

Albanian Onomastics

Using Toponymic Correspondences to Understand the History of Albanian Settlement

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Abstract

This study analyzes the place names in Albania and the surrounding countries in order to determine the area Albanians inhabited when the Slavs arrived in the Balkans. Investigating a hypothesis by Konstantin Jireček that Albanians at this time lived in the area between Shkodër, Prizren, Ohrid, and Vlorë, toponyms where Albanians currently live outside of modern Albania were compared with those inside of Albania and in the surrounding Slavic countries to determine whether Albanians were present prior to the Slavs. It is found that Jireček's proposed settlement area correlates to the highest concentration of Albanian toponyms, suggesting that the Albanians living in Kosovo and North Macedonia were later arrivals to these lands.

1 Introduction

Albanian, when compared to other languages of the Indo-European family, has a fairly recent history. The earliest attestations date back to only the fifteenth century, with the first book-length text written in the sixteenth. Because of this comparative lack in the written record, other means must be used in order to ferret out the history of the Albanian language and the people who speak it.

Long-standing tradition among the Albanian people traces their ancestry back to the ancient Illyrian tribes who once inhabited the same area. Of course, this assertion is generally seen as controversial within international discourse. Within the field of linguistics, there are those who argue both sides and others who tow a neutral path. Schramm (1994) and Matzinger (2009) both argue that the Albanians likely originated from somewhere in the central or eastern Balkans, though they differ as to the specifics,

while Demiraj (2006/2007, 2012), though refusing to take a stance on Illyrian descent, makes clear his opinion that Albanians originated from somewhere within the modern state of Albania.

The Illyrian question aside, the bulk of onomastic analysis to be discussed in this paper will center on the location of the Albanians at the time of the Slavic arrival in the Balkans. Based on a theorized Albanian core area put forth by famed Balkanologist Konstantin Jireček in 1911, toponyms will be analyzed to find correspondences within and surrounding this proposed area. In the end, it is determined that at the time of the Slavic arrival, Albanians likely inhabited an area corresponding to a significant portion of the modern country.

1.1 Historical record

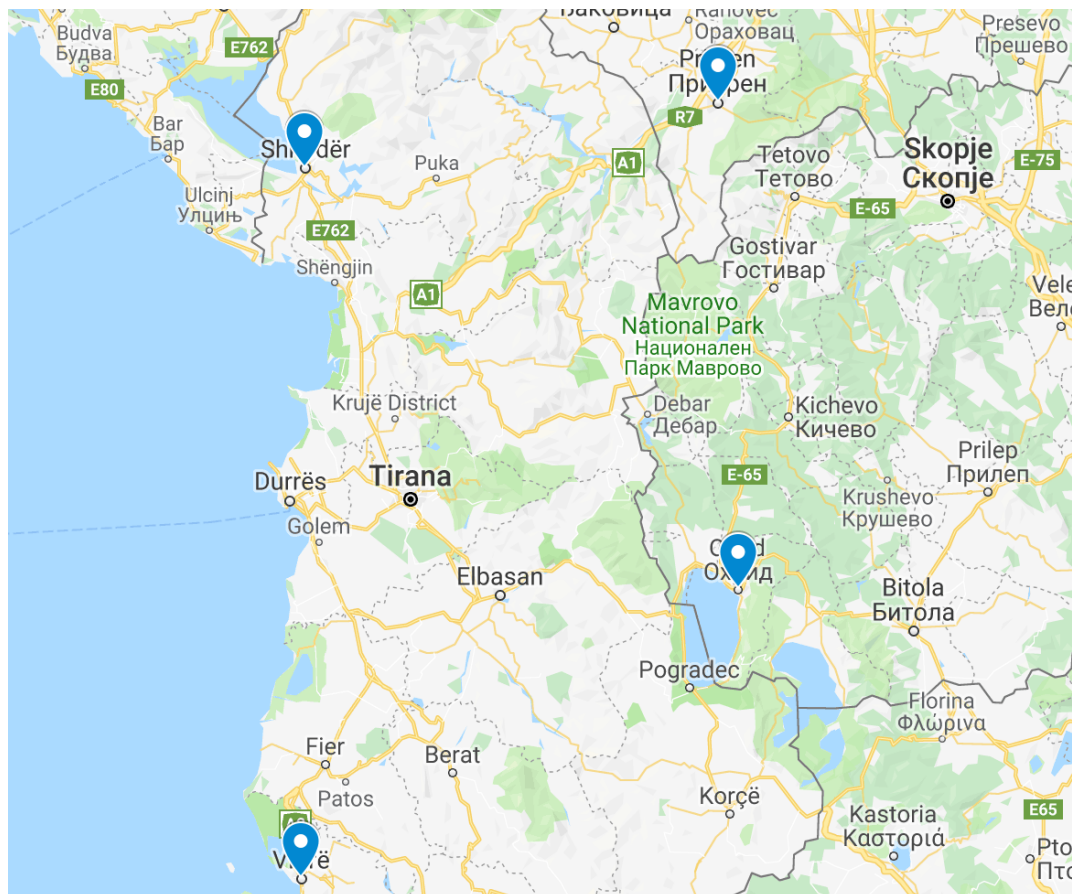
Despite the fact that Albanian itself is not well-attested, our knowledge of the Albanian-speaking people and their progenitors benefits from their location in the Balkans. This position on the Balkans allowed them to be in close proximity to two powerful classical civilizations with a long-written tradition. Both the Greeks and the Romans recount their various struggles with the Illyrians, thus providing us with insight as to their history and whereabouts.

The earliest mentions of the Illyrians date to the fifth and sixth centuries BCE and refer to a well-defined political entity that bordered the Macedonian kingdom to the northwest and regularly served as a hostile neighbor. At some point in their history, they joined with a group called the Taulantians near Epidamnos (modern Durrës), which gave them access to the Adriatic. From there, they began their expansion to the middle Adriatic and established themselves as a naval power. They regularly came into conflict with Greek communities along the Adriatic and Ionian shores, until finally the Greeks appealed to the Romans for aid. This resulted in the subjugation of the Illyrian kingdom by the year 168 BCE and its incorporation into the Roman Republic. By this time, the Illyrian kingdom was centered on Scodra (modern Shkodër), the capital and site of King Gentius's final resistance to the Romans (Katičić 1976: 155-161).

Our first mentioning of the Albanians occurs much later, in the 2nd century CE. The Alexandrian astronomer Ptolemy refers to an Illyrian tribe known as the *Albanoi* and their

city Albanopolis, the location of which is unknown but posited by some to be near the modern-day village of Zgërdhesh, in the municipality of Krujë. This name was then generalized to all Albanians (Lloshi 1999: 277).

Figure 1: Map of the Jireček square



According to Jireček (1911), at the time of the Slavic migration into the Balkans, the Albanians inhabited the area between Shkodër, Prizren, Ohrid, and Vlorë. This conclusion is drawn primarily from the correspondence of bishop Demetrios Chomatenos of Ohrid who lived during the thirteenth century. This theory then presupposes that the Albanians expanded into the area in which Albanian-speakers currently reside at a later point in history. This purported area of Albanian origin, corresponding roughly to the northern two-thirds of modern-day Albania, shall be referred to as the Jireček square for the remainder of this paper.

1.2 Place names

While traditional linguistic evidence may be scarce for the early stages of Illyrian and Albanian, a wealth of information can be obtained via analysis of the place names in the region. The traditional view of onomastic studies is that place names are comparatively stable lexical items. This stability allows them to be used to glean information about populations that have since been relocated, wiped out, or assimilated. This has proven an attractive methodology for those who seek to determine whether the Albanians are descended from the Illyrians, with linguists on both sides citing ancient place names in their arguments.

Katičić (1976) details the main onomastic argument against Illyrian descent, which states that Albanian must have originated in the central Balkans because the ancient toponyms on the coast could not occur in the modern language simply through the historical sound changes of Albanian. The two main examples of this are *Scodra* to *Shkodër* and *Dyrrachium* to *Durrës*. For the former, word-initial *sk-* became *h-* in Albanian, while for the latter, Latin *-ky-* yields Albanian *-q-* and Slavic *-č-*. Thus, it would suggest that *Dyrrachium* passed through Slavic *Dъračъ* on the way to Albanian via the attested Albanian progression of *tš* to *š* to *s*. This argument is brought up again by Matzinger (2009) who uses it to propel his theory that Albanians were originally from farther east in the Balkans, but then later Demiraj (2012) provides an explanation for how these toponyms could have arisen within an Albanian context. Thus, it is clear that this argument is far from decided.

One issue in this discussion arises from the fact that a number of places within the coastal region can indeed be derived via historical sound changes, such as *Lezhë* from *Lissos*, *Drisht* from *Drivastum*, *Drin* from *Drinus*, *Mat* from *Mathis*, *Ishëm* from *Isamnus* (Katičić 1976: 186). Another issue with this theory can be seen in the city of Skopje. Skopje, as the capital of North Macedonia, lies directly in the middle of the proposed area of origin for Albanian according to this theory¹. However, the city during the classical period was known as *Scupi* and now in Albanian is referred to as *Shkup*, thus reflecting a similar sound shift as that found in *Scodra* to *Shkodër*. This sound change is typical of this period of

¹ Cited toponyms in this theory that correspond to Albanian sound changes include *Niš* from *Naissos* and *Štip* from *Astibos* (Katičić 1976: 186).

Albanian, as it is also known that Greek and Latin loans of the time all exhibit the characteristic shift of *s-* to *sh-* (Lat. *scamnum* 'ridge' > Alb. *shkëmb* 'rock') (De Vaan 2018: 1744). Thus, it is possible that the proposed shift of *sk-* to *h-* occurred earlier in the history of Albanian than can be considered as evidence for this theory. This sentiment is echoed by Katičić, who remarks that it could even predate the arrival of Albanian to the Balkans (186).

Lloshi (1999) points out that the two Slavic language groups that have had the greatest effect on Albanian are the Serbs in the north and the Bulgarians for the south. Thus, to understand how Albanian place names could have been affected by the arrival of the Slavs, it is important to consider the nature of the treatment of place names in these regions as well.

According to Stijović (1999), toponyms within the states of Serbia and Montenegro are predominately of Serbian origin. Exceptions to this can be found in the coastal areas where ancient names are common (e.g. *Risan* < *Rhizon*, *Budva* < *Butua*, *Ulcinj* < *Ulcinium*), some well-established places inland, particularly with regard to hydronyms (e.g. *Niš* < *Naissos*, *Sava* < *Savus*, *Drim* < *Drinus*), and the extreme southeast of the country, which features toponyms of Eastern South Slavic origin. Of the toponyms of Serbian origin, the majority are descriptive or possessive in nature and consist of either an attribute-appellative combination (e.g. *Mokra Gora*, *Suva Reka*, *Bela Crkva*, *Markova Crkva*, *Savina Opnica*) or a single lexeme with a suffix (e.g. *Bijela*, *Belica*, *Kosovo*, *Markovac*). Toponyms consisting of an appellative without an attributive (e.g. *Topola*) are rare aside from among microtoponyms.

