# 2004-2005 U.S. and World Cotton Situation and Outlook

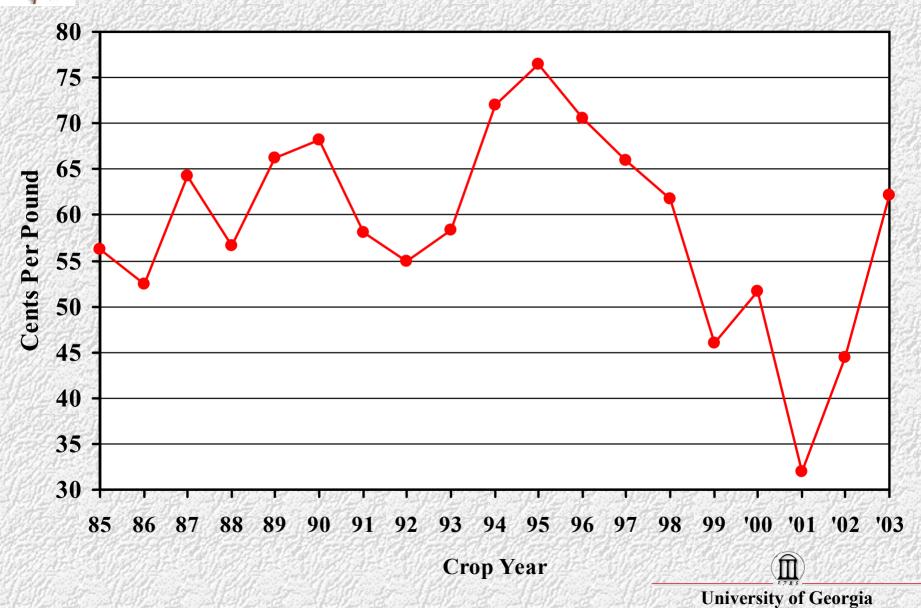


Don Shurley
Department of Agricultural and Applied Economics
University of Georgia





