

Cattlemen's Forage Conference

Weed Management in the Hayfield



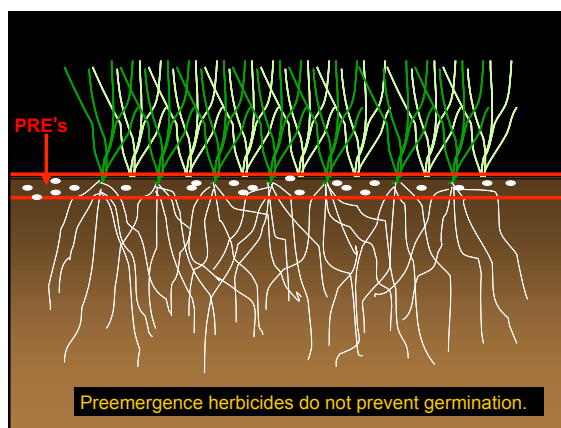
Problem Weed Control in Forages and Pastures

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University of Georgia
April 3, 2013

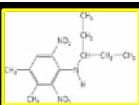


Preemergence Herbicides

- Chateau (flumioxazin)
 - Alfalfa
- Kerb (pronamide)
 - Legumes
- Prowl H₂O (pendimethalin)
 - Grass pastures



pendimethalin



- Trade Name: Prowl H₂O (3.8SL)
 - Family: Dinitroaniline
 - Mode of action: Mitosis inhibition
- Applications: 1.1 to 4.2 qt/acre
- Maximum Use: 4.2 qt/acre per year
- Grazing restrictions: 45 days after treatment

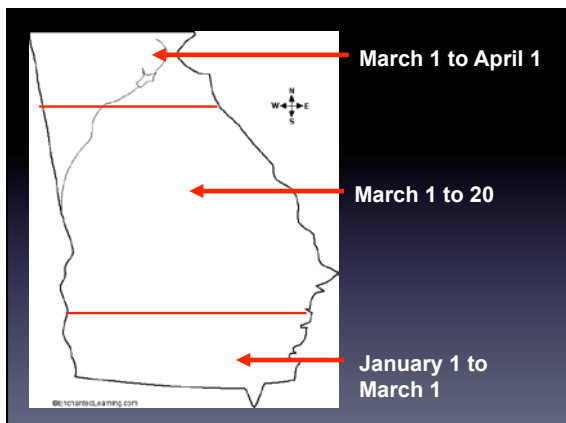
Preemergence Herbicides

- Application Timing
 - Before weeds germinate or establish
 - High enough concentration to control germination
- Initial Germination Timing
 - Crabgrass: 55 to 60° soil temperature
 - Goosegrass: 60 to 65° soil temperature
 - If targeting goosegrass only, applications may be delayed three to four weeks.

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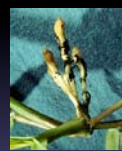
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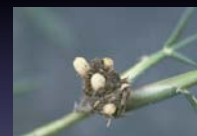
Dinitroaniline Injury