The manner in which these Serbian toponyms are developed brings to mind the conclusion from Hough's (2012) analysis of toponyms in the British Isles. As both the Slavic and Germanic settlers were operating around the same time, it is reasonable to assume that place names were viewed in much the same way between them. Despite the different geographic and cultural settings, the two groups at the time were largely pre-literate, and therefore did not use toponyms as one would construe them today as an indicator on a map. Thus, for the arriving Serbs, as was the case for the Germanic settlers, names for places were first and foremost a designator for what was at that place. If the sense of a place's name was not obvious, then the name was changed and given a Serbian name

describing what was there. Notice that the Romans maintained the old Celtic name Singidun but modified it to Latin morphology as Singidunum, while the Serbs changed its name completely to the modern Belgrade. The only uncertainty that arises here is why certain other cities like Niš and Risan would be permitted to keep their names. Perhaps it was due to a greater presence of the indigenous population at the time, as Belgrade had been repeatedly devastated by wars and invasions prior to the Slavic arrival and was considerably farther from the center of Byzantine power.²

2 Theory and methods

In order to determine the accuracy of the Jireček square, the following section consists of a comparison of toponyms inside and outside of the square. The theoretical underpinning for undertaking this comparison borrows from Hough (2012), combining it with the more traditional view from onomastic studies. The belief here is that when the Slavs arrived in the Balkans any existing place names that were not readily apparent as to their reference were given new Slavic names, typically conforming to the pattern mentioned above by Stijović (1999). In the event that the Slavs encountered a substantial indigenous population in an area, having already firmly established local place names, these names would have been either calqued into Slavic forms or simply borrowed and modified to fit Slavic phonology. There is evidence that this indeed occurred by looking at the preserved Greek and Latin names of important urban centers such as Skopje (< *Scupi*) and Niš (< *Naissos*). Therefore, with regard to the Albanians, it can be deduced that where the Slavs encountered a large population already established, their indigenous place names would be maintained. On the periphery of the Albanian territory, however, where there were not large enough Albanian population centers, these groups would have been either assimilated or forced out with their toponyms changed in either case.

² On the question of possible bilingualism permitting toponyms to remain. While widespread bilingualism has traditionally been a feature of Balkan society, it is hard to imagine that bilingualism would have played a significant role in a first contact situation, such as when the Slavic groups began migrating into the Balkan region.

Figure 2: Map of North Macedonian municipalities

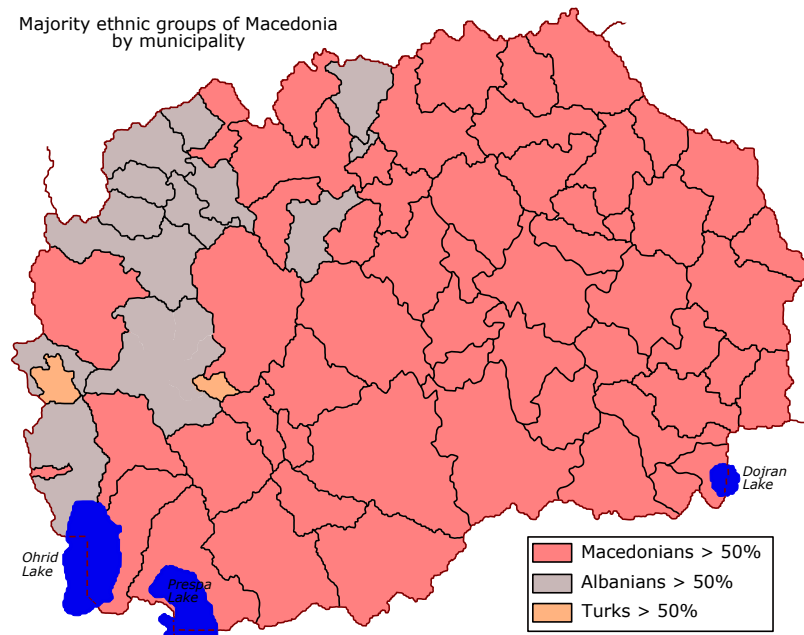


Figure 3: Map of Montenegrin municipalities



In the following analysis, a list of all populated places in each municipality was obtained for the countries of Albania, Kosovo, Montenegro, North Macedonia, and Serbia. These place names were then compared across three regions: Region 1 (i.e. the modern state of Albania), Region 2 (i.e. the territory in which Albanian-speaking populations live outside the borders of Albania), and Region 3 (i.e. the remaining municipalities of Montenegro, North Macedonia, and Serbia that do not have sizeable Albanian-speaking populations). Region 2 for the purposes of this study consists of the entirety of Kosovo, the Serbian municipalities of Preševo and Bujanovac, the North Macedonian municipalities with an Albanian majority (Aračinovo, Bogovinje, Brvenica, Čair, Debar, Gostivar, Kičevo, Lipkovo, Saraj, Struga, Studeničani, Tearce, Tetovo, Vrapčište, and Želino, shaded gray in Figure 2), and the villages within the Montenegrin municipalities of Bar, Cetinje, Plav, Podgorica, Rožaje, Tuzi, and Ulcinj (located primarily in the southeast of the map depicted in Figure 3)³ that have an Albanian majority.

The intent was to find toponyms that would provide an idea of what language had given it its name. Thus, there arose a number of scenarios where a toponym had to be discarded from the data set. Toponyms that have concrete meanings that are readily apparent to the speaker were not counted on two occasions. One such example is that of Montenegrin and Kosovar toponyms whose official Albanian and Slavic names are calques of each other. For example, in Klinë, there is a village called Ujmirë in Albanian but Dobra Voda in Serbian. This locality does not give any indication of which name came first and which is the translation. On the other hand, the town of Suharekë has as its Serbian name Suva Reka ‘dry river’. As the name is simply borrowed as is into Albanian (rather than being calqued as some variant of *lumi i thatë*), this demonstrates that its origin is Slavic. Similarly, for the Serbian and North Macedonian sections of Region 2, the Albanian versions of the toponyms could not be located.⁴ Thus, toponyms of this pattern in these two regions were immediately discarded as it could not be determined whether the Albanian version would have been borrowed or calqued from the Slavic.

³ Note that due to the recentness of its creation, Tuzi is missing from the map, but it corresponds roughly to the parts of Podgorica municipality that border Albania.

⁴ It is acknowledged that the lack of Albanian versions of these toponyms could have led to skewed results in these two regions.

For the rest of the toponyms, once a correspondence was established, a set was determined to be either Slavic or Albanian. This determination derives from the theoretical assumptions mentioned earlier. As the highest concentration of Albanians was found within the Jireček square, corresponding to Region 1, then place names in this area are expected to be the most Albanian. Thus, if a toponym from Region 2 was found to correspond only to toponyms in Region 1, then it could be considered an Albanian toponym. On the other hand, Region 3 has no evidence of past Albanian settlement on a large scale, thus toponyms originating from this area are expected to be the most Slavic, and toponyms that have correspondences within the Region 3 are considered Slavic. In the event that a toponym set was found to have correspondences in all three regions, this set was deemed Slavic as it is known that the area covered by modern Albania has come under the control of different Slavic powers at various times in its history (cf. the First and Second Bulgarian Empires and the Serbian Empire).

Once the correspondences were determined, they were sorted according to their municipality and whether they were Slavic or Albanian. This allowed each municipality to be placed on a scale based on the percentage of toponyms that were of each language origin. Municipalities that had more than 75% of a particular origin were considered to lean strongly in that direction, while those less than that had only a slight leaning towards the majority. There were also some municipalities that were split evenly between the two, and thus displayed no preference.

3 Results

In the end, there were found to be 916 toponym correspondences over the entirety of the area analyzed. Of the 625 toponyms that could be considered Slavic, 532 were found within the Region 2. This provides strong support for the Jireček square with just over eighty-nine percent of toponyms in the region having a Slavic origin.

Table 1: Toponymic correspondences by region and language

	Original Findings	After Consulting Ylli 2000
Correspondences Connecting Region 2	595	567 (adjusted: 478)
<i>Slavic</i>	532	519 (adjusted: 430)
<i>Albanian</i>	63	48
Slavic Correspondences between Region 1 and Region 3	93	70
Albanian Correspondences within Region 1	228	188
Total	916	824 (adjusted: 736)

Before thorough analysis of the correspondences could begin, a sort of verification process was employed. Ylli (2000) had embarked on a similar investigation of identifying Slavic toponyms, though within the confines of the Republic of Albania. Thus, the results that were obtained using the correspondence method were able to be cross-checked with what Ylli had put forth whenever they involved Region 1. Any correspondence sets that were revealed to not agree with Ylli's findings were left uncounted from the final numbers.

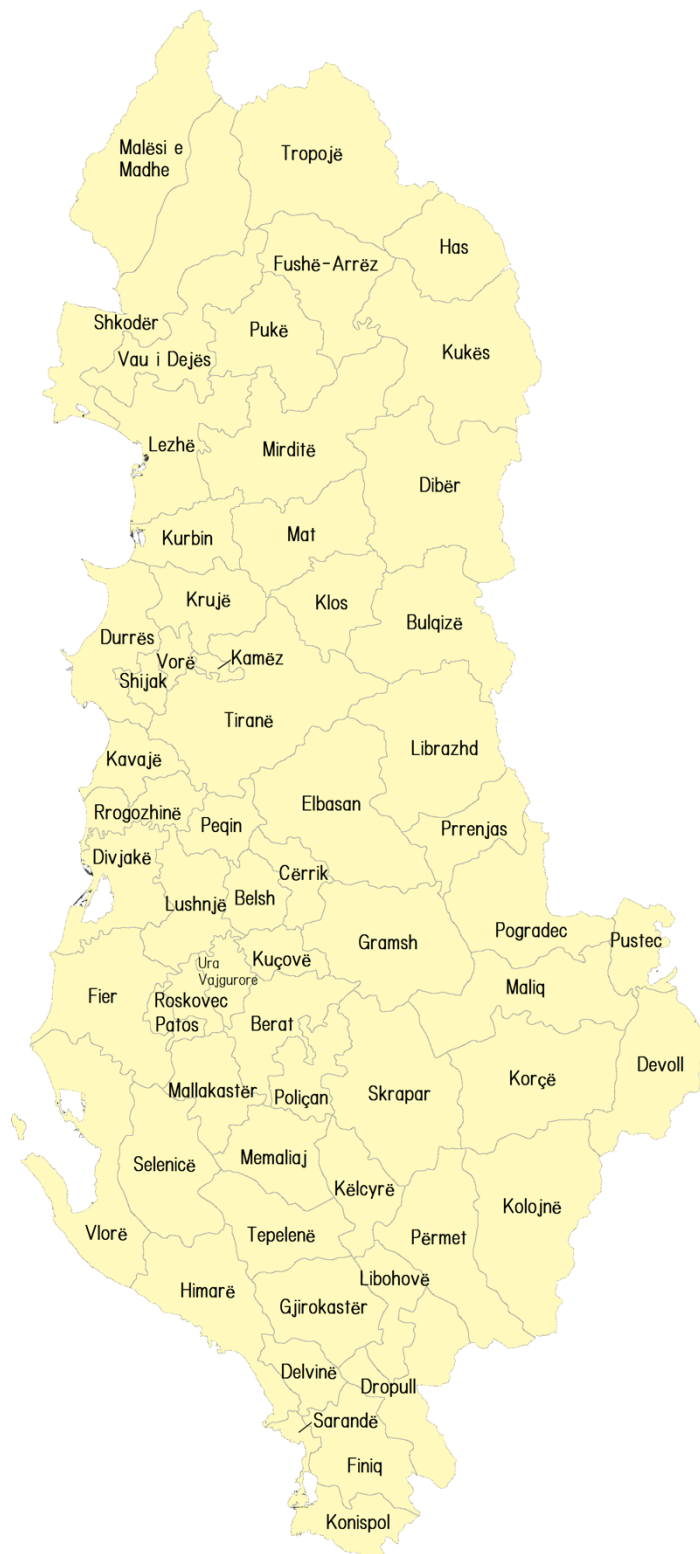
However, there was one toponym that Ylli did not consider to be of Slavic origin that has been left counted. The correspondence of Albanian Banjë or Bajë with Slavic Banja (all meaning "bath") is still believed to be a toponym of Slavic origin due to the belief that the word in Albanian is a borrowing from Slavic (cf. Orel 1998:16). Another issue arose in the treatment of Manastir, found in Sarandë and having correspondences in Kolašin, Prilep, and Niška Banja. While this toponym is not found in Ylli 2000, one of several Region 1 correspondences where this occurred, it is known that the word *manastir* is present in both Albanian and the South Slavic languages, ultimately coming from Latin. It is believed in this case that the Albanian form is derived from the Slavic form, though, due to the fact that certain typical sound changes from Latin into Albanian are not present, namely $s \rightarrow \text{ʃ}$, and $o \rightarrow u$ before a nasal (De Vaan 2018: 1735, 1744).