#### US Average Price Received For Cotton 1985-2003

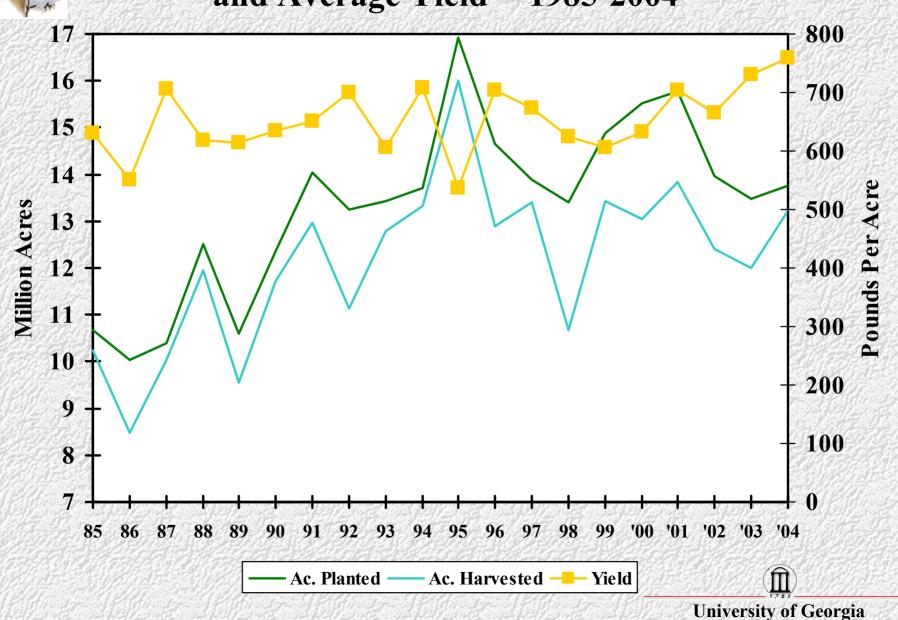




### **US Production and Demand Situation**

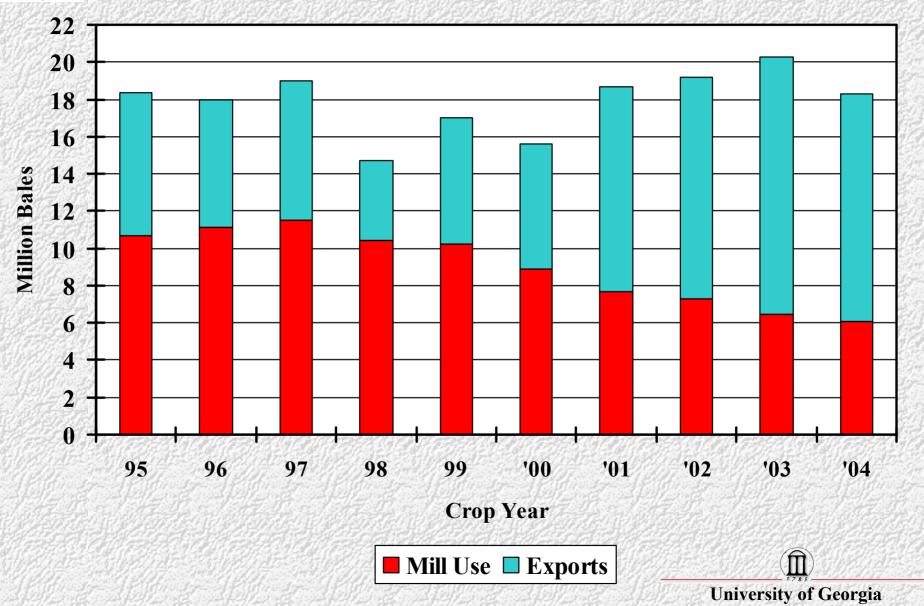


### US Cotton Acres Planted, Harvested, and Average Yield -- 1985-2004



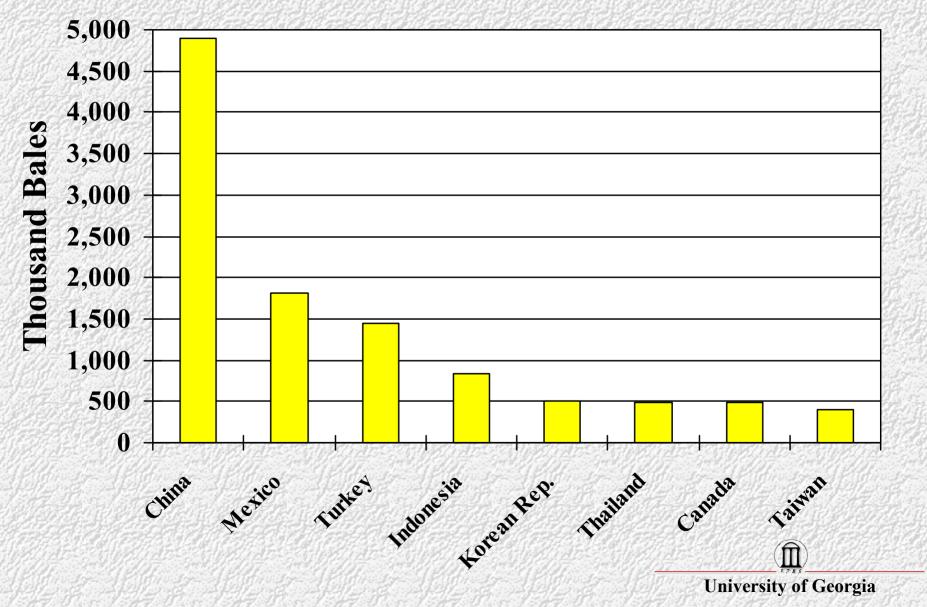


#### Total Demand For US Cotton, 10 Years 1995-2004 Increased Dependence On Exports



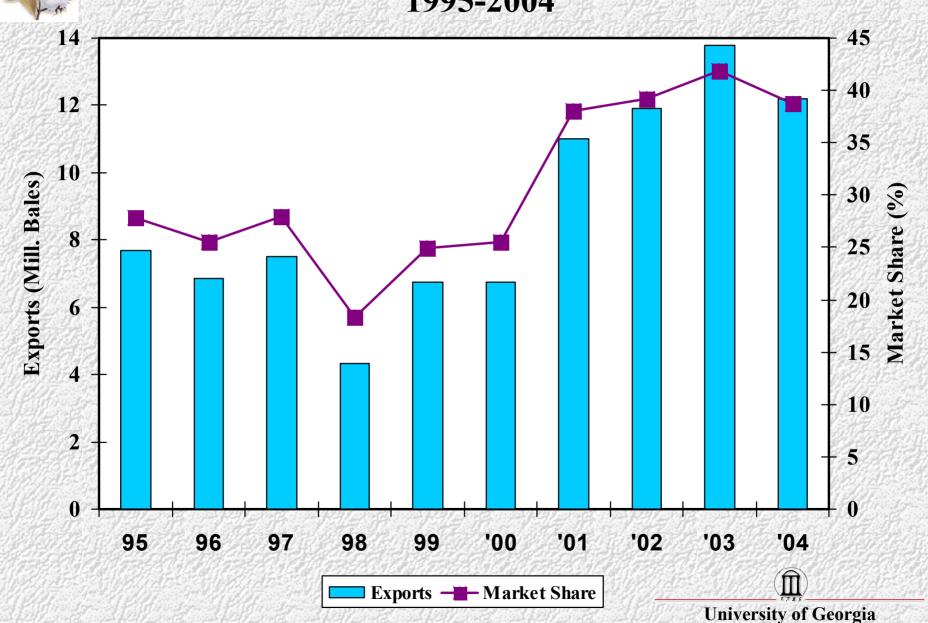


