to the suitable carrying out of the work, or for failure on the part of the contractor to carry out orders given or to perform any provision of the contract. The contractor will immediately respect the written order of the contractor will not suspend work without such written

authority, and will immediately resume work when conditions are favorable or when methods have been corrected, as approved by the Landscape Architect in writing.

- B-10 Other Contracts: The Landscape Architect may undertake or award other contracts for additional work, and the contractor shall fully cooperate with such other contractors and the owner or his employees and carefully fit his own work to such additional work as directed by the Landscape Architect. The centractor will not commit or permit any act which will interfere with the performance of work by any other contractor or employee of the owner.
- B-11 Materials and Workmanship: Workmanship and materials will be as prescribed by these specifications and the Contract Drawings. When ever not explicitly described, all workmanship used or employed in carrying out the work will be the best of the respective grades and qualities. Where equipment, materials, or articles are referred to in the specifications as "Equal To" any particular standard, the Landscape Architect shall decide the question of equality. When required by the specifications,

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or when called for by the Landscape Architect, the contractor will furnish for approval full information concerning the materials or articles which he contemplates incorporating in the work. Samples of materials will be submitted for approval when so directed. Eachinery, equipment, materials, and articles installed or used without such approval will be at the risk of subsequent rejection.

- Minor Modifications: The contractor will make such minor changes in the execution of the work to be done under these specifications as, in the judgment of the Landscape Architect, may be necessary or expedient to carry out the intent of the contract.

 No increase over the contract price will be paid to the contractor on secount of such minor modifications provided that at the time the change is to be made the work involved has not already been executed. Work which materially increases the cost to the contractor will not be ordered under the provision of this paragraph.
- B-13 Guarantee: The contractor will guarantee all work under this contract for one year from the date of acceptance by the Landscape Architect, except as

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the contract. Wherever work is required to be quaranteed, the contractor, when notified by the Landscape Architect must immediately

- A. Place in satisfactory condition in every particular of the guaranteed work and
- B. Make good all damage to the structures and grounds or equipment and contents thereof is such unsatisfactory condition or damage develops within the stipulated period and is due to the use of materials or workmanship which are inferion defective, or not in accordance with this contract, and must make good any work or material or grounds which are disturbed in fulfilling the requirements of this guarantee.
- B-14 Payment: Payment of 45 per cent of bid will be made upon submission by the contractor of certification that 50 per cent of contracted work has been completed. A second payment of 45 per cent of bid will be made upon completion of all work and approval of the Landscape Architect. The remaining 10 per cent will be held until expiration of the quarantee.
- B-15 Rejection: All materials which do not meet these

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by proper materials by the contractor at his own

B-15 Contractor's Responsibilities: The Contractor will. without additional expense to the owner, obtain all insurances, licenses and permits required for the prosecution of the work. The contractor will provide and maintain all temperary readways and utilities which may be authorized, and all barriers, colored lights, danger signals and other devices necessary to provide for the traffic and safety. The contractor will keep his equipment, operations, and materials confined to the limits indicated on the Contract Drawings. The contractor will restore, at his expense, any damage to any property and will take such action to insure protection of any existing materials, trees, structures, or utilities in, on, or over the site. The contractor will conduct his operations and leave the site so as to in no way endenger the health or lives of anyone. He will be responsible for all damages to persons or property that occur

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as a result of his fault or negligence in connection with the presecution of the work. He shall also be responsible for all materials delivered and work performed until completion and final acceptance. The contractor will, at all times, be responsible for the safety and conduct of his employees. The Landscape Architect may in writing require the contractor to remove from the work such employees as he deems incompetent, careless, insubordinate, or otherwise objectionable, or whose continued employment on the work is deemed by the Landscape Architect to be contrary to the owner's interest.

- B-17 Space for Storage of Materials: The contractor will provide suitable storage for materials and equipment on the site and will maintain all storage space in a safe and orderly condition. The owner assumes no liability for loss or damage to materials or equipment due to improper storage, lack of protection from the elements or from any other cause. Inflamable materials will be inclosed in safe containers.
- B-18 Clean Up: The contractor will remove all debris from his operation each evening of every workday to the satisfaction of the owner. All brickbats, rock, wood

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debris, metal objects, and similar materials uncovered during operations will be disposed, leaving the completed work in a nest, policed manner.

of trees indicated, bruse, storps, here roots, writed legs, and other so jesticamble material to a copth of rollow:

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Posse esterials shall be reserved from the site.

To induce proper bond and present alicular to the original ground and Pill, the surface of the original ground shall be secrified at the second of the original ground shall be secrified at the second ground shall be second as the second ground shall be secrified at the second ground shall be second ground as the second ground ground shall be second as the second ground ground

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Section Cl - Technical Provisions - Grading

01-01 Clearing and Grubbing:

- shown on the Contract Drawings shall be cleared of trees indicated, brush, stumps, k rge roots, buried logs, and other objectionable material to a depth as follow:

 For paved areas 2' below subgrade

 For lawn areas 2' below finished grade

 These materials shall be removed from the site.
- b. To insure proper bond and prevent slipping

 between original ground and fill, the surface

 of the original ground shall be scarified to the

 necessary depth.