In the end, after consultation with Ylli 2000, of the 184 Slavic toponyms that involved Region 1, 148 could be firmly considered Slavic, as well as 236 of the 291 Albanian toponyms. This combines for a total of 384 out of 475, or a success rate of 80.8%. While not ideal, it does show that the method is able to correctly predict toponymic correspondence in a large majority of instances. Also, it is helpful to mention that even after removing the disputed toponyms, the overall percentage of Albanian correspondences in Region 1 did not change significantly (61.3% to 61.5%). Thus, it can still be considered useful in the discussion of toponyms in Region 2, even when a correlate with Region 1 is lacking. An adjusted total of Slavic correspondences in Region 2 would therefore be assumed to be around 430 (applying a success rate of 80.8% to the original total of 532).

3.1 Region 1 Results

Unsurprisingly, within Albania, the majority of municipalities are Albanian-leaning with their correspondences. This was already expected due to the fact that as the majority ethnic group in the country, Albanian would be the primary language allowing for reinforcement of Albanian-based toponyms. There are some interesting things to note though.

Figure 4: Map of Albanian municipalities



There are five municipalities that do not lean Albanian. Pustec and Sarandë both completely lack Albanian toponyms. Of course, Pustec is the only municipality in Albania that has a Macedonian majority, while Sarandë only has seven localities in its municipality, which led to there only being a single correspondence, that of Manastir, which has already been discussed. Bulqizë (9 Albanian : 10 Slavic) and Poliçan (3 Albanian : 5 Slavic) were both determined to be slightly Slavic-leaning. With Bulqizë this is not surprising as it is located on the border with North Macedonia in an area that has traditionally involved a lot of movement on both sides. (Notice that Dibër directly north of Bulqizë is only slightly Albanian-leaning with a ratio of 20 Albanian : 17 Slavic.) Poliçan is more difficult to explain, though it is helped by the fact that it is situated between Berat (7 Albanian : 5 Slavic) and Skrapar (21 Albanian : 19 Slavic), which both show a greater degree of Slavic influence. The last municipality is Divjakë which is evenly split (5 Albanian : 5 Slavic), but its location on the coast surrounded by strongly Albanian-leaning municipalities is hard to explain. It is not known for being a major population center, though perhaps its position at the mouth of the Shkumbin proved advantageous. If nothing else, it speaks to the fact that during the period of the High to Late Middle Ages, much of Albania was under the control of the major Slavic powers of Serbia and Bulgaria at various times, which left traces in the toponymy.

When comparing the results found in Region 1 to the map that Ylli 2000 provides on p. 198, it can be seen that there is a significant overlap in where the higher concentrations of Slavic toponyms can be found: Tropojë in the north, the border municipalities south of Kukës, the southern interior around Skrapar and Berat, and the southern coast around Vlorë. Of course, the actual percentages vary greatly due to the fact that different data are being compared and that Ylli has grouped his toponyms according to the socialist area districts, rather than the modern-day municipalities, which have been used here.

3.2 Region 2 Results

Almost the entirety of Region 2 is considered to be strongly Slavic in its toponyms. The only locations that are not strongly Slavic are located in Montenegro, despite the fact that ethnic Albanians make up a significantly smaller percentage of the total population in Montenegro than they do in North Macedonia or Kosovo. Though it is likely due to the fact

that the areas of Montenegro where Albanians inhabit are closer to the core area of Albania than those in Kosovo and North Macedonia.

Of the Montenegrin municipalities, Cetinje has only 2 places with a significant Albanian population, both of which are located on the shores of Lake Shkodër, and thus one (Shëngjon/Šindon) is of Albanian correspondence and the other (Zhabjak/Žabljak) of Slavic correspondence. The Albanian majority municipalities of Montenegro reflect their relative Albanian-ness a little more thoroughly. Tuzi is the only locality that leans Albanian (4 Albanian : 3 Slavic) outside of the Republic of Albania. It also has the distinction of being the youngest municipality, having been split off of Podgorica in 2018 as an Albanian-majority municipality. Ulcinj actually has more Albanian toponyms than Tuzi (6 Albanian : 6 Slavic), but likely due to its proximity to the strongly Slavic-leaning municipality of Bar (3 Albanian : 16 Slavic) and its historic port city seems to have come under stronger Slavic influence. In comparison, Tuzi, which corresponds roughly to the Montenegrin portion of Malesija is highly mountainous and therefore slightly more isolated. Podgorica is the only municipality that is marked as slightly Slavic-leaning (4 Albanian : 2 Slavic), as it seems to form a transition zone between the two groups.

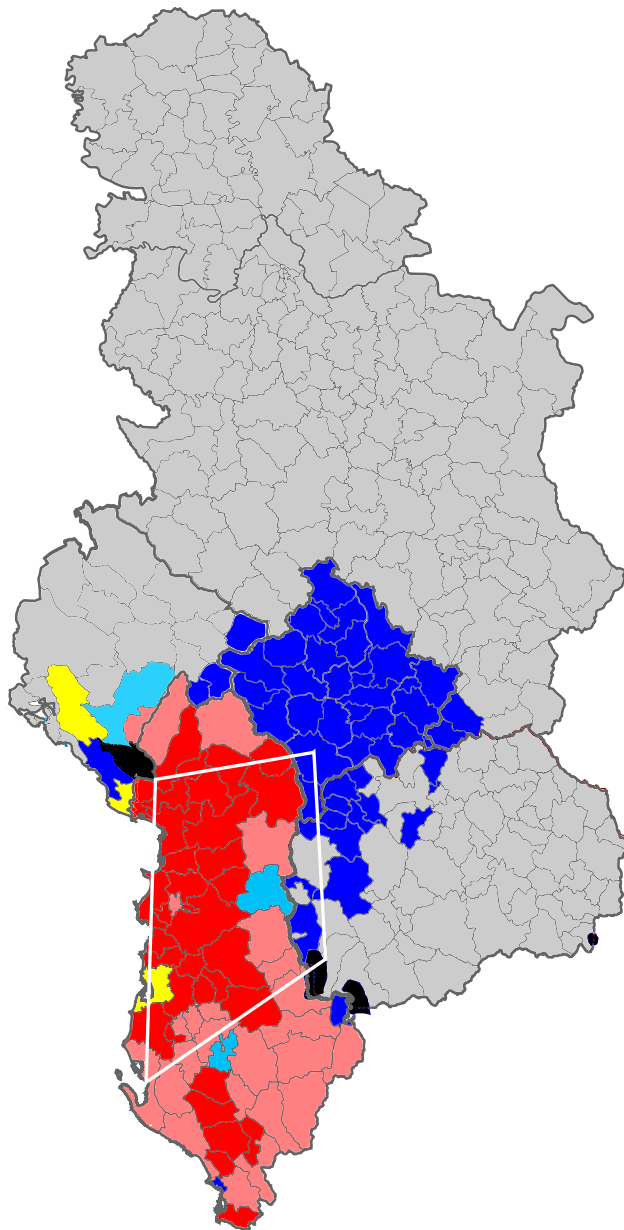
Within Kosovo, Prizren (6 Albanian : 21 Slavic) and Gjakovë (5 Albanian : 27 Slavic) are the only municipalities with a sizeable number of Albanian toponyms, though for both the Slavic percentage is considerably higher. Prizren, though not having been connected to the rest of Albania for centuries, is also the northeast corner of the Jireček Square and has long been a center of Albanian identity in the area. Thus, while it was to be expected that this area would be more Albanian than the rest of Kosovo, it was surprising that the Albanian legacy was not more readily apparent in its placenames. Gjakovë similarly borders Albania being just to the north of Prizren. Within the whole of North Macedonia, there are only two Albanian toponyms: Toska (Struga, 1 Albanian : 15 Slavic), and Spas (Debar, 1 Albanian : 5 Slavic). The presence of Albanian toponyms in these two municipalities, as opposed to others, ought not to be surprising as they are two of only three to actually border the country of Albania.

On the Slavic side, there are 28 municipalities lacking a single Albanian toponym, including both municipalities located in Serbia: Preševo (12 Slavic) and Bujanovac (22 Slavic). Kosovar municipalities tend to have the highest raw counts of Slavic municipalities,

with four having more than 30: Leposaviq (1 Albanian : 33 Slavic), Pejë (1 Albanian : 33 Slavic), Podujevë (2 Albanian : 31 Slavic), Zubin Potok (30 Slavic). Zubin Potok is also notable for having the highest number of Slavic toponyms without a single Albanian toponym.

4 Discussion

Figure 5: Map of toponymic correspondences with Jireček square



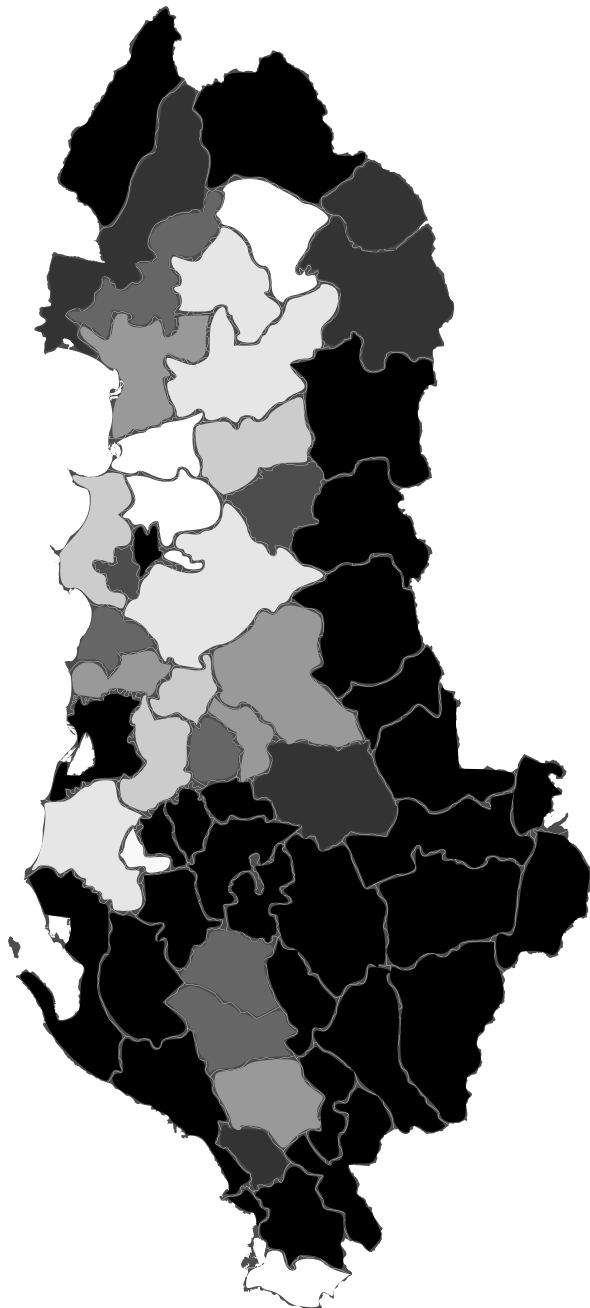
The map in Figure 5 shows the countries under study with the municipalities shaded according to how Slavic or Albanian their place names are. Darker shades indicate that a municipality was strongly Albanian- or Slavic-leaning (more than 75%), while lighter indicates that a municipality had only a slight leaning. Albanian-leaning municipalities were shaded red, those Slavic-leaning blue, and those with no majority yellow. The Jireček square has been placed on top of the map to show how the present study relates to the proposed location of the Albanian populations at the time of the Slavic arrival. As has been mentioned before, it is clear that only the bordering municipalities of Montenegro have a strong connection to Albania as far as their place names are concerned. The other areas of Region 2 show little connection.