## Top Destinations For 2003 US Cotton Account For 80% Of Market



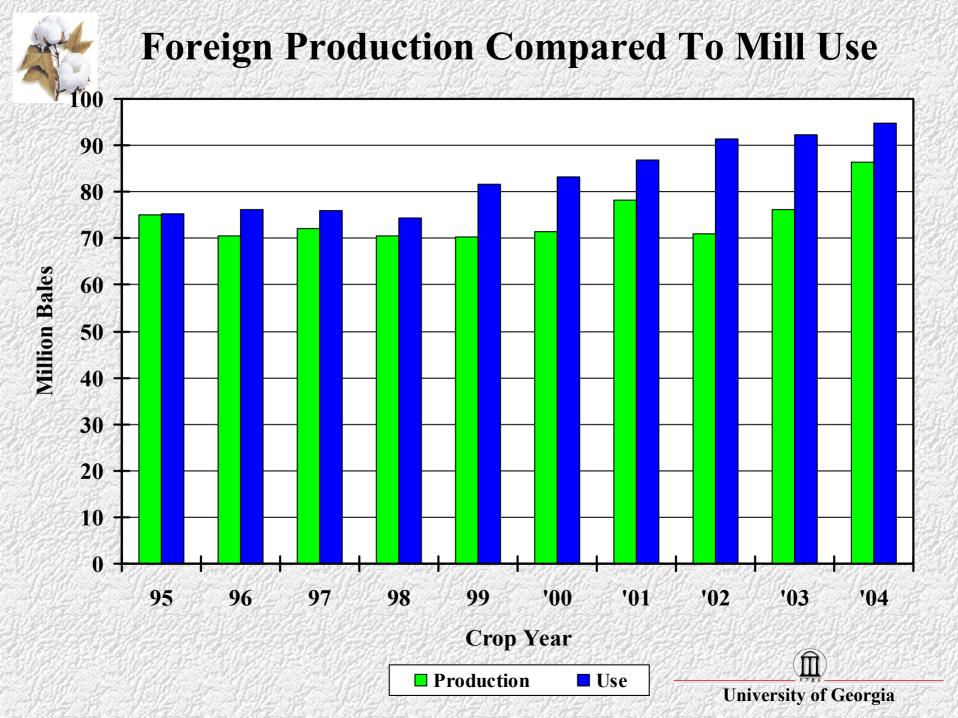


### US Cotton Exports and Share of World Trade 1995-2004



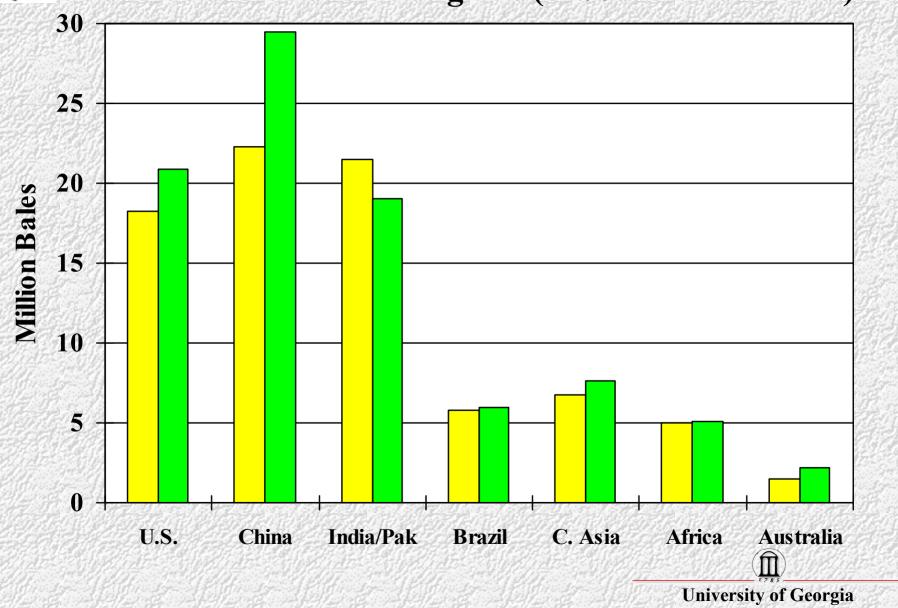


Foreign and World Situation



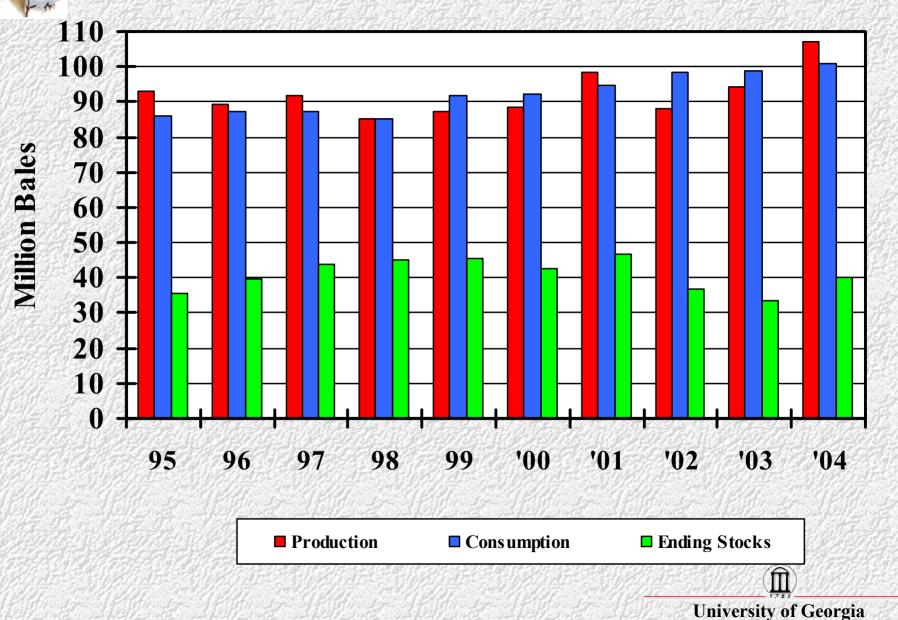


### 2003 and 2004 Cotton Production Selected Countries or Regions (84% of World Total)



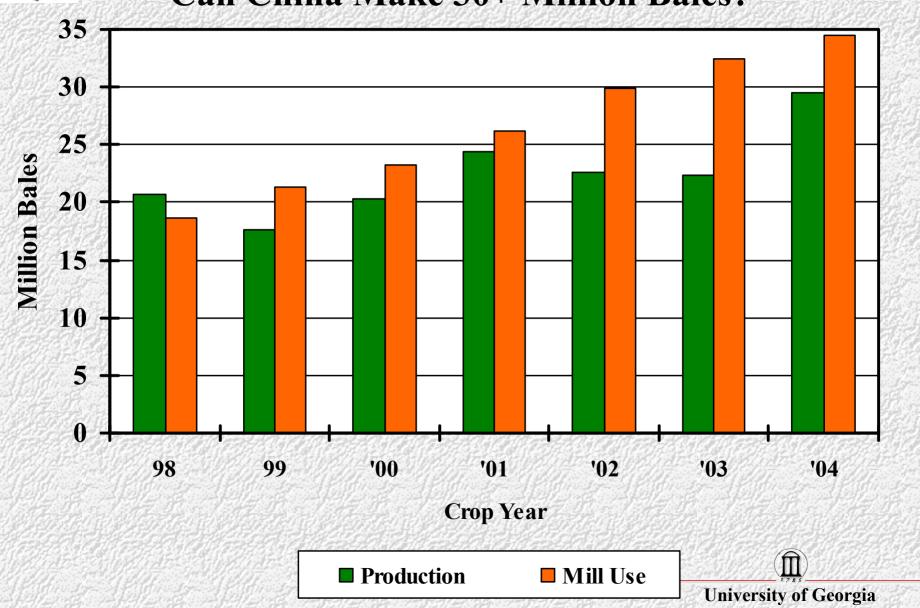