01-02 Drainage Structures:

- 2. Drainage inlets shall consist of two types

 Curb and Gutter as manufactured by or equal

 to those of the Lembo Concrete Products

 Corporation, 145 West 12th Street, Huntington

 Station, Long Island, New York as follows:

 Curb Inlet Structure 701

 Gutter Type Structures 501
- b. All catch basins, manheles, drain pipes shall

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two lear en degen a as abouting world! "E - dachs being not there entertally bearing to removed from the atto. of the statuted ground whell be remidfied to the remailers on anoli wor formie grant guelds to

be installed and connected with proper cutlets to
provide adequate runoff of storm water as shown on
Contract Drawings. All subdrains are to be o"
egricultural tile. All outlets shall be approved
by the local authorities have jurisdiction.

C1-03 Earthwork: What maked I me few meaning of Kanada and Mark

- a. Grading and drainage shalle be performed so that water will drain away from the buildings on all sides in a manner which will provide reasonable freedom from erosion.
- b. Stripping and Storage of Topscil:

 Suitable topscil on the site shall be stripped and be piled in convenient clocation for storage during construction and shall be used to complete finished grading operations.
- Material for Fill:

 Waterial used for fill shall be free from veget
 able matter, wood, and other objectionable sub
 stances and shall not contain large rocks or soil

 lumps.
- d. Placing, Spreading, and Compacting Fill Materials:

 Fill material shall be placed in layers which when

 compacted shall not exceed 6 inches. Each layer

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shall be spread evenly and shall be uniformly blade mixed during spreading to insure uniformity of material in each layer. The moisture content of fill material shall be maintained so that it can be compacted to maximum practical density.

Compacting shall be by means of tamping or other types of roller equipment which shall compact the fill to the required density. All fill material in excess to that needed on the site shall be hauled away.

e. Grading Polerance: astisfactory scar shall be

- (1) Rough Grading: Areas to be graded by sutting and filling shall be rough graded to within 0.2 of a foot of the required ele-vation after necessary allowance has been made for thickness of topsoil, paved areas, and any other installations.
- (2) Pinished Grading: Shall be completed to conform to lines, grades, slopes, as chown on Contract Drawings. Application of top-soil shall be made where there is no paving shown on Contract Drawings and seeding shall be done on areas to be established as lawn.

agriculture facilitate minima as been proposed as men -ale bestings as he roof a to ignishing steed was endere In the compact really region

f. Weather:

No fill material shall be placed, spread, or rolled while ground or fill is frozen or in any other unfavorable condition. When work is interpupted by heavy rain, fill shall not be resumed until moisture content of material is of satisfactory condition.

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Cl-Oh Final Acceptance:

Upon notification of the completion of the contract work, the Landscape Architect shall make an inspection of the site and any unsatisfactory work shall be repaired, replaced, or corrected at the expense of the contractor.

Section C2 - Technical Provisions - Sidewalk, Curb. Parking

Lot Pavement, Tennis Court Pavement and Fence

C2-01 Concrete Sidewalks, Steps, and Curbs:

A. Materials:

no transpare thought of the following file of

- a. Portland Cement: Portland cement shall comply with the standard specifications for Portland Cement (ASTM C 150) and shall be Type I.
- b. Fine Aggragate: Fine aggregate shall consist of natural sand, mamufactured sand, or a combination thereof and shall be graded within the following limits:

Sieve	% Passing 100
3/8 in	100
No 4	95 to 100
No 8	80 to 100
No 16	50 to 85
No 30	25 to 60
No 50	10 to 30
No 100	2 to 10

(1) The fine aggregate shall have not more than 45 per cent retained between any two consecutive sieves and its fineness modulus shall be not

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less than 2.3 nor more than 3.1.

- (2) Fine aggregate shall be free of injurious smounts of organic impurities and not darker than the standard set by the Port-land Cement Association in "Design and Control of Concrete Mixture" tenth edition; Table I Limits for Deleterious Substances in Fine Aggregate For Concrete.
- (3) Fine Aggregate for use in concrete that will be frequently wet shall be free of material that could react hermfully with alkalies in the cement.
- of crushed stone, gravel, or air-cooled from blast furnace slag or a combination thereof, and shall conform to the requirements prescribed in Table II Grading requirements for Course Aggregates as published by Fortland Cement Association in "Design and Control of Concrete Mixes" Tenth Edition.
 - (1) Course aggregate shall be clean and free of material that could react harmfully with alkalies in the cement.

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- (2) Course aggregate tested for abrasion shall have a loss of not more than 50 per cent.
- d. Water: The water used shall be clean and free from oil, asid, and injurious amounts of vegetable matter, alkalies or other salts.
- e. Metal Reinforcement: Reinforcing bars used in all steps shall be as below listed:

 No 2 Bar placed 2' -0" on center running length of steps.