Within Albania, the area within the square can be seen to correspond almost entirely to the municipalities that are strongly Albanian leaning. The northern boundary is entirely the darker shade of red, with the two municipalities that lie fully north of that line (Malësi e Madhe and Tropojë) the lighter shade. Along the coast there is a solid line of dark red municipalities leading to Fier, just above the southwest corner. Though, there is the anomaly of Divjakë, which has been discussed and left unanswered. While these two sections of the square perfectly correspond to the areas of least Slavic influence, it would appear that the other two lines were meant to provide the outermost boundary rather than a firm border for the core. This was likely due to the fact that Vlorë and Ohrid were large cities known at the time of writing and useful boundary markers, rather than being true Albanian strongholds. In fact, it would appear that the eastern boundary is too far east and should be moved farther west, as the border municipalities south of Kukës all show a higher degree of Slavic influence.

The southern part of Albania, which is left out of the square, appears to confirm the idea of a lack of Albanian presence during this period. On the whole, there is a larger degree of Slavic correspondences than for the rest of the country. There is, however, a region of greater Albanian presence in the area around Gjirokastër. However, as Gjirokastër is also known for being a center of the Greek minority in Albania, it is possible that the higher proportion of Albanian toponyms is not due to a higher Albanian presence, but due to a lower Slavic presence than the rest of the region. As Greek toponyms were not the subject of this study, they were not considered. Therefore, it is possible that if the three were

considered, we would find either a Greek majority or that no language is able to claim a majority.

Figure 6: Map of Albania gradated



If we dig deeper into the area of strongly Albanian-leaning municipalities as presented in Figure 6, we find that a more established core area can be determined even

within the areas that are considered most Albanian. The lightest shades (outside of a few anomalies like Fier, Patos and Konispol in the south) run in a line from Tirana up to Fushë-Arrëz. This seems to correlate with the theory cited by Demiraj (2012) that the core area of the Albanians in the early Middle Ages was in the mountains surrounding the Mat river valley. After all, Fushë-Arrëz (10 Albanian), Kurbin (11 Albanian), and Krujë (13 Albanian) all have at least ten Albanian correspondences without a single Slavic one, and they effectively mark the boundaries of that valley. Fushë-Arrëz is the area where the Fan, the main northern tributary for the Mat, first begins in the mountains, while Kurbin is located at the river mouth with Krujë being the inland mountains just south of that. The mountainous terrain around the river corresponds roughly to the municipalities between those three: Pukë (20 Albanian : 1 Slavic), Mirditë (25 Albanian : 1 Slavic), and Mat (16 Albanian : 1 Slavic). Klos (7 Albanian : 2 Slavic) would also form part of that drainage area, but with a comparably higher Slavic percentage among its toponyms, it may not have formed part of that core region. It is also helpful to note here that Mat was one of the ancient toponyms in the area that was derivable via simply following the historical sound changes in Albanian.

5 Conclusion

In the end, the Jireček square can be considered a likely core settlement area for the Albanian people. Analysis of the onomastic correspondences provides little evidence that Albanians inhabited the full extent of their modern territory at the time of the Slavic arrival in the Balkans. The areas of Kosovo and North Macedonia where Albanians currently reside are so overwhelmingly Slavic in their toponymy that it would seem that whatever people groups originally inhabited those regions were completely assimilated or driven out. Thus, any chance of affirming an Albanian presence in these areas prior to the Slavs is very slim. Instead, what is likely and simpler to explain is that Albanians entered this area at a later point in history, by which time naming conventions had changed and the existing Slavic names were simply borrowed into the Albanian language. This means that the core of Albanian territory being located in Albania has likely remained the same since the early Middle Ages. Any questions about their history prior to that are left to those who seek to answer the Illyrian question.

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Appendix: List of Toponymic Correspondences

When different, both forms of the name are provided for places in Kosovo and Montenegro in the format Albanian/Slavic. The municipality where the place is located is provided in parentheses with the country specified by either K (Kosovo), M (Montenegro), NM (North Macedonia) or S (Serbia). All municipalities in Region 1 are Albanian. Tokens within a correspondence that have not been counted due to disagreement with Ylli (2000) are in italics.

Table 1: Slavic Toponyms

Region 1	Region 2	Region 3
<i>Adë (Fier)</i>	<i>Hade/Ade (K: Obiliq)</i>	Ada (S: id.)
	Aldinci (NM: Studeničani)	Aldinac (S: Knjaževac)
Babicë (Vlorë)	Babiq/Babice (K: Pejë, Zubin Potok)	Babica (S: Kuršumlija)
Babinë (Tropojë)	Babimoc/Babin Most (K: Obiliq)	Babin Kal (S: Bela Palanka), Babin Potok (S: Prokuplje), Babina Luka (S: Valjevo), Babina Poljana (S: Trgovište, Vranje), Babino (M: Berane; NM: Demir Hisar)
	Bablak/Babljak (K: Ferizaj)	Babljak (M: Kolašin)
	Baçi/Bač (M: Rožaje)	Bač (NM: Novaci; S: Bač)
<i>Backë (Skrapar)</i>	Bačkë/Backa (K: Dragash)	Bačka Palanka (S: id.), Bačka Topola (S: id.)
<i>Badër (Memaliaj)</i>		Badar (NM: Petrovec)
	Bajčinë/Bajcina (K: Podujevë)	Bajčince (S: Prokuplje)
<i>Ballaban (Këlcyrë)</i>	<i>Ballaban/Balabane (K: Prishtinë)</i>	Balabani (M: Podgorica)
	Ballancë/Balance (K: Viti)	Balanci (NM: Centar Župa)
	Balincë/Balince (K: Malishevë, Vushtrri)	Balinci (NM: Valandovo)
Banjë (Cërrik)	Bajë/Banja (K: Skënderaj), Banjë/Banja (K: Istog, Malishevë, Zubin Potok)	Banja (NM: Češinovo-Obleševo; S: Arandelovac, Novi Pazar, Priboj)
	Baicë/Banjica (K: Glogoc, Lipjan), Bajnicë/Banjica (K: Kaçanik), Banjicë/Banjica (K: Istog)	Banjica (NM: Čaška; S: Čačak)
	Banjskë/Banjska (K: Vushtrri, Zvečan), Rekë e Banjskës/Banjska Reka (K: Zvečan), Suhadoll i Banjës/Banjski Suvi Do (K: Zvečan)	Banjski Dol (S: Dimitrovgrad), Banjski Orešac (S: Knjaževac)
	Banovdoll/Banov Do (K: Zvečan)	Banovo Polje (S: Bogatić)
	Barë/Bare (K: Mitrovicë), Bare/Bare (K: Leposaviq)	Bare (M: Kolašin, Nikšić, Šavnik; S: Despotovac, Knić, Kraljevo, Požarevac, Prijepolje, Rekovac, Sjenica)
	Batinci (NM: Studeničani)	Batinac (S: Čuprija)
	Batushë/Batuse (K: Fushë Kosovë), Batushë/Batuša (K: Gjakovë)	Batuša (S: Malo Crniće)
	Beçiq/Becic (K: Vushtrri)	Bečići (M: Budva)
Bel (Klos), Belaj (Shkodër)	Belle/Belaje (K: Deçan)	Bela (S: Pirot)

	Bellacërkë/Bela Crkva (K: Rahovec), Bellacërka/Bijela Crkva (M: Rožaje)	Bela Crkva (NM: Krivogaštani; S: id., Krupanj)
	Belanovce (NM: Lipkovo)	Belanovce (S: Vladičin Han, Leskovac)
Bele (Kukës)		Bele Voda (S: Novi Pazar)
	Belica (NM: Kičevo, Struga), Belicë/Belica (K: Istog)	Belica (NM: Kočani, Makedonski Brod; S: Jagodina)
Belishovë (Mallakastër)		Beliševo (S: Vladičin Han)
	Bellopojë/Belo Polje (K: Istog, Pejë, Podujevë)	Belo Polje (S: Brus, Gornji Milanovac, Kuršumlja, Obrenovac, Raška, Surdulica)
Bellovë (Dibër)	Bellanicë/Belanica (K: Malishevë), Bellobrad/Belobrad (K: Dragash), Bellobradë/Belo Brdo (K: Leposaviq), Bellopaq/Bjelopac (K: Pejë)	[Other toponyms derived from bel 'white' lacking total correspondences]
	Belovište (NM: Gostivar)	Belovište (NM: Jegunovce)
	Beluqë/Beluce (K: Leposaviq)	Beluće (S: Mladenovac)
Bënçë (Tepelenë)		Benče (NM: Makedonski Brod)
	Beroc/Berevce (K: Shtërpçë)	Berovci (NM: Prilep), Berovica (S: Pirot), Berovo (NM: id.)
	Bezovo (NM: Struga)	Bezjovo (NM: Podgorica)
	Bibaj/Biba (K: Ferizaj)	Bibaj (NM: Mavrovo & Rostuša)
	Bigor Dolenci (NM: Kičevo)	Bigor (M: Podgorica)
Bistricë (Finiq), Bistrovicë (Ura Vajgurore)	Bistricë/Bistrica (K: Leposaviq)	Bistrica (M: Mojkovac; NM: Bitola, Čaška, S: Crna Trava, Lazarevac, Leskovac, Nova Varoš, Petrovac na Mlavi)
Blacë (Pogradec), Bllacë (Bulqizë)	Blace (NM: Brvenica), Bllacë/Blace (K: Suharekë)	Blaca (S: Tutin), Blace (NM: Čučer-Sandevo, Petrovec; S: id.)
Bllatë (Dibër, Tropojë)	Bllatë/Blato (K: Kamenicë, Podujevë)	Blato (S: Pirot, Sjenica)
Boboshticë (Korçë)	Boboshti/Bobovište (M: Bar)	Bobovište (S: Aleksinac)
Bobot (Shkodër)		Bobote (S: Aleksandrovac)
	Bubavec/Bobovac (K: Malishevë)	Bobova (S: Valjevo), Bobovo (S: Svilajnac)
Boçevë (Bulqizë), Boçovë (Fier)		Boćevica (S: Leskovac)
	Bogaj/Bogajići (M: Plav)	Bogaji (M: Rožaje)
Bogdan (Berat)		Bogdanje (S: Trstenik)
	Bogdanovac (S: Bujanovac)	Bogdanovac (S: Babušnica)
Bogovë (Skrapar)	Bogovinje (NM: id.)	Bogovina (S: Boljevac)
	Boletin/Boljetin (K: Zvečan)	Boletin (NM: Mavrovo & Rostuša), Boljetin (S: Majdanprek)
	Bolec/Boljevce (K: Kamenicë), Boljeviqi/Boljevići (M: Bar)	Boljevac (S: id., Kruševac), Boljevci (S: Zemun)
Borake (Shijak)		Mali Borak (S: Lajkovac), Veliki Borak (S: Barajevo)
Borje (Kukës)		Borje (M: Žabljak)
Borovë (Kolonjë, Librazhd), Borovjan (Dibër)	Borovë/Borova (K: Leposaviq), Borovac (S: Bujanovac)	Borova (M: Pljevlja), Borovac (S: Zaječar, Medveđa), Borovo (NM: Kriva Palanka, S: Kraljevo)