#### World Production, Consumption, Ending Stocks



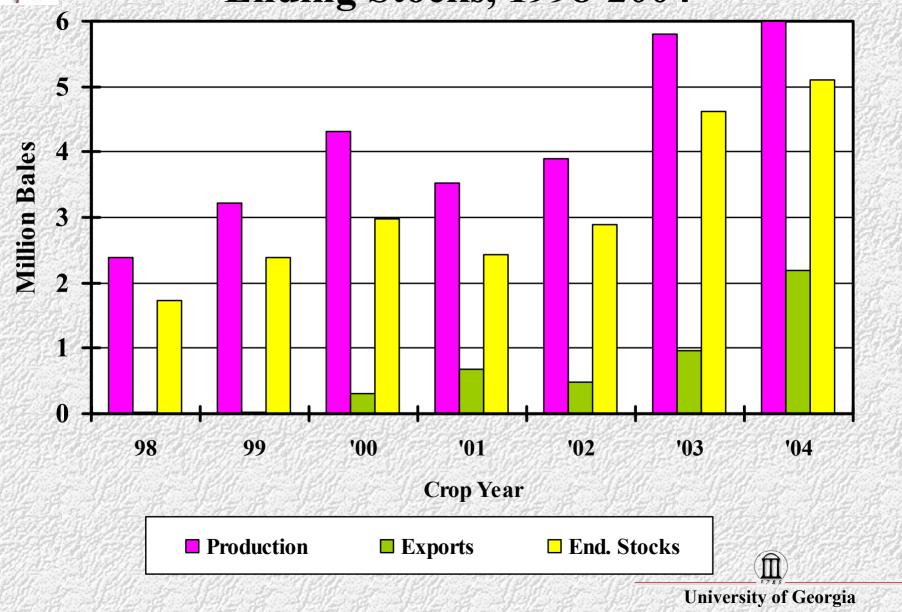


## The China Factor Can China Make 30+ Million Bales?





# Brazil Production, Exports, and Ending Stocks, 1998-2004





### **Price Situation and Outlook**



### **Dec Cotton – 55, 48, 44, 40?**





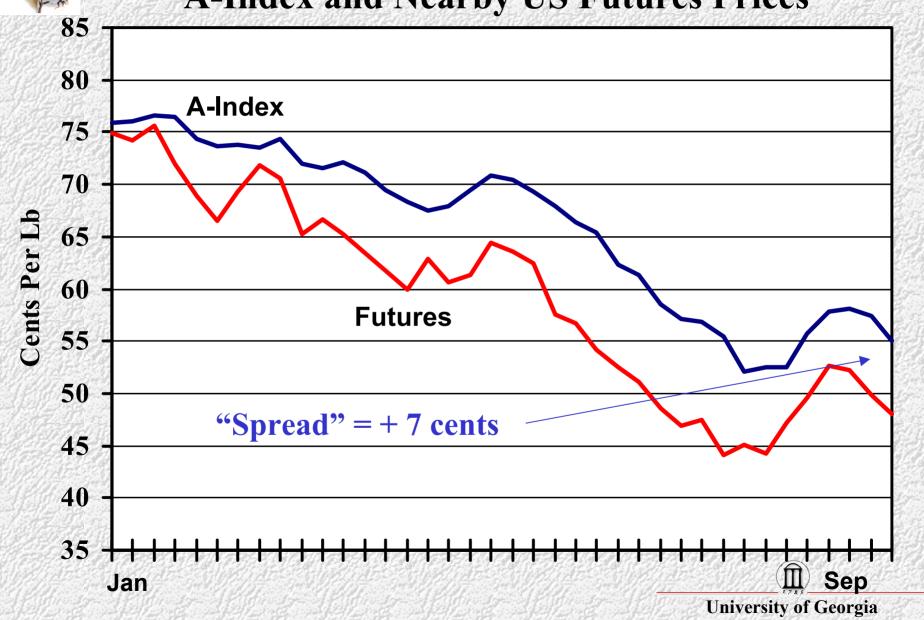