 No 3 Bar placed 8' -0" on center running width of steps.

 (See Detail sheet 5)

 6"x6" No 16 wire mesh reinforcement shall be used between the 6" gravel subbase and the concrete walks. (See Detail Sheet 5)
- f. Storage of Materials: Coment and aggregates
 shall be stored at the work in such manner
 as to prevent deterioration or intrusion of
 foreign matter. Any material which has
 been damaged shall not be used and shall
 immediately be removed from the site.
- B. Concrete Mix and Placement:

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a. Concrete Nix:

(1) Concrete mixishall be a 1:2 1/4:4 mix calculated by absolute volume.

(2) No concrete exposed to the action of freesing weather shall have a water content exceeding 6 Gal. per sack of portland coment.

shall be such as to produce a mixture which will work readily into the corners and angles of the forms and around reinforcement bars, but without permitting the materials to segregate or excess free water to collect on the surface.

(4) The methods of measuring concrete materials shall be such that the proportions
can be accurately controlled and easily
checked at any time durinf the work.

Tests for consistency of concrete shall
be made in accordance with the "Standard
Nethod of Slump Test for Consistency of
Portland Gement Concrete" and kept on

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record. Not less than one test for each
250 cubic yards of concrete shall be

b. Mixing and Placing Concrete:

- (1) Before placing concrete, all equipment
 for mixing and transporting the concrete
 shall be cleaned, all debris and ice
 shall be removed from the places to
 be occupied by the concrete, forms
 shall be thoroughly wetted (except
 in freezing weather) or ciled, and the
 reinforcement shall be thoroughly
 cleaned of ice or other coatings. Any
 water shall be removed from places of
 deposit before concrete is placed.
- (2) The concrete shall be mixed until there
 is a uniform distribution of the materials
 and shall be discharged completely
 before the mixer is recharged.
- (3) Concrete shall be conveyed from the mixer to the place of final deposit by methods which will prevent the separation or loss of the materials.

- (4) Concrete shall be deposited as nearly as practical in its final position to avoid segregation due to rehandling or flowing. The concreting shall be carried on at such a rate that the concrete is at all times plastic and flows readily into the space between the reinforcement. No concrete that has partially hardened or been contaminated by foreign material shall be deposited on the work, nor shall retempered concrete be used.
- (5) When concrete is once started, it shall
 be carried on as a continuous operation
 until the section is completed. When
 construction joints are necessary they
 shall be made as shown on Detail Sheet 5.
 - pacted by suitable means during the operation of placing, and shall be thoroughly worked around reinforcement and embedded fixtures and into the corners of the forms.

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- (7) Provision shall be made for maintaining concrete in a moist condition for at least five days after the placement of the concrete.
- (8) Adequate equipment shall be provided for protecting the concrete during freezing or near freezing weather. No frezen materials or meterials containing ice shall be used. All concrete materials and all reinforcements, forms, fillers, and ground with which the concrete is to come in contact shall be free from frost. No dependence shall be placed on salt or other chemicals for the prevention of freezing.

. Forms and Details of Construction:

- and dimensions of the members as called for on the Contract Drawings and shall be sybstantial and sufficiently tight to prevent leakage of mortar. They shall be properly braced or tied together so as to maintain position and shape.
- (2) Forms shall be removed in such a manner

· expression of the ment while he draw from front, he depenprocessing transfer out the processing of the

- as to insure the complete safety of the structure, and may be removed after 24 hours providing the concrete is sufficiently hard.
- crete is placed shall be free from
 rust scale or other coatings that
 will destroy or reduce the bond. Metal
 reinforcement shall be accurately
 placed in accordance with the Contract
 Drawings and shall be adequately
 acquired in position by oncrete or
 metal chairs and spacers. The metal
 reinforcement shall be protected by
 thickness of concrete at least equal
 to the diameter of round bars and one
 and one half times the side dimension
 of the square bars.
- (4) Construction joints shall be made and located as to least impair the strength of the structure. Where a joint is to be made the surface of the concrete shall be thoroughly cleaned and all laitance removed.

d. Concrete Finishings:

- (1) Screeding shall be done to bring the top surface to proper contour and elevation. Soon after screeding and while the concrete is still plastic, the surface shall be floated and brought to true grade. After concrete has partially hardened, floating shall be done a second time to provide a coarse finished texture.
- of this phase of the contract, the Landscape

 Architect shall make full inspection of the

 work and any unsatisfactory work shall be

 repaired, replaced, or corrected at the

 expense of the contractor.

02-02 Parking Lot Pavement:

A. Description:

- a. The paving mix shall be composed of mineral aggregate and asphalt thoroughly mixed in an approved plant until all aggregate particles are uniformly coated with asphalt.
- b. All materails and methods of preparations

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and construction shall conform with the requirements of specifications hereafter detailed. The finished pavement shall conform in all respects with lines, grades, dimensions, as shown on the Contract Drawings.