	Bozhec/Boževce (K: Kamenicë)	Boževac (S: Malo Crniće), Božica (S: Surdulica)
	Božinjevac (S: Bujanovac)	Božinovac (S: Knjaževac)
Braçanj (Devoll)	Braqeni/Braçeni (M: Bar)	Bračani (M: Danilovgrad)
	Brainë/Braina (K: Podujevë)	Braina (S: Medveđa)
Branesh (Elbasan)		Branešci (S: Čajetina)
	Novobërdë/Novo Brdo (K: id.)	Brdo (S: Nova Varoš)
Breg (Kukës, Pukë, Shkodër, Tropojë, Vorë), Bregas (Divjakë, Finiq, Gramsh, Maliq, Peqin, Poliçan)	Breg i Madh/Velji Breg (K: Zubin Potok), Breg i Zi/Crni Breg (K: Lipjan), Breg i Zi/Crni Vrh (K: Pejë), Bregu/Brijege (M: Bar)	Breg (S: Senta), Brijeg (M: Plužine)
	Brekoc/Brekovac (K: Gjakovë)	Brekovo (S: Arilje)
	Bresje (K: Fushë-Kosovë)	Bresje (S: Jagodina, Svilajnac)
	Bresnicë/Bresnica (K: Zveçan)	Bresnica (S: Bosilegrad, Čačak, Koceljeva, Kučevo, Prokuplje, Vranje)
Brest (Dibër)		Brest (NM: Čučer-Sandevo, Makedonski Brod, Štip; S: Merošina)
	Brestoc/Brestovac (K: Rahovec)	Brestovac (S: Bojnik, Bor, Knić, Leskovac, Negotin)
	Brestovik (K: Pejë)	Brestovik (S: Grocka)
	Brezhanik/Brežanik (K: Pejë)	Brežane (S: Požarevac), Brežani (NM: Debarca, S: Blace)
	Brezne/Brezna (K: Dragash), Brezno (NM: Tearce)	Brezna (M: Plužine; S: Gornji Milanovac, Kraljevo, Priboj)
	Breznica (S: Bujanovac), Breznicë/Breznica (K: Obiliq)	Breznica (NM: Makedonski Brod, Petrovec; S: Žagubica)
	Brezovica/Brezojevica (M: Plav), Brezovicë/Brezovica (K: Shtërpçë)	Brezovica (S: Gornji Milanovac, Čačak, Vlasotince, Trstenik, Ub)
	Bërnjak/Brnjaca (K: Rahovec), Bërnjak/Brnjak (K: Zubin Potok)	Brnjac (S: Loznica)
	Brnjare (S: Bujanovac)	Brnjarci (NM: Gazi Baba)
	Bërnice/Brnjica (K: Prishtinë)	Brnjica (S: Golubac, Knić, Sjenica)
	Brod (K: Dragash, Shtërpçë)	Brod (NM: Novaci; S: Crna Trava)
	Brodec (NM: Gostivar, Tetovo)	Brodec (NM: Čučer-Sandevo)
	Brus (K: Lipjan)	Brus (S: id.)
	Brusnik (K: Vushtrri)	Brusnik (NM: Bitola, Negotino; S: Ivanjica, Zaječar)
	Brvenica (NM: id.)	Brvenica (S: Pjevlja, Raška)
	Buçe/Buce (K: Dragash)	Buče (M: Berane)
	Budakovë/Budakovo (K: Suharekë)	Budakovo (NM: Mogila)
	Budisalc/Budisavci (K: Klinë)	Budisava (S: Novi Sad)
Bukovë (Tropojë)	Bukovac (S: Preševo), Bukovicë/Bukovica (K: Lipjan), Buković (NM: Saraj), Bukovik (K: Gjilan, M: Bar)	Bukovac (M: Plužine; S: Despotovac, Mionica, Petrovaradin), Bukovica (M: Rožaje, Šavnik; S: Ivanjica, Kraljevo, Kruševac, Valjevo), Bukovik (S: Arandelovac, Nova Varoš, Prijepolje)
Buronjë (Finiq)	Burojë/Brocna (K: Skënderaj)	Buronji (M: Podgorica)
	Buštranje (S: Bujanovac, Preševo)	Buštranje (S: Vranje)

	Čair (NM: id.)	Čairi (S: Trstenik)
	Carevc/Carevce (K: Kamenicë)	Carevac (S: Veliko Gradište)
	Čelopeci (NM: Kičevo), Čelopek (NM: Brvenica), Čallapek/Celopek (K: Pejë), Qellopek/Celopek (K: Lipjan)	Čelopek (M: Staro Nagoričane)
Cerje (Pustec)		Cerje (S: Bajina Bašta, Niš, Kraljevo)
Çerkezë (Tirana)	Sadovinë e Çerkezve/Cerkez Sadovina (K: Viti)	Čerkezi (NM: Kumanovo)
	Cernicë/Cernica (K: Gjilan)	Cernica (S: Varvarin)
Cerovë (Skrapar)	Cerovo (NM: Želino)	Cerova (S: Arilje, Gornji Milanovac, Kurševac, Krupanj, Pirot), Cerovo (M: Pijelo Polje, Nikšić; NM: Demir Hisar, Mavrovo & Rostuša; S: Ražani)
	Caravik/Cerovik (K: Klinë)	Cerovica (S: Kučevo, Sokobanja), Cerovice (M: Kolašin)
Çiflig (Korçë), Çiflik (Konispol, Ura Vajgurore)	Çiflik (NM: Želino), Çifllak/Ciflak (K: Rahovec, Viti)	Čiflik (NM: Delčevo, Demir Kapija, Pehčevo, Sopište, Štip; S: Bela Palanka)
	Çitlluk/Citluk (K: Zubin Potok)	Čitluk (S: Kruševac, Ljubovija, Mali Zvornik, Priboj, Sjenica, Sokobanja)
	Caravodicë/Crkvena Vodica (K: Obiliq)	Crkvenac (S: Svilajnac), Crkveni Toci (S: Prijepolje)
	Crnatovë/Crnatovo (K: Leposaviq)	Crnatovo (S: Vlasotince, Žitorađa)
	Cerrcë/Crnce (K: Istog)	Crnci (M: Podgorica)
	Carallukë/Crni Lug (K: Istog, Malishevë)	Crni Lug (S: Vranje)
	Carrabreg/Crnobreg (K: Deçan), Carralevë/Crnoljevo (K: Shtime), Carravranë/Crnovrana (K: Malishevë), Cërnillë/Crnilo (K: Ferizaj), Cërnokërpi/Crnokrpe (M: Rožaje)	[Other toponyms derived from crn 'black' lacking total correspondences]
	Crven/Crveni (K: Leposaviq)	Crvena Crkva (S: Bela Crkva), Crvena Voda (NM: Debarca)
Çukë (Sarandë)		Čuka (S: Crna Trava)
	Cvetovo (NM: Studeničani)	Cvetovac (S: Lazarevac)
	Gjakovë/Đakovica (K: id.)	Đakovo (S: Kraljevo)
Damjan (Tirana), Damjanec (Korçë)	Damjan/Damjane (K: Gjakovë)	Damjan (NM: Radoviš)
	Davidoc/Davidovce (K: Shtime)	Davidovac (S: Kladovo, Paraćin, Svrljig, Vranje)
	Debreše (NM: Gostivar)	Debrešte (NM: Dolneni), Debrište (NM: Rosoman)
	Gjinoc/Đinovce (K: Suharekë)	Đinovići (M: Cetinje)
Divjakë (id.)	Divlakë/Divljaka (K: Lipjan)	Divjaci (NM: Kruševo)
Dobraç (Shkodër)		Dobrača (NM: Staro Nagoričane; S: Stragari), Dobrače (S: Arilje)
	Doberdol/Dobri Do (K: Klinë), Dobërdol/Dobri Do (K: Pejë, Podujevë), Dobidol/Dobri Dol (K: Rahovec)	Dobri Do (S: Ivanjica, Kuršumlija, Pirot, Smederevo), Dobri Dol (NM: Sopište)
	Dobrixhë/Dobric (K: Gjakovë)	Dobrić (S: Loznica, Šabac)
	Dobrosellë/Dobro Selo (K: Obiliq)	Dobroselica (S: Čajetina, Rekovac)

	Dobratin/Dobrotin (K: Lipjan, Podujevë)	Dobrotin (S: Bajina Bašta, Leskovac)
Dobër (Malësi e Madhe), Dobërçan (Maliq), Dobranj (Devoll), Dobrenjë (Skrapar), Dobresh (Tirana), Dobrunë (Has), Dobrushë (Skrapar)	Dobarce (NM: Želino), Dobërçan/Dobrcane (K: Gjilan), Dobërdelan/Dobrodeljane (K: Suharekë), Dobërllukë/Dobra Luka (K: Vushtrri), Dobrajë/Dobranja (K: Lipjan), Dobrenoec (NM: Kičevo), Dobrosh/Dobroš (K: Gjakovë), Dobroshec/Dobroševac (K: Glogoc), Dobroshevinë/Dobroševina (K: Zubin Potok), Dobrosin (S: Bujanovac), Dobrošte (NM: Tearce), Dobrushë/Dobruša (K: Istog), Dobrushtë/Dobrušte (K: Prizren)	[Other toponyms derived from dobar 'good' lacking total correspondences]
	Dol/Dolj (K: Gjakovë), Dolla/Dolja (M: Plav), Dalak/Doljak (K: Vushtrri)	Dol (S: Babušnica)
	Dolc/Dolac (K: Klinë)	Dolac (M: Berane, Bijelo Polje; S: Bela Palanka, Novi Pazar, Kraljevo)
Dolan (Maliq), Dolanec (Maliq)	Dolan/Doljane (K: Zveçan)	Dolani (NM: Štip), Dolenci (NM: Bitola, Demir Hisar), Doljane (S: Kruševac)
	Dollovë/Dolovo (K: Klinë)	Dolovo (S: Pančevo, Tutin)
Drač (Durrës)		Drača (S: Stanovo)
	Dračevica (NM: Studeničani)	Dračevica (NM: Demir Kapija)
	Dragaj/Draginje (M: Ulcinj), Dragalicë/Dragalice (K: Zubin Potok), Dragancë/Draganac (K: Gjilan)	Draga (S: Tutin), Draganići (S: Raška), Draginje (S: Koceljeva)
	Dragash/Dragaš (K: id.)	Dragaši (M: Pljevlja)
	Dragolec/Dragoljevac (K: Istog)	Dragojevac (S: Arilje, Vladimirci)
	Dragoc/Dragovac (K: Prishtinë)	Dragovac (S: Bojnik, Požarevac)
Dragush (Lezhë)		Draguša (S: Blace)
	Dren (K: Leposaviq, Zubin Potok)	Dren (NM: Demir Kapija; S: Obrenovac, Lazarevac)
	Drenok (NM: Struga)	Drenok (NM: Probištip, Staro Nagoričane)
Drenovë (Korçë, Mallakastër, Poliçan), Drenovicë (Ura Vajgurore)	Drenoc/Drenovac (K: Deçan, Klinë, Prishtinë, Rahovec), Drenoc/Drenovce (K: Kamenicë), Dranashiq/Drenovcic (K: Klinë)	Drenova (S: Brus, Čajetina, Gornji Milanovac, Prijepolje, Trstenik), Drenovac (S: Aleksinac, Knjaževac, Paraćin, Prokuplje, Šabac, Stanovo, Vranje), Drenovci (NM: Dolneni, S: Dolneni), Drenovo (NM: Čaška, Makedonski Brod)
	Drugovo (NM: Kičevo)	Drugovac (S: Smederevo)
	Dumnicë/Dubnica (K: Podujevë, Vushtrri)	Dubnica (S: Kosjerić, Sjenica, Svilajnac, Vranje)
	Dubokë/Duboka (K: Leposaviq)	Duboka (S: Kučevo, Jagodina)
	Duboc/Dubovac (K: Vushtrri)	Dubovac (S: Kovin)
	Dubovë/Dubovo (K: Pejë, Istog)	Dubovo (M: Bijelo Polje, Cetinje; S: Žitorađa, Tutin)
	Dubravë/Dubrava (K: Deçan, Istog, Kaçanik, Suharekë)	Dubrava (M: Pljevlja; S: Bojnik, Knić, Ivanjica, Kuršumlja)
	Dugë/Duga (K: Shtime)	Duga (M: Nikšić, Podgorica)
Dukat (Vlorë)		Dukat (S: Gadžin Han, Bosilegrad)
	Gjurakoc/Đurakovac (K: Istog)	Đurakovo (S: Veliko Gradište)