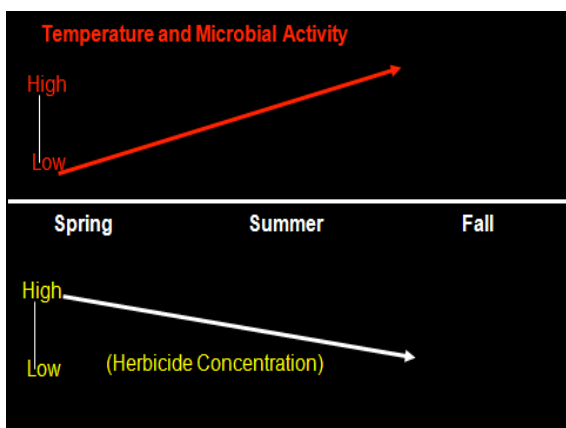
pendimethalin on
zoysiagrass



Surflan on St.
Augustinegrass

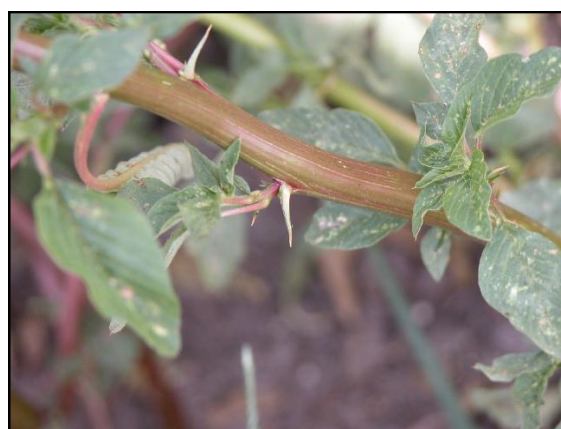


Dimension on
bermudagrass



Extending the Length of Annual Weed Control

- Apply split applications 6-8 weeks apart
- For example, Prowl H2O (3.8 lb/gal) at 3 lb a.i./acre,
 - In **March**, apply 1.5 lb a.i./acre
 - In **mid-June**, apply 1.5 lb a.i./acre

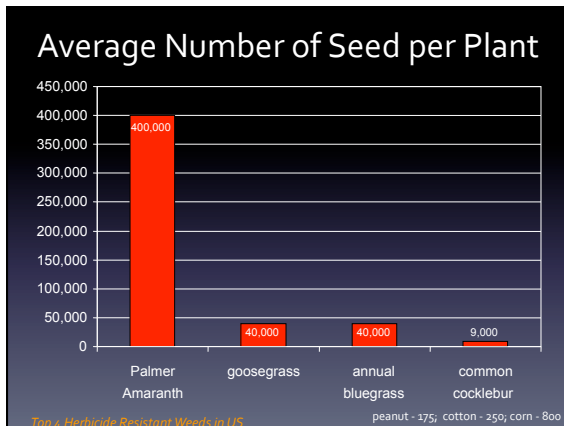


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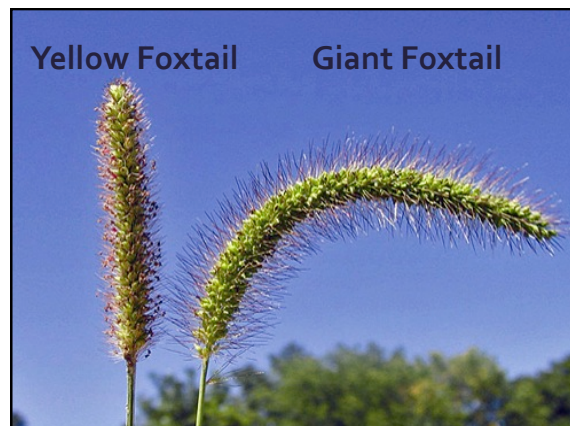
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| Pigweed Control | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------|---------|
| Common Name | Trade Name | Control |
| 2,4-D (and combination products) | various | G-E |
| aminopyralid (and combinations) | Milestone | E |
| dicamba | Banvel, Clarity | E |
| imazamox | Raptor | G-E |
| imazapic | Impose | G-E |
| imazethapyr | Pursuit | G-E |
| metribuzin | Sencor | G |
| metsulfuron (and combinations) | Cimaron, others | E |
| nicosulfuron + metsulfuron | Pastora | G-E |
| picloram + fluroxypyr | Surmount | G |
| triclopyr | Remedy | E |



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Green and Yellow Foxtail Control

| Common Name | Trade Name | Control |
|----------------------------|------------|---------|
| imazapic | Impose* | G |
| imazamox | Raptor | F-G |
| imazethapyr | Pursuit | G |
| nicosulfuron + metsulfuron | Pastora | F-G |
| pendimethalin (PRE) | Prowl* | F |
| sethoxydim | Poast* | E |

*Grazing restrictions

Knotroot Foxtail



Dogfennel



Warm-season perennial
Cause major forage losses

- Late summer mowing can provide acceptable control or suppression
- Herbicides in spring/summer



Dogfennel Control

| Common Name | Trade Name | Control |
|-------------------------------|-----------------|---------|
| 2,4-D | various | F |
| 2,4-D + dicamba | Weedmaster | E |
| 2,4-D + picloram | Grazone P + D | G-E |
| 2,4-D + triclopyr | Crossbow | E |
| dicamba | Banvel, Clarity | E |
| metsulfuron | Cimaron | F-G |
| metsulfuron + 2,4-D + dicamba | Cimarron Max | G-E |
| triclopyr | Remedy | E |