B. Materials:

- a. Tests: Reports of tests of materials and trial mixes proposed for use and conforming to the latest revision of methods adopted by the American Society for Testing Materials, made at the contractor's expense shall be submitted to the Landscape Architect for approval before construction begins.
- b. Paving Mix: Paving mix shall be type II b. with normal asphalt content 3.0-6.0% by weight of total mix.
- c. Aggregate: Aggregate shall be hard, sound, angular crushed stone, gravel, slag and fine aggregate passing the below sieve sizes by per cent of weight:

Sieve Sizes

% Passing by

(Square Openings)

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1 1/2 in

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Aggregate shall be clean and free from coatings of clay, silt or other objectionable matter and shall contain no clay balls.

C. Equipment:

- a. All equipment used and furnished by the contractor shall be of approved design and shall be maintained in its best mechanical condition. Equipment shall be serviced and lubricated away from the paving site; units that drip fuel, oil, and grease shall be removed from the project until such leakage is corrected.
- b. The mix shall be spread by a mechanical self-powered paver or motor patrol capable of spreading the mix true to the line,

on Ifada passitupi .ng/filang Espisitus of suspending the mix true to the line,

prade, and crown indicated on the Contract
Drawings. Pavers shall be capable of travelling both forward and in reverse and be
capable of spreading mixes without segregation and/or tearing.

- wheel and pneumatic tire rollers or a combination of both. Rollers shall be equipped with adjustable scrapers to keep the rolls clean and with efficient means of keeping the wheels wet to prevent mixes from sticking to the rolls. Rollers shall be free of flat areas, openings or projections which will may the surface of the pavement.
- d. Heul Trucks: Vehicles used for transportation of hot-mix asphalt from plant to site of work shall have tight metal bottoms and shall be free from dust, screening, petroleum oils, volatiles or other mineral spirits which may affect the mix being hauled. The truck beds shall be painted or sprayed with a limewater or seap solution at least

vont to the median . believed another the best that the part to be welled.

once a day or as often as required. After this operation, the truck bed shall be ele-

- paid for by the ton and shall be weighed on platform scales furnished by and at the contractor's expense. These scales shall comply with the state laws governing scales and be checked for their accuracy to the satisfaction of the Landscape Architect.
- f. Hand Tools: Only lutes or rakes with covered teeth shall be used during the spreading operation and when finishing by hand. Tamping irons used to consolidate the edge of the binder and wearing courses shall be sufficient weight to compact the edges to the same degree as the body of the pavement. Tamping irons used to consolidate the material slong the curbs, gutters, and other structures inaccessible to the roller shall weigh not less than 25 lbs. and shall have a bearing area not exceeding 48 square inches.

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- D. Weather Limitations: The placing of hot-mix asphalt shall be performed only when weather conditions are suitable. Placing of het-mix asphalt shall not be permitted when pools of water are observed on the base court.
- E. Preparation and Paving: Manual to or greatest
 - ef 80 plus shall be placed and shall be primed in accordance with provisions of Asphalt Institute Specifications P-1,

 Asphalt Priming of Granular Type Base Courses. The prime coat shall be allowed to cure properly before any further operations are permitted on the primed area.
 - and grade having a dry and properly prepared base course free from all screenings
 and other loose or foreign materials. The
 curface of curbs, gutters, verticals area
 of existing pavements, and all structures
 in actual contact with asphalt mix shall be
 painted with a thin uniform coating of
 asphalt material to provide a closely

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sell reinited beginning to amount against time

bonded, water tight joint.

- bituminous asphalt surface of type II b.

 mix compacted 3/4 in to 1 1/2 in for each
 individual course. The completed pavement
 shall have a density equal to or greater
 than 95% of the laboratory specimen as
 specified in section 02-a. The final surface
 shall be of a uniform texture.
- 02-02 ?. Pinal Acceptance: Before final acceptance of the project, the thickness of the base course and surface course shall be determined by the Landscape Architect and any unsatisfactory work shall be repaired, replaced, or corrected at the expense of the contractor.

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02-03 Tennis Court Pavement:

A. Aggregate For Teniflex Surface Base:

- a. Teniflex surface base aggregate shall be clean, sound crushed stone and all sand shall be free from silt, salt or clay.
- b. Grading shall be as follows:

	Stone for	Sand For
	Teniflex	Teniflex
	Surface Base	Surface Base
Passing	2-1/2" Sieve (square)	•
18	1/2" " 100	
н .	3/8" " 90-100	and the second
" BALL	1/4" 30- 70	200
"Eno 10	" O-2	60-90
" 40	ti Anna Maria	20-50
" 80	ANAMA STANKE SALES SALES	5-25
" 200	Branch and the control of the contro	0-2

B. Surface Base - Construction:

a. Proportioning - Aggregate for the surface
base course as specified shall be mixed
with emulsified asphalt binder in propertions by weight as determined by the
the following formula:

"If a diff. becaused their section action will be

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P = .05A plus .55C

(based on dry weight of the aggregate).

no 10 sieve.

B = % of aggregate passing a no 10
sieve and retained on a no 200
sieve.

sieve, plus fines lost in wash test.