	Gjurgjedell/Đurdev Dol (K: Kačanik), Gjurgjevik/Đurdevik (K: Klinë)	Đurdevac (S: Mionica), Đurđevića Tara (M: Pljevlja), Đurđevo (S: Rača, Žabalj)
	Reka e Xhurës/Đurička Rijeka (M: Plav)	Đuričkovići (M: Danilovgrad)
	Gjurkoc/Đurkovce (K: Shtime)	Đurkovići (M: Podgorica)
	Dushanovë/Dušanovo (K: Prizren)	Dušanovo (S: Leskovac)
<i>Dushk (Belsh, Divjakë, Gramsh, Lushnjë)</i>		Duške (M: Podgorica)
Duzh (Gramsh)	Duzhnjë/Dužnje (K: Gjakovë)	Duži (M: Šavnik), Dužice (M: Pljevlja), Dužine (S: Plandište)
	Dvoran/Dvorane (K: Suharekë)	Dvorane (S: Kruševac)
	Dvorce (NM: Saraj)	Dvorci (NM: Plasnica)
	Dvorishtë/Dvorište (K: Podujevë)	Dvorište (NM: Berovo, Gradsko; S: Despotovac, Golubac, Šabac)
<i>Gajtan (Shkodër)</i>		Gajtan (S: Medveđa)
	Gari (NM: Debar)	Gari (S: Kruševac)
Gërdas (Këlcyrë), Gërdec (Vorë)	Gërdoc/Grdovac (K: Podujevë), Gërdoviqi/Grdovići (M: Bar)	Grdovci (NM: Kočani), Grdovići (S: Arilje)
German (Mat, Rrogozhinë)		German (NM: Rankovce)
	Gërncar/Grnçar (M: Plav), Gërncar/Grncare (K: Prizren), Gërncar/Grncar (K: Viti)	Grnçar (S: Babušnica), Grnčara (S: Loznica), Grnčari (NM: Resen)
Gjallicë (Kukës)		Đala (S: Novi Kneževac)
Gjinovec (Bulqizë)	Gjinoc/Đinovce (K: Suharekë)	Đinovići (M: Cetinje)
Gllavë (Memaliaj)	Gllavicë/Glavica (K: Lipjan, Shtime), Gllaviçicë/Glavicica (K: Pejë), Gllamnik/Glavnik (K: Podujevë), Gllavatin/Glavotina (K: Vushtrri)	Glavica (S: Paraćin), Glavinci (S: Jagodina), Glavovica (NM: Kočani)
	Gllobar/Globare (K: Glogoc)	Globare (K: Kruševac)
	Gloği (NM: Tearce)	Novi Glog (S: Trgovište)
	Glogoc/Glogovac (K: id., Kamenicë, Lipjan), Glogovicë/Glogovica (K: Prishtinë)	Glogovac (S: Bela Palanka, Bogatić, Jagodina, Knjaževac), Glogovica (S: Aleksinac, Zaječar)
	Gjilan/Gnjilane (K: id.)	Gnjilan (S: Pirot)
Golem (Gjirokastrë, Kavajë, Lushnjë, Shkodër), Golemaj (Memaliaj), Golemas (Kavajë)	Golemo Crsko (NM: Kičevo)	Golem Papradnik (NM: Centar Župa), Golem Radobil (NM: Prilep), Golema Crcorija (NM: Kriva Palanka), Golema Njiva (S: Leskovac), Golemo Ilino (NM: Demir Hisar), Golemo Konjari (NM: Prilep), Golemo Selo (S: Vranje)
	Vrellë e Goleshit/Goleško Vrelo (K: Lipjan)	Goleš (S: Bosilegrad), Golešnica (S: Aleksinac)
	Golluboc/Golubovac (K: Malishevë)	Golubovac (S: Paraćin, Trstenik)
<i>Gopesh (Maliq)</i>		Gopeš (NM: Bitola)
	Garaqevë/Goracevo (K: Malishevë)	Goračiće (S: Sjenica, Prijepolje), Goračići (S: Lučani), Goračino (NM: Štip)
	Gorana (M: Bar), Gorancë/Gorance (K: Kačanik)	Goransko (M: Plužine), Gorenci (NM: Centar Župa, Debarca)
	Gorazhdec/Goraždevac (K: Pejë)	Goražde (M: Berane)

Gorica (Divjakë), Goričan Çlirim (Ura Vajgurore), Goricë (Dropull, Këlcyrë, Pustec)	Guriq/Goric (K: Malishevë)	Gorić (S: Valjevo), Gorica (M: Danilovgrad), Goričani (M: Podgorica; S: Čačak)
	Gorjane (NM: Vrapčište)	Gorjani (S: Užice)
	Gošince (NM: Lipkovo)	Gošići (M: Tivat)
	Gospođince (S: Preševo)	Gospođinci (S: Žabalj)
Gostil (Kukës)		Gostilj (M: Podgorica), Gostilje (S: Čajetina)
	Gotovushë/Gotovuša (K: Shtërpçë)	Gotovuša (M: Pljevlja)
	Grabc/Grabac (K: Klinë),	Grab (M: Bijelo Polje, Cetinje; S: Lučani)
Grabockë (Korçë),	Graboc/Grabovac (K: Fushë Kosovë, Pejë, Obiliq, Zvečan)	Grabovac (S: Knić, Obrenovac, Prokuplje, Svilajnac, Trstenik)
Grabovë (Përmet, Gramsh)		Grabovo (S: Beocin, Ražanj)
Grabovicë (Pogradec)		Grabovica (M: Šavnik, S: Despotovac, Gornji Milanovac, Kladovo, Sjenica, Valjevo)
	Gračanicë/Gračanica (K: Prishtinë)	Gračanica (S: Ljubovija, Prijeopolje)
	Gradicë/Gradica (K: Glogoc), Gragjenik/ Gradenik (K: Kamenicë)	Grad (NM: Delčevo; S: Brus), Gradac (M: Pljevlja, Podgorica; S: Batočina, Brus, Ivanjica, Raška, Sjenica, Tutin), Građani (M: Cetinje), Građanoviće (S: Novi Pazar), Gradešnica (NM: Novaci), Gradina (M: Cetinje, Danilovgrad, Pljevlja, Žabljak)
Gradec (Dibër, Malësi e Madhe, Skrapar)	Gradec (NM: Vrapčište)	Gradec (NM: Kriva Palanka, Valandovo, Vinica)
Gradisht (Belsh), Gradishtë (Divjakë)		Gradište (NM: Kumanovo; S: Bela Palanka, Knjaževac, Merošina, Piro, Vlasotince)
	Grahova/Grahovo (M: Rožaje)	Grahovo (M: Nikšić)
	Graničan/Granicane (K: Leposaviq)	Granica (S: Bojnik), Granice (M: Nikšić; S: Mladenovac)
	Gërçinë/Grcina (K: Gjakovë), Grčec (NM: Saraj)	Grčac (S: Smederevska Palanka), Grčak (S: Aleksandrovac), Grčić (S: Ljubovija), Grčište (NM: Valandovo)
<i>Grekan (Belsh, Gramsh)</i>		Greka (NM: Mavrovo & Rostuša)
Greshicë (Mallakastër)	Grešnica (NM: Kičevo)	Grešnica (NM: Makedonski Brod)
<i>Grevë (Dibër, Skrapar)</i>		Grevo (M: Pljevlja)
	Gërgoc/Grgoc (K: Gjakovë)	Grgaje (S: Sjenica), Grgeteg (S: Irig), Grgure (S: Blace)
	Gërkajë/Grkaje (K: Leposaviq)	Grkinja (S: Gadžin Han), Grkljane (S: Kruševac)
	Gërlicë/Grlica (K: Ferizaj, Kačanik)	Grlić (M: Danilovgrad)
Grudë (Malësi e Madhe, Shkodër)		Gruda (M: Danilovgrad)
	Grušino (NM: Aračinovo)	Grušić (S: Šabac)
	Guli/Gulije (K: Leposaviq)	Gulijan (S: Svrlijig)