Time applications based on dogfennel height, <18" = greater efficacy

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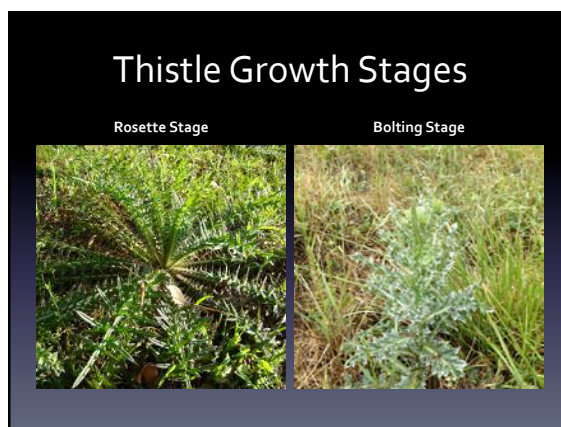


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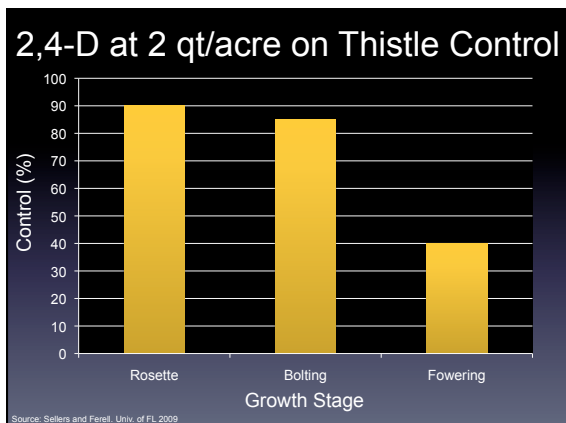
| Horsenettle Control | | |
|-------------------------------|-----------------|---------|
| Common Name | Trade Name | Control |
| 2,4-D | various | P |
| 2,4-D + dicamba | Weedmaster | F |
| 2,4-D + picloram | Grazon P + D | G-E |
| 2,4-D + triclopyr | Crossbow | P-F |
| aminopyralid | Milestone | E |
| aminopyralid + 2,4-D | GrazonNext | E |
| dicamba | Banvel, Clarity | G |
| metsulfuron | Cimaron, others | P |
| metsulfuron + chloresulfuron | Cimaron Plus | P-F |
| metsulfuron + 2,4-D + dicamba | Cimaron Max | P-F |
| picloram + fluroxypyr | Surmount | E |
| triclopyr | Remedy | F |



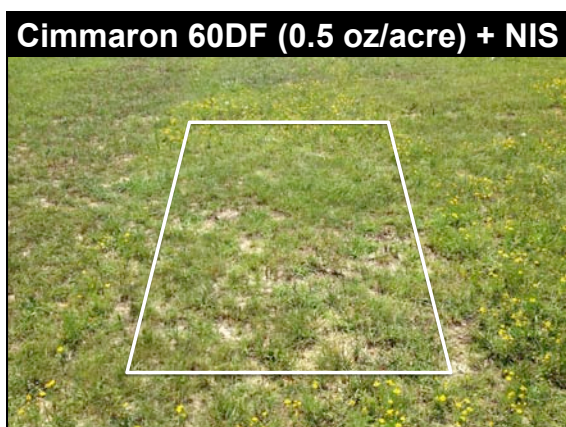
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| Thistle Control | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------|---------|
| Common Name | Trade Name | Control |
| 2,4-D (and combination products) | various | E |
| aminopyralid | Milestone | E |
| aminopyralid + metsulfuron | Chaparral | E |
| dicamba | Banvel, Clarity | G |
| metsulfuron | Cimaron, others | F |
| metsulfuron + 2,4-D + dicamba | Cimarron Max | G-E |
| nicosulfuron + metsulfuron | Pastora | G |
| picloram + fluroxypyr | Surmount | G |
| triclopyr | Remedy | E |
| triclopyr + fluroxypyr | PastureGard | G |