Where materials are to be proportioned by

volume instead of by weight, the pounds of

emulsified asphalt binder calculated as

above shall be converted to gallons,

assuming the binder to weigh 8.5 pounds

The crushed rock, sand and limestone dust shall be combined to produce the following grading:

Sieve Size Min. Ideal Max.

MI-

esig

per gallon.

1/2" 90 100 no 4 60 75 85 10 60 25 80 10 15 20 200 plus "Wash" 3 6 8 Typical proportions to produce the above gradation are as follows: however, the exact proportions should be determined from the sieve analysis and the formula. Typical Batch Proportions, Parts-by Volume 4 cu, ft. Total Aggregate 3 Stone Screening 12 Gals. (1.6 Cu. Ft.) 3/3" to 1/8" 4 Sand 16 Gals. (2.1 Cu. Ft.) 1/2 Stone Dust Filler 2 Gals. (1/4 Cu. Ft.) 1-1/3 Emusified 5-1/2 Cals. Asphalt Binder b. Mixing: Place in a mechanical mixer Emulsi-

fied Asphalt Binder plus water required to obtain a morbar-filled composition of plastic consistency, and add the aggregates. All proportioning shall be accurate, in

1.00 and dull align the princered against (.W. .mo W.S) .acm de 1.24 Acome Court College S value of Carlo State -lained under lablacement a character acceptable of measured or weight containers, and approximate methods such as counting shovelsfull will not be permitted. Mix until a uniform color is secured,

- Screed Strips: Set to true grade rigid screed strips. 1" in height, ten feet apart in parallel lines lengthwise of the area. Block up wherever required to support firmly against sag under strike-off sersed. Steel box channel is preferred for screed strips.
- Placing Mixture: The mixture shall be shoveled into place and not dumped en masse in place. With a rigid steel-faced straightedge strike-off, first by a seesaw motion, and for final strike-off with a smooth forward motion slightly tipping the straightedge so that the front edge does not touch the surface. Use long-handled floats where required to iron out coarse texture marring uniformity. All joints shall be finished true to

grads with a steel trovel.

worker out best tapen to you other our amount of another outs

The laying of continuous panels is preferred, although alternate panel construction is permitted. In continuous placement, the mix-encased screed strips shall be removed immediately as soon as each length has been traversed by the strike-off, and the space shall be immediately filled with the mixture, spaded to insure against voids and later settlement, and floated to a finished level true to the surfaces of adjoining panels. In alternate panel operations all screed strips shall be removed as soon as each length has been traversed by the strike-off and the edges shall be broken down on a 45 degree slope to make a future lap joint. The fill in panels shall be struck off on thin metal strips laid upon the finished panels when these have set sufficiently to with stand displacement under feet of the workmen.

e. Compacting: Roll thoroughly when dried sufficiently not to displace or pick up under rolling. Rolling shall commence

evention il .botflerion al confinere the been trapered by the strike-off, and whiley denien ement of Sebene , within edd -togo fenny everytette slantener goldlette ed flams some and one the edges and a James of the Holen, the first to panels . membrow and to dog to total danmansio

at the outer edge of the area and shall progress toward the center. Acilers may be of power or hand-propelled type, weighing from 500 pounds to fitens. Rollers shall not be left standing on the area at any time.

- f. Finish: Flood with water the dried and rolled surface and chalkmark outlines of all areas where water stands smore than 1/16 inch deep. Tack with dilution of one Emulsified Asphalt Binder to five water.

 Allow to dry. Fill depressions with surface base sand mix, leveling with a straightedege. When dry, roll.
 - The completed area shall not vary more
 than 1/8 inch from a 10-foot straightedge
 and shall be smooth and uniform in texture.
 No irregularities are to be left for correction by the Teniflex application.
- Course: If required to eliminate depressions more than 1/8 inch under a 10-foot straightedge or to repair damaged areas (such as

er the susibou teaper end bussed asetment of sower of head-propelled tests weighted mode evone abanda rodey evody esers ile The then deep, Teek wath extraction of one Amilelized Appealt Minder to five impor. Allow to dry, Pill compounded with aute race bose send mix, leveline with a sereisba--coorse were los es es es estimalment of too by the Westfley and Loubles, Coursel If recrired to eliminate degreesions an Mattel anghis Communa Wascar of the antho footprints or animal tracks) the following mixture shall be used: 2 Gals. Plaster Sand, 2 gals. Teniflex surface, and 1/2 gal. Emulsified Asphalt Minder.

Spread the mix true to grade by striking off

Spread the mix true to grade by striking off with a straightedge. Place extra material in deep areas to allow for subsidence. Steel trowel or wood float the patch so that the texture matches the surrounding area. The edges can be brushed with a damp plasterer's brush in order to obscure the line of demarkation at the edges. Allow patches to dry thoroughly.