Gumenicë (Selenicë)	Gumnishtë/Gumnište (K: Gjilan, Vushtrri)	Gumalevo (NM: Zelenikovo), Gumerište (S: Vranje)
	Ngucat/Guncat (K: Malishevë)	Guncati (S: Barajevo, Knić)
	Gushac/Gušavac (K: Mitrovicë), Gushicë/Gušica (K: Viti)	Guševac (S: Svrlijig)
	Han i Elezit/Đeneral Jankovic (K: Kaçanik)	Han (M: Kotor)
	Hercegovë/Hercegovgo (K: Vushtrri)	Herceg Novi (M: id.), Hercegovacka Goleša (S: Priboj)
Hoçisht (Devoll)	Hoçë (K: Prizren, Rahovec)	Hoćevina (M: Pljevlja)
Hot (Malësi e Madhe, Shkodër), Hoten (Vau i Dejës), Hotes (Dibër), Hotolisht (Librazhd), Hotovë (Përmet)	Hoti (M: Plav)	Hotkovo (S: Novi Pazar)
	Herticë/Hrtica (K: Podujevë)	Hrta (S: Prijepolje), Hrtkovci (S: Ruma)
	Illince (S: Preševo)	Ilinci (S: Šid)
	Istog/Istok (K: id.)	Istočni Mojstir (S: Tutin)
	Ivančišta (NM: Kičevo)	Ivanča (S: Novi Pazar, Mladenovac, Sopot)
	Izbicë/Izbica (K: Skënderaj)	Izbice (S: Novi Pazar)
Izvor (Memaliaj)	Izvor (K: Novobërdë; NM: Kičevo, Lipkovo), Izvor/Izvori (K: Zvečan)	Izvor (NM: Čaška; S: Babušnica, Boljevac, Bosilegrad, Paraćin, Pirot, Svrlijig, Zaječar)
	Jablani/Jablanica (M: Rožaje), Jablanica (NM: Struga; S: Bujanovac), Jabllanicë/Jablanica (K: Gjakovë, Pejë, Prizren)	Jablanica (S: Boljevac, Čajetina, Gornji Milanovac, Kruševac, Novi Pazar, Tutin)
	Jabukë/Jabuka (K: Zubin Potok)	Jabuka (M: Pljevlja; S: Prijepolje, Pančevo)
Jagodinë (Elbasan, Roskovec)	Jagodë/Jagoda (K: Klinë)	Jagodina (S: id.)
Jançe (Gramsh)		Janče (NM: Mavorovo & Rostuša)
	Janqishtë/Jancište (K: Malishevë)	Jančište (NM: Jegunovce)
Janjar (Konispol)	Janjevë/Janjevo (K: Lipjan)	Janja (S: Knjaževac)
	Janosh/Janoš (K: Gjakovë)	Janošev (NM: Negotino), Janošik (S: Alibunar)
	Jasenovik (K: Novobërdë, Zubin Potok)	Jasenovik (S: Niš)
	Jastrebac (S: Bujanovac)	Jastrebac (S: Vladičin Han, Vlasotince)
	Javor (K: Suharekë), Javorec (NM: Kičevo)	Javor (S: Novi Pazar)
	Jazhincë/Jažince (K: Shtërpçë)	Jažince (NM: Jegunovce)
	Jellakcë/Jelakce (K: Leposaviq)	Jelakci (S: Aleksandrovac)
	Jelloc/Jelovac (K: Klinë), Jelovce (NM: Gostivar)	Jelovac (S: Despotovac)
	Jezerc/Jezerce (K: Ferizaj)	Jezer (M: Cetinje), Jezero (S: Despotovac, Sjenica, Sokobanja)
	Jashanicë/Jošanica (K: Klinë, Leposaviq)	Jošanica (M: Andrijevica; S: Blace, Sokobanja, Žagubica)
	Joshevik/Joševik (K: Zvečan)	Joševa (S: Loznica, Ub, Valjevo)
Kaç (Vau i Dejës), Kacinar (Lezhë), Kaçinar (Mirditë)	Kaçandoll/Kacandoll (K: Mitrovicë), Kaçanik (K: id.)	Kač (S: Novi Sad)

Kalenjë (Mallkastër)		Kalen (NM: Prilep)
	Kaliqan/Kalicane (K: Istog)	Kalica (M: Berane)
	Kalimani/Kaliman (M: Ulcinj)	Kalimance (S: Valdičin Han), Kalimanci (NM: Vinica), Kalimanići (S: Gornji Milanovac)
	Kališta (NM: Struga), Kalište (NM: Vrapčiste)	Kalište (S: Malo Crniće)
	Kalludër/Kaludra (K: Zubin Potok)	Kaludra (M: Berane; S: Prokuplje, Rekovac)
<i>Kalush (Rrogozhinë)</i>		Kalušići (M: Pljevlja)
	Komogllavë/Kamena Glava (K: Ferizaj)	Kamen Dol (NM: Rosoman), Kamena Gora (S: Prijepolje)
Kamenicë (Divjakë, Korçë)	Kamenicë/Kamenica (K: id., Leposaviq, Zvečan)	Kamenica (S: Aleksinac, Bojnik, Dimitrovgrad, Gornji Milanovac, Knjaževac, Koceljava, Kraljevo, Loznica, Niš, Stragari, Užice, Valjevo)
	Kamenjane (NM: Bogovinje)	Kamenjani (S: Kraljevo)
<i>Kaninë (Vlorë)</i>		Kanino (NM: Bitola)
Kapinovë (Poliçan, Skrapar)		Kapinovo (NM: Čaška)
	Kashicë/Kašica (K: Istog)	Kašice (S: Prijepolje)
<i>Kastrat (Malësi e Madhe)</i>		Kastrat (S: Kuršumlja)
<i>Katund (Dibër, Durrës, Elbasan, Klos, Kurbin, Mirditë, Tirana), Katundas (Kuçovë), Katundishtë (Këlcyrë)</i>		Katun (M: Pljevlja; S: Aleksinac, Varvarin, Vranje)
	Kijec/Kijevce (K: Zubin Potok), Kijevçiqë/Kijevcice (K: Leposaviq)	Kijevac (S: Babušnica, Surdulica), Kijevci (S: Sjenica)
	Kijevë/Kijevo (K: Malishevë)	Kijevo (S: Batočina)
	Sallabajë/Kisela Banja (K: Podujevë)	Kisela Boda (NM: id.)
Kishavec (Dibër)		Kišava (NM: Bitola)
	Kladnik (NM: Kičevo)	Kladnica (S: Sjenica)
Klenjë (Bulqizë)		Klenje (S: Bela Palanka, Bogatić, Golubac)
	Kličinë/Klincina (K: Pejë), Klinë (K: id., Skënderaj), Klinovac (S: Bujanovac)	Klinci (S: Valjevo)
	Knežino (NM: Kičevo)	Kneževo (NM: Kratovo; S: Brus), Knežica (S: Doljevac, Petrovac na Mlavi)
	Kobillogllavë/Kobilja Glava (K: Zubin Potok)	Kobilje (S: Brus, Kruševac, Malo Crniće)
<i>Koçanaj (Tropojë)</i>		Kočane (S: Doljevac), Kočani (NM: id.)
	Kolari (M: Kičevo)	Kolari (S: Smederevo)
	Komorani (K: Glogoc)	Komorane (S: Kruševac)
	Konjari (NM: Debar)	Konjari (NM: Petrovec, Prilep)
	Kojškë/Konjsko (K: Lipjan)	Konjsko (NM: Ohrid, Resen)
	Konjuh (K: Lipjan)	Konjuh (NM: Kratovo; S: Kruševac)

	Kunushec/Konjuševac (K: Podujevë)	Konjuša (S: Knić, Osečina, Prokuplje)
	Kopanica (NM: Saraj)	Kopance (NM: Jegunovce)
	Kopërnice/Koprivnica (K: Kamenice)	Koprivnica (S: Aleksinac, Gadžin Han, Novi Pazar, Zaječar)
	Korbliq/Korbulic (K: Kaçanik)	Korbul (S: Vranje)
Koritë (Skrapar), Koritëz (Kuçovë)	Koritë/Korita (M: Podgorica), Korito (NM: Gostivar)	Korita (M: Bijelo Polje), Novo Korito (S: Knjaževac)
	Koshare/Košare (K: Ferizaj, Gjakovë)	Košare (M: Pljevlja), Košari (NM: Kriva Palanka)
	Kosiq/Kosiçi (M: Ulcinj)	Kosić (M: Danilovgrad)
Kosmaç (Vau i Dejës)		Kosmača (S: Kurčumlja)
Kosovë (Belsh, Lushnjë, Përmet)		Kosovo (NM: Makedonski Brod), Kosovo Dabje (NM: Delčevo)
	Kostadincë/Kostadince (K: Kamenice)	Kostadinovac (S: Merošina)
Kostenjë (Librazhd)		Kostanjica (M: Kotor)
	Kostinpotok/Kostin Potok (K: Leposaviq)	Kostin Dol (NM: Koçani, Makedonska Kamenica)
Kosturr (Has)		Kostur (NM: Kriva Palanka; S: Pirot)
	Kosuriq/Kosuric (K: Pejë)	Kosuriće (S: Novi Pazar)
	Kotlinë/Kotlina (K: Kaçanik)	Kotline (M: Pljevlja)
<i>Kotorr (Gramsh)</i>	<i>Kotorr/Kotore (K: Skënderaj)</i>	Kotor (M: id.)
Kovaç (Tropojë)	Kovaçë/Kovace (K: Zubin Potok)	Kovač (NM: Makedonski Brod)
	Kovaçec/Kovacevac (K: Kaçanik)	Kovačevac (S: Jagodina, Mladenovac, Prijepolje)
	Kovaçicë/Kovačica (K: Mitrovicë)	Kovačica (S: id.), Kovačice (S: Valjevo)
Kozare (Kuçovë)	Kozarevë/Kozarevo (K: Zubin Potok), Kozaricë/Kozarica (K: Obiliq)	Kozare (S: Leskovac), Kozarica (S: Vladimirci)
Kozel (Kolonjë)		Kozelj (S: Ljig)
	Kozica (NM: Kičevo), Kozhicë/Kožica (K: Skënderaj)	Kozica (M: Pljevlja), Kožince (S: Prokuplje)
	Kaznik/Koznik (K: Rahovec)	Koznik (S: Sjenica)
Krajkë (Bulqizë)	Krajk (K: Prizren), Krajkovë/Krajko (K: Glogoc)	Krajkovac (S: Merošina)
Krajnë (Lezhë)	Kranidell/Krajnidel (K: Kamenice)	Krajnici (NM: Čaška)
<i>Krane (Finij)</i>		Krani (NM: Resen)
	Kravari (M: Ulcinj)	Kravari (NM: Bitola)
	Kravaricë/Kravarica (K: Gjilan)	Kravarica (S: Lučani)
	Krivci (NM: Debar)	Krivi Del (S: Crna Trava), Krivi Dol (NM: Štip), Krivi Kamen (NM: Rankovce), Krivi Vir (S: Boljevac)
	Kërnica/Krnjice (M: Bar), Kërnin/Krnjin (K: Leposaviq), Kerrninë/Krnjina (K: Istog), Kërnice/Krnjinice (K: Klinë)	Krnja Jela (M: Šavnik; S: Sjenica), Krnjača (S: Priboj), Krnjevo (S: Velika Plana), Krnji Grad (S: Prokuplje), Krnjino (S: Babušnica)
	Krševica (S: Bujanovac), Kësheva/Krševo (M: Tuzi)	Krš (M: Žabljak), Kršanje (S: Užice)
	Kërstec/Krstac (K: Dragash), Kërstoc/Krstovac (K: Pejë)	Krstac (M: Budva; S: Lučani, Sjenica), Krstec (NM: Prilep), Krstov Dol (NM: Kriva Palanka)