### March Cotton – 56, 51, 44, 40?





### Weekly Average Northern Europe A-Index and Nearby US Futures Prices



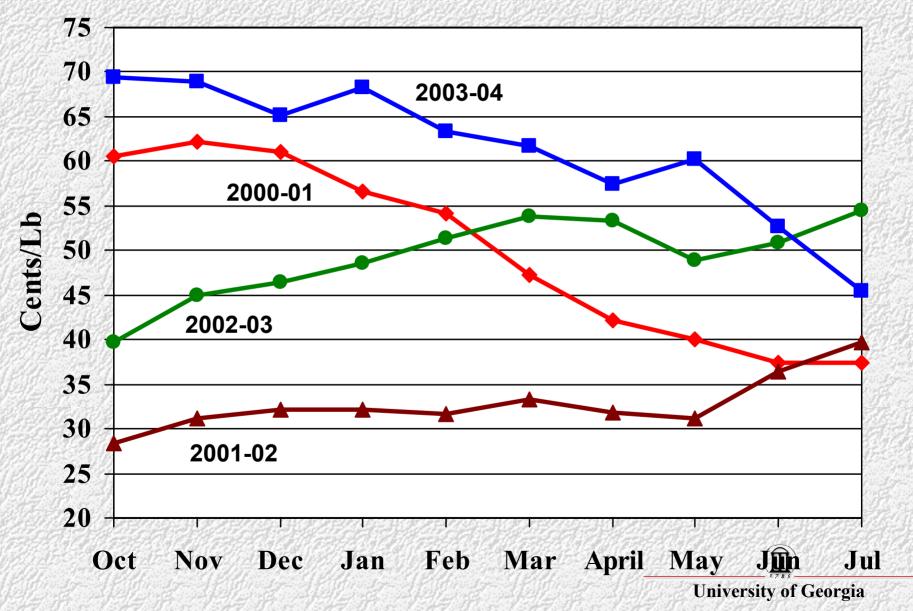


### **Current Price and Market Opportunity**

TOTAL PRICE + LDP 570				
Cash Sell	4500		LDP (5200-AWP)	1200
			AWP	4000
Basis	-300		Adjustment	-1500
Futures Price (Dec	4800	+700	A-Index	5500

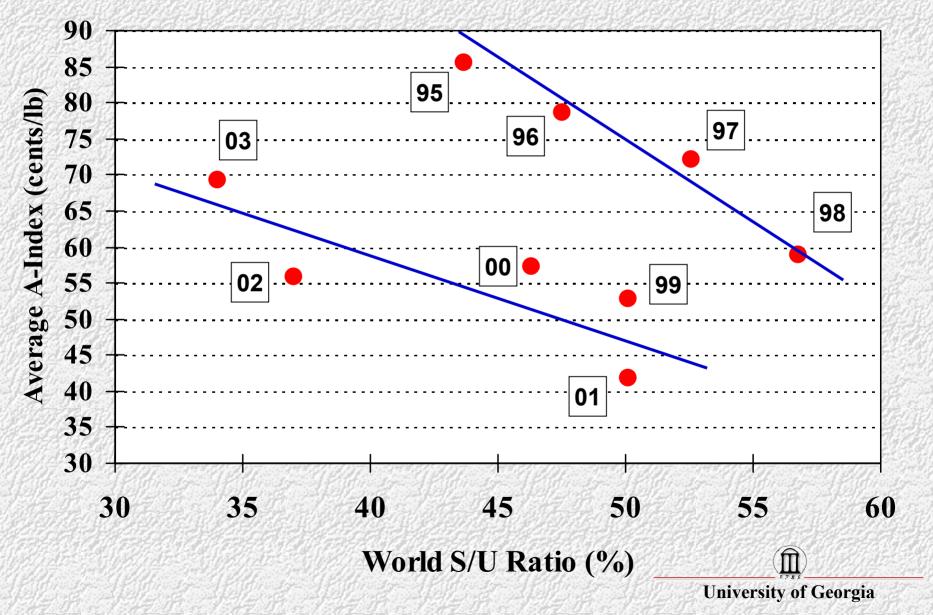


U.S. Monthly Average Price Received 41-4/34, October-July, 2000-2003 Crop Marketing Years





### World Cotton Stocks-To-Use Ratio And World Cotton Price (A-Index) 1995-2003





#### **Counter-Cyclical Payment (CCP)**

**2003 Crop** 

MYA price was 62.23 cents/lb
Final CCP = 3.50 cents

Producers received 2.01 cents 1st advance payment
Final payment of 1.49 cents

**2004 Crop** 

1<sup>st</sup> Advance payment (35%) in October Likely will be at the maximum amount of 4.81 cents