C. Teniflex Green Surface - Resilient Seal:

- each drum of Teniflex shall be emptied into a mortar box or placed in a concrete mixer and mixed to a uniform, free-flowing consistency. Sufficient water shall be added to obtain a semifluid consistency.
- b. Method of Application: Prior to the first application of the Teniflex fog the surface with water from a hose. This will cool the

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surface and leave it damp. Do not allow any free water to remain. Additional water fog may be used as the squeegee work progresses, if required, but only for the first Teniflex application. Subsequent applications should be made without water fog. Teniflex shall be applied to the surface by pouring from a can or a wheeled container in continuous parallel lines and spreading immediately with rubber-faced squeegees or with long-handled hair brooms. The squeegee or broom shall be pulled on an angle from the line of spread so as to continually roll the materials toward the operator and not overflow or "spill" on its forward edge away from the operator. After each coat has dried, any ridges shall be removed with scrapers.

cations shall be made and at least 40 gallons of Teniflex, as received in the container, shall be used per 1000 sq. ft. of srea.

Rowever, the controlling factor shall not be the number of applications, nor the quantity of Teniflex used (except that 40 gallons per

bloods anoldwolle described anoldsplices where he will be noot see broke of these shall be the following specified result to be obtained:

After the final cost of Teniflex has been applied, rolled, and allowed to dry thoroughly, its surface shall be uniform, showing no evidence of coarse or uneven texture.

- d. Finish: The completed and rolled surface shall not vary more than 1/5" from a 10-ft. straightedge and shall be smooth and unifrom in texture.
- accurately located and marked by snapping
 a chalked line. Aluminum line paint shall
 be used to paint playing lines, and no oil
 base paint shall be permitted. Allow 48 hours
 for the surface to cure before painting lines.
 Painters shall use soft-soled shoes and knees
 padded to prevent indentation of the fresh
 surface. Ragged lines will not be acceptable.
- E. Traffic: Protect from traffic during all oper-

singly be the following appointed best of Lines for the question to our medera pointed and thee. .aldahasees ad the lift spell beaute , seel to medical constant problems three has again

painting of the lines, the area shall be allowed to cure for minmum of four days before being opened to play.

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Figure Commission of the Commi

ter esign painting of its lines, the area shall be allowed to ours from the days before being the play.

of Pencing: Supplementing the excellent workmanship and materials which go into the installation of Teniko Royal, Teniflex and Corkturf composition tennis courts, we recommend the construction of proper and complete fencing.

This recommended fencing would be steel construction 10 ft. high, with all posts set in concrete footings on maximum 10 ft. centers.

Pence specifications would consist of 2-1/2" 0.D. corner, end and gate posts; 2" 0.D. line posts; 1-5/8" 0.D. top rail; and no 11, 1-3/4" or no 9, 2" chain link fabric.

and all ends, corners and gates would be braced with norizontal braces and truss wire. The fabric would be erected in one 10 ft. width, securely stretched and then fastened to the frame with proper post and rail ties. Walk gates as desired can be placed at given positions in the fence to opening widths as necessary.

Complete information is always given to assist the owner in the selection of the amount of fencing required.

Section E. - Technical Provisions - Planting

03-01 Materials: Samples of materials used shall be submitted to the Landscape Architect for inspection. Upon approval of samples, delivery of materials may begin.

- friable, natural tepsoil shall be fertile,

 friable, natural tepsoil known as light

 or garden losm. Tepsoil shall not be

 taken from areas on which are growing any

 obnoxious weeds such as Nutgrass, Morning

 Glory, Sorrel or Bermuda Grass. It shall

 be delivered without admixture or sub
 soil material and shall be free from rocks,

 sticks, roots, or other foreign materials.

 It shall not be delivered in a muddy con
 dition.
- Manure: Manure shall be well rotted cow
 manure, not less than eight months nor
 more than two years old. It shall be free
 from foreign materials and harmful chemicals.
 It shall not be delivered in a soggy condition.
- 01-3 Water: Supply of water will be furnished by owner.

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- ol-4 Commercial Fertilizer: Commercial fertilizer shall be a complete fertilizer; it shall be uniform in composition, dry and free flowing. This fertilizer shall be delivered to the site in the original unopened containers, each bearing the manufacturer's statement of analysis and shall meet the following requirements: 8% Nitrogen; 6% Phosphoric Acid; 8% Potash.
- brand, consisting of partially decomposed vegetable matter of natural occurence. It shall be brown in color, clean, low in content of mineral and woody material, mildly acid; and may be either granulated or shredded.

01-6 Staking Material:

- a. Wooden stakes for guying trees as shown on Detail Sheet 5.
- b. Hose shall be new or used 2 ply reinforced rubber garden hose.
- e. Wire guys shall be of no 12 guage pliable gelvanized iron and the turnbuckles

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shall be zinc coated.