	Krushë/Kruša (K: Prizren, Rahovec), Krushçicë/Kruščica (K: Leposaviq)	Krušar (S: Čuprija), Kruščica (M: Berane; S: Arilje, Bela Crkva)
	Kryshevc/Kruševac (K: Obiliq), Kryshec/Kruševac (K: Pejë, Skënderaj)	Kruševac (S: id.)
	Krushevica/Kruševica (M: Bar), Kushevica/Kruševica (K: Podujevë)	Kruševica (NM: Prilep; S: Golubac, Kruševac, Lazarevac, Prokuplje, Raška, Rekovac, Varvarin, Vlasotince)
Krushovë (Korçë, Skrapar)	Krushevë/Kruševo (K: Dragash, Klinë, Leposaviq; M: Plav)	Kruševo (M: Pljevlja, NM: id., Vinica; S: Novi Pazar, Prijepolje)
	Krushicë/Krušica (K: Suharekë), Krušica (NM: Kičevo)	Krušica (NM: Sveti Nikole)
Kuçovë (id.)		Kučevo (S: id.)
	Kuqishtë/Kucište (K: Pejë)	Kućišta (M: Cetinje)
	Kukavicë/Kukavica (K: Prishtinë)	Kukavica (M: Pljevlja; S: Vladičin Han, Vlastince)
	Kuk/Kukovce (K: Dragash)	Kukovo (NM: Probištip)
	Kukjan/Kukuljane (K: Dragash)	Kukulje (M: Bijelo Polje)
Kullë (Durrës)	Kullë/Kula (K: Zvečan)	Kula (S: id., Malo Crniće)
Kuman (Roskovec)		Kumane (S: Novi Bečej, Veliko Gradište)
	Kunovik (K: Vushtrri)	Kunovica (S: Niška Banja)
	Kunovo (NM: Gostivar)	Kunovo (NM: Kratovo; S: Vladičin Han)
Kurilë (Devoll)	Kurillovë/Kurilovo (K: Vushtrri)	Kurilo (M: Podgorica)
Kutë (Mallakastër)		Kuta (M: Nikšić), Kut (M: Andrijevisa, Herceg Novi)
	Kutllac/Kutlovac (K: Mitrovicë)	Kutlovac (S: Blace)
	Kuzmin (K: Fushë Kosovë)	Kuzmin (S: Sremska Mitrovica)
	Lakavica (NM: Gostivar)	Lakavica (NM: Štip)
	Llanište/Lanište (K: Shtime)	Lanište (S: Bela Palanka, Jagodina)
	Llapashticë/Lapaštica (K: Podujevë)	Lapaštica (S: Medveđa)
	Lavce (NM: Tetovo)	Lavci (NM: Bitola, Resen)
	Llaz-Bellopaq/Laz Belopac (K: Pejë)	Laz (M: Nikšić)
	Llazarevë/Lazarevo (K: Obiliq), Lazarovci (NM: Kičevo)	Lazarevac (S: Blace, Kruševac, id.), Lazarevo (S: Niška Banja, Zrenjanin)
	Lebanë/Lebane (K: Prishtinë)	Lebane (S: id.)
Lepenicë (Selenicë)		Lepenica (S: Vladičin Han)
	Leshan/Lešane (K: Suharekë), Leshan/Lješane (K: Pejë)	Lešani (NM: Debarca)
Leska (Pustec), Leskaj (Këlcyrë)		Leski (NM: Vinica)
Leskovë (Skrapar)		Leskovo (NM: Demir Hisar; S: Majdanpek)
Leskovec (Këlcyrë)	Leskoc/Leskovac (K: Klinë), Leskovec (K: Prizren)	Leskovac (M: Ulcinj; S: Knić, Lazarevac, id., Petrovac na Mlavi, Zaječar)
Leskovik (Kolonjë)		Leskovik (S: Bela Palanka, Niš)
	Lešnica (NM: Gostivar, Kičevo, Želino)	Lesnica (S: Trgovište), Lešnica (S: Loznica)
	Leshtan/Leštane (K: Dragash)	Leštane (S: Grocka)

	Letovica (S: Bujanovac)	Letovište (S: Vladičin Han)
Lipë (Përmet)	Lipë/Lipa (K: Pejë, Zvečan)	Lipa (M: Cetinje; NM: Negotino), Lipe (S: Smederevo, Žagubica)
	Lipovec/Lipovac (K: Gjakovë)	Lipovac (S: Aleksinac, Brus, Gornji Milanovac, Kruševac, Ražanj, Topola, Vranje)
	Lipovicë/Lipovica (K: Gjilan, Lipjan, Zvečan)	Lipovica (S: Despotovac, Lebane, Leskovac, Vlasotince)
<i>Lis (Mat), Lis-Patros (Kavajë)</i>		Lis (S: Lučani), Lisa (S: Ivanjica)
	Lisicë/Lisica (K: Mitrovicë)	Lisice (S: Lučani)
	Livada (NM: Struga), Livagjë/Livade (K: Lipjan)	Livade (M: Danilovgrad), Livade (S: Brus)
	Livadicë/Livadica (K: Podujevë)	Livadica (S: Velika Plana)
	Lubiqevë/Ljubicevo (K: Prizren)	Ljubičevac (S: Kladovo, Stragari)
	Ljubin (NM: Saraj), Lubinjë/Ljubinje (K: Prizren)	Ljubinci (NM: Rankovce; S: Aleksandrovac), Ljubinić (S: Obrenovac), Ljubinje (S: Veliko Gradište)
	Lubishtë/Ljubište (K: Viti)	Ljubiš (S: Čajetina)
	Lutogllavë/Ljutoglav (K: Pejë, Prizren)	Ljutova (S: Kuršumlja), Ljutovnica (S: Gornji Milanovac), Ljutovo (S: Subotica)
Llugaj (Tropojë)	Llugë/Lug (K: Lipjan, Podujevë), Llugë/Lugovo (K: Istog), Dumnicë e Llugës/Lug Dubnica (K: Vushtrri)	Lug (S: Bajina Bašta, Beočin), Lugovi (M: Pljevlja)
	Lojane (NM: Lipkovo)	Lojanice (S: Vladimirci)
	Lokov (NM: Struga), Llokvë/Lokva (K: Zvečan)	Lokva (S: Knjaževac), Lokve (S: Alibunar)
	Llokvicë/Lokvica (K: Prizren)	Lokvica (NM: Makedonski Brod)
	Lomnica (NM: Vrapčište)	Lomnica (S: Despotovac, Kruševac, Rekovac, Vlasotince)
	Llovac/Lovac (K: Zvečan), Llovcë/Lovce (K: Gjilan)	Lovci (S: Jagodina, Kruševac)
Lozhan (Maliq)	Llozhan/Ložane (K: Pejë), Ložani (NM: Struga)	Lozan (S: Svrlijig), Lozane (S: Bojnik)
	Lloznë/Lozno (K: Leposaviq)	Lozna (M: Bijelo Polje; S: Trstenik), Lozno (S: Kraljevo)
	Lučane (S: Bujanovac)	Lučani (S: id.)
	Llukë/Luka (K: Deçan)	Luka (S: Bor)
	Llukar/Lukare (K: Prishtinë), Lukarce (S: Bujanovac)	Lukar, (S: Jagodina), Lukare (S: Novi Pazar)
Lukovë (Himarë)	Lukovo (NM: Struga)	Lukovo (NM: Kratovo; M: Nikšić; S: Boljevac, Kuršumlja, Raška, Svrlijig, Vranje)
	Lukovica (NM: Želino)	Lukovica (NM: Makedonska Kamenica; S: Svilajnac)
Luzhë (Tropojë)	Lluzhan/Lužane (K: Podujevë), Luzhnicë/Lužnica (K: Suharekë)	Lužane (S: Aleksinac), Lužnica (M: Podgorica), Lužnice (S: Aerodrom)
	Mađare (S: Preševo), Maxharë/Madare (K: Malishevë), Magjerë/Madera (K: Mitrovicë)	Mađer (S: Požega), Mađere (S: Projkuplje, Ražanj), Mađari (M: Pljevlja; NM: Gazi Baba)
	Majdevë/Majdevo (K: Leposaviq)	Majdevo (S: Kruševac)

	Makoc/Makovac (K: Prishtinë)	Makovo (NM: Novaci)
	Makresh/Makreš (K: Gjilan)	Makreš (NM: Staro Nagoričane, Sveti Nikole)
Maleshovë (Këlcyrë)	Malishevë/Mališevo (K: Gjilan, id.)	Maleševo (S: Golubac, Rekovac)
Manastir (Sarandë)		Manastir (M: Kolašin; NM: Prilep; S: Niška Banja)
Manastirec (Maliq)	Manastirc/Manastirce (K: Ferizaj)	Manastirec (NM: Makedonski Brod, Rosoman)
	Manastiricë/Manastirica (K: Prizren)	Manastirica (S: Kladovo, Petrovec na Mlavi)
	Marinë/Marina (K: Skënderaj)	Marina Kutina (S: Gadžin Han), Marino (NM: Ilinden)
	Markova Sušica (NM: Studeničani)	Markova Crkva (S: Lajkovac)
	Marocë/Marovce (K: Kamenicë)	Marovac (S: Medveđa)
Mavrovë (Selenicë)		Mavrovo (NM: Mavorvo & Rostuša)
Mazhicë (Bulqizë)	Mazhiq/Mažic (K: Mitrovicë)	Mažići (S: Priboj)
	Megjureç/Međureč (M: Ulcinj)	Međureč (S: Jagodina)
	Melenicë/Meljenica (K: Mitrovicë)	Meljanica (S: Kraljevo)
Mëlovë (Skrapar)		Melovo (S: Leskovac)
	Merdar/Merdare (K: Podujevë)	Merdare (S: Kuršumlja)
	Merovo (NM: Želino)	Merovac (S: Prokuplje)
Mesiçkë (Kolonjë)		Mesić (S: Vršac)
	Mikuliqi/Mikulići (M: Bar)	Mikulići (M: Cetinje)
	Millanoviq/Milanovic (K: Malishevë)	Milanovac (S: Aerodrom, Gornji Milanovac, Majdanpek, Žagubica), Milanovo (S: Leskovac, Vranje)
	Milevci/Miljevci (M: Bar)	Milevci (S: Bosilegrad), Miljević (S: Golubac), Miljevići (S: Prijepolje)
	Milloshevë/Miloševo (K: Obiliq)	Miloševo (NM: Kruševo; S: Jagodina, Negotin, Novi Bečej)
	Miokoviq/Miokovice (K: Leposaviq)	Miokovci (S: Čačak)
	Miraçë/Miroce (K: Vushtrri), Miroc/Mirovac (K: Podujevë)	Mirac (M: Kotor), Miroč (S: Majdanpek), Mirovo (S: Boljevac)
	Mirushë/Miruša (K: Malishevë)	Miruse (M: Nikšić)
	Mišiqi/Mišići (M: Bar)	Mišićevo (S: Subotica)
	Mitrovi Krsti (NM: Gostivar), Mitrovicë/Kosovska Mitrovica (K: id.)	Mitrova (S: Tutin), Mitrovići (M: Podgorica)
	Modrič (NM: Struga)	Modra Stena (S: Babušnica), Modrica (S: Kruševac)
Moglicë (Librazhd, Maliq)	Mogillë/Mogila (K: Viti), Moglicë/Moglica (K: Gjakovë)	Mogila (NM: id.), Mogilec (NM: Makedonski Brod)
	Mojanci (NM: Aračinovo)	Mojanci Selo (NM: Kočani)
	Mojstir (K: Istog)	Mojstir (M: Bijelo Polje)
	Morani (NM: Studeničani)	Morani (S: Tutin)
Moravë (Berat, Korçë)		Moravac (S: Aleksinac), Moravci (S: Ljig), Moravski Bujmir (S: Aleksinac)
	Mozgovë/Mozgovo (K: Gjilan)	Mozgovo (S: Aleksinac)
	Mramor (K: Prishtinë)	Mramor (S: Niš)
	Muçibabë/Mučibaba (K: Gjilan)	Mučibaba (S: Knjaževac)

	Muhoc/Muhovce (K: Ferizaj), Muhovac (S: Bujanovac)	Muhovo (S: Novi Pazar)
	Murgë/Murga (K: Skënderaj)	Murgaš (NM: Kumanovo; S: Ub)
	Nabërgjan/Nabrde (K: Pejë)	Nabrđe (S: Požarevac)
Nangë (Kukës)		Nange (M: Pljevlja)
	Negotino (NM: Vrapčište