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| Sneezeweed and Sicklepod Control | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------|---------|
| Common Name | Trade Name | Control |
| 2,4-D | various | G |
| 2,4-D + picloram | Grazon P + D | G |
| 2,4-D + triclopyr | Crossbow | E |
| aminopyralid | Milestone | G-E |
| dicamba | Banvel, Clarity | E |
| imazapic | Impose | G |
| metsulfuron | Cimaron, others | G |
| metsulfuron + chlorsulfuron | Cimarron Plus | G |
| metsulfuron + 2,4-D + dicamba | Cimarron Max | G |
| nicosulfuron + metsulfuron | Pastora | G-E |
| picloram + fluroxypyr | Surmount | G |
| triclopyr | Remedy | E |



| Pastora + Glyphosate (Roundup) | |
|--------------------------------|-----------|
| Weed Species | Control* |
| Broomsedge | Poor |
| Fescue, Tall | Poor-Fair |
| Johnsongrass | Excellent |
| Plantain, Buckhorn | Excellent |

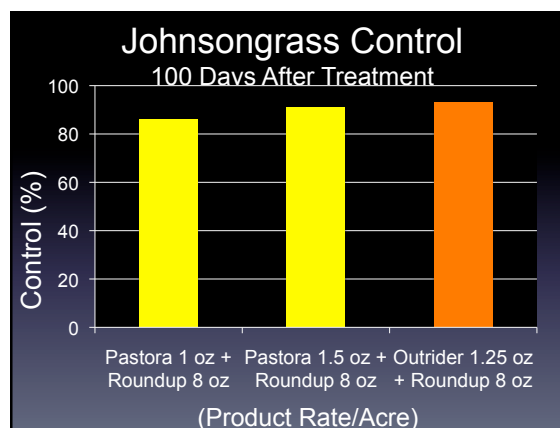
**Excellent = 90 to 100%, Good 80 to 89%, Fair = 70 to 79%, Poor = 69% or less



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| Johnsongrass Control | | |
|----------------------------|------------|---------|
| Common Name | Trade Name | Control |
| imazamox | Raptor | F |
| imazapic | Impose | F-G |
| nicosulfuron + metsulfuron | Pastora | G-E |
| sethoxydim | Poast | G |
| sulfosulfuron | Outrider | E |

Johnsongrass Control

- Maximize herbicide application efficacy:
 - Johnsongrass is a minimum of 18 inches tall.
 - Prior to seedhead emergence.
 - Add a nonionic surfactant at 0.25% v/v.

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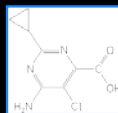
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Sandbur Control

| Common Name | Trade Name | Control |
|----------------------------|------------|---------|
| benefin (PRE) | Balan | G |
| imazapic | Impose | G-E |
| metribuzin | Sencor | F |
| nicosulfuron + metsulfuron | Pastora | F-G |
| pendimethalin (PRE) | Prowl | G |
| sethoxydim | Poast | G |

aminocyclopyrachlor



- New Active Ingredient
 - **Classification:** Pyrimidine carboxylic acid
 - **Mode of action:** Synthetic auxin
 - **Use:** Postemergence broadleaf weed control in grasses
- Active ingredient in new products
 - Rejuvra (+ triclopyr)
 - Invora (+ metsulfuron)

White Clover Control 5 Days After Treatment

June 2010 UGA Griffin

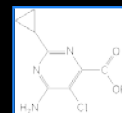


Catsear Dandelion 5 Days After Treatment

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aminocyclopyrachlor



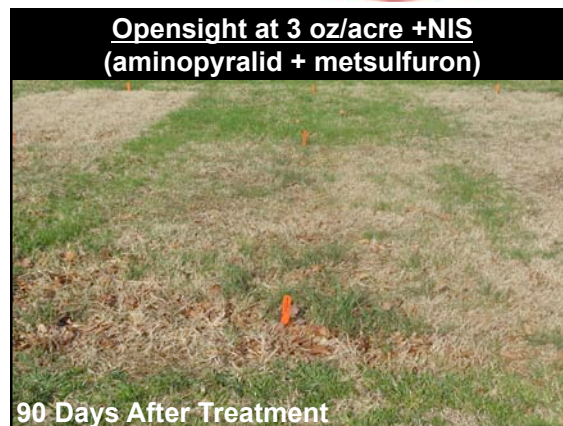
Roadside VM Products:

- Perspective
 - aminocyclopyrachlor + chloresulfuron
- Streamline
 - aminocyclopyrachlor + metsulfuron
- Viewpoint
 - aminocyclopyrachlor + imazapyr + metsulfuron
 - New Formulation will be available for cut stump treatments this year

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Questions

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