- d. Wrapping materials shall be first quality burlap at least 8 oz. in weight and 6" in width.
- be of the highest quality and shall meet all specifications as listed here and shown on the Contract Drawings.
- finely ground and have a minimum analysis of ha Nitrogen and 20% phosphoric acid, delivered in containers showing weight analysis and name of manufacturer and stored in weather-proof storage place and in such manner that its effectiveness will not be impaired.
- 03-02 Plant Materials: Trees-Shrubs-Groundcover:
 - Note: All existing trees on the property are to be protected from in jury.
 - 02-1 Quality and Size:
 - a. All plants shall be freshly dug; no heeled-in plants, and no plants from

there each team and 6" in width, within al "8 bas Boom Linds has bedlines assemble set to as -isns adalaw aniwose eventurence at beterileb

healed-in planter, and no plante from

cold storage will be accepted.

- b. All plants shall have a normal habit
 of growth and shall be sound, healthy
 and vigorous; they shall be free from
 disease, insect, insect eggs, and larvae.
- e. All plants shall conform to the measurements specified in the Plant list. Such measurements shall be made in accordance to methods stated in the latest edition of "Horticultural Standards of American Association of Nursery-men, Inc." Plants that meet the requirements specified in the Plant List but which do not possess a normal balance between height and spread will not be accepted. All plants shall be sound, healthy, vigorous, well branched, and free of disease, and shall have an adequate root system. Collected stock shall have a ball of earth at least a sixth greater in diameter than specified for Nursery Grown trees. Trees for planting in rows shall be uniform in size and shape. All materials shall be Will of Inspection and rejection of the site

and vigoroway they thall be free from down that formed out the Service block bear Association of Maysrey-men, Inc. "Fishes basings but adding asserbed someted former a bedoners fire entropy vicinian , mente

Architect. Where any requirement is omitted from the Plant List, the plants furnished shall be normal for the variety. Plants shall be pruned prior to delivery only upon the approval of the Landscape Architect.

- d. Plants larger in size than specified in the Plant List may be used if approved by the Landscape Architect. If the use of larger plants is approved, the ball of earth or spread of roots shall be increased in preportion to the size of the plant. If plants required to be bare-rooted are furnished in sizes greater than specified, they shall be balled and burlapped when so directed by the Landscape Architect.
- 2 02-2 Inspection: Plants shall be subject to inspection and approval at the place of growth, or upon delivery, for quality, size and variety; such approval shall not impare the right of inspection and rejection at the site

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to Esperage and range time gravital of d. Places larger in also than acception in tion Plance bilst may be used if approved by the Landsrape Architect. If the upe veneral evole al hadelered eta bereet halfod on Clote word , held leave made with a later the second transduring progress of the work for size and condition of balls or roots, latent defects or injuries. Rejected plants shall be removed from the site immediately.

02-3 Digging and Handling:

- a. Protect roots or balls of plants at all times from sun and drying winds; water as necessary until planting.
- b. Balled and burlapped plants (BB) shall
 be dug with firm natural balls of soil
 of a sufficient size to encompass the
 fibrous and feeding roots of the plants.
 No plants moved with a ball shall be
 planted if the ball is cracked or broken,
 except upon special approval of the
 Landscape Architect.
- c. Container stock shall be delivered to the site in first class condition. Plants shall have small stakes in containers where required to support the plants.

 Plants furnished in containers shall not be handled by the stems but only by the containers.

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- or injuries, asjected plants and it is no
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- e, stated roots or hells of plants at all
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- d. Bare rooted plants shall be planted or heeled-in immediately upon delivery. If heeled-in, all bundles of plants shall be opened and the plants separated before
- 1ngs conform to standardized plant names prepered for the American Joint Committee on
 Borticultural Nomenclature. Names of varieties
 not included herein conform generally to names
 accepted in the Mursery trade.

the roots are covered.

- O2-5 Substitutions: Substitutions will not be permitted except when proof is submitted that any plant specified is not obtainable. A proposal will then be considered for use of the nearest equivalent size or variety with an equitable adjustment of contract price.
- O2-6 Plant List: Quantities necessary to complete the work on the contract drawing shall be furnished. Any discrepancy in the quantities given in the Plant list shall not entitle the contractor to additional renumeration.

 All dimensions shall be the minimum acceptable size.

and the deposition to the deposit of the west of I Done outwests remained only so know and

Planting Season: All actual planting of 02-7 plant materials shall be done only during the periods within the seasons which are normal for such work as determined by weather conditions and by accepted practices of the area, and which are approved by the Landscape Architect. M. to see the second and the second s

Obstruction Below Grade: 02-8

- a. Remove rock or other underground obstruction to the depths necessary to permit proper installation of plantings unless other locations are approved by the Landscape Architect.
- b. If changes in location or work, or if removal of rock (as defined herein) involve additional work, the contract price will be adjusted. Rock includes stone or bolders that cannot be removed or broken by hand methods. Planting: standa at homesant mesentant at the

02-9

a. Stake tree locations and secure approval of them from the Landscape Architect before digging pits, making any adjustments 5) A water helding agreement shall be formed

- necessary. Locate no plants closer than 2' to pavement or structures.
- Excavate pits with vertical sides for all plants. Dig tree pits at least l' larger in all dimensions than the ball, the container, or than the spread of the roots. Trees shall be set blumb and straight and at such a level that after settlement a normal and natural relationship of crown of the plant with the ground swiface will be established. Each tree will be planted in the center of the pit. All burlap, ropes, and wires shall be removed from the sides and tops of balls, but no burlap shall be pulled out from under the balls. Pits shall be teckfilled with topsoil into which 1/2 pound of bonemeal per foot of height of the tree has been added. For larger trees, two pounds of bonemesl perinch of caliper shall be used. Topsoil shall be thoroughly tamped around the ball and shall be settled by water after tamping. (See detail sheet 5) A water holding saucer shall be formed with extra topsoil.

Teacis educid on educod . Attended . www.warite to decembers of the part "I insel ou adin wers pid second fin was Lawrer in all diseast one than the ball, ent to hearns out med no presented no roots, Trees shall be set blumb and newalph midenoisaier formach hos Incrion a door cont does will be established, Rechitees will be planted in the center of the pite. -ou od Liade sealy and geogen gusland tha under chelle. Fire stall be make to delated to Jook use Assessed to beros the tree has been added, Nor larger trees. . florgod shore do by

- the center of the pits, adjusting the depth as necessary, so that the crown on the plant will stand at finished grade.

 Shrub pits shall be backfilled with topsoil. Compact soil around the roots or balls of plants and water thoroughly.

 Form a ridge of soil around the edge of the pit to facilitate watering.
- d. Each tree and shrub planted shall be pruned to preserve the natural character of the plant and in a manner appropriate to its particular requirement in the landscape design. In general, at least one third of the wood shall be removed by thinking or shortening branches, but no leaders shall be cut. Pruning in general shall be heavier on collected than on nursery grown plants. All soft wood or sucker growth and all broken or badly bruised branches shall be removed with a clean cut. All pruning cuts are to be made flush and clean, especially

indicates escalling of the one o women of flads book and to bulks and mi purceured there and affairs prepared our The IIA . etante macua gueenza no carit heromet ed Lieus abdogged beslord vibad where lower branches have been removed from collected trees. Pruning cuts over 3/4 inch in dismeter shall be painted over with an approved tree paint to be used on all exposed cambium as well as exposed living tissues.

- e. Guying, staking, and wrapping shall be done immediately after painting. Trees shall stand plumb after staking and guying in accordance with Detail Sheet 5.

 Trunks shall be wrapped with burlap spirally to the height of the second bm nches.
- f. All shrubs over 6' tall shall be guyed with wire to stakes set 18" in the soil.

 The plants shall be protected from the wire by rubbar garden hose.
- g. After planting operations have been completed, the tree pits and all planted
 pits and shrub areas, except lawns,
 shall be entirely covered with a layer
 of manure two (2) inches deep and at the
 rate of 7 cubic yards per 1000 square feet

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and thoroughly incorporated in the upper 3 inches of the soil.

02-10 Ground Covers:

- s. In all ground cover areas, humus is to be spread and incorporated into the top three inches of topsoil at the rate of 3 1/3 cubic yards per 1000 square feet.
- the rate of nine (9) plants per 100 square feet or 3 1/2 feet on center.
- e. Vince and Ivy are to be planted at the rate of one (1) plant persaquare foot.
- d. On completion of planting, all ground cover areas are to be mulched with one inch peat moss.

03-03 Lawns:

- O3-1 All ground areas of the site shall be developed as lawns except as otherwise required by the Contract Drawings.
- o3-2 Scil Preparation and Fertilizer: All contract
 areas where turf is specified shall be prepared as follows: Spread 750 pounds of manure and two (2) bales of Pest Moss per 1000
 square feet of lawn area; and 20 pounds of a
 Chemical fertilizer, chemical contect 8-6-8

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per 1000 feet of lawn area. Scarify all lawn area to a depth of 6" and thoroughly incorporate the manure, peat moss, and chemical fertilizer into the soil. At a date between March 15th and June 15th, lawn shall be constructed of Emerald Zoysia and shall be planted in 1" plugs 6" on center. These 1" plugs shall be watered immediately after planting. The lawn area shall be kept reasonably free

of weeds and undesirable course native grasses for a period of 60 days after as planting. is one flash hast. Shee shall

Maintenance Period: Plants shall be maintained for a period of 60 days after completion of the grass planting by watering, cultivating, pruning, spraying, and other operations found necessary.

Final Inspection: At the conclusion of the 03-05 maintenance period a final inspection of the work will be made by the Landscape Architect. Any plant not in a healthy growing condition at this time will be noted.

Acceptance: The final acceptance will be made 03-06

by the owner upon completion of all he work, including maintenance, and clean up, but exclusive of the replacement of plant materials.

03-07 Plant Quality and Replacement:

- healthy growing condition at the time of
 the final inspection shall be removed from
 the site and replaced at the next planting
 season, as determined by the Landscape
 Architect.
- shall be plants of the same kind and size
 as specified in the Plant List. They shall
 be furnished, planted, and mulched as
 specified under E-02-9 PLANTING, at no
 additional cost.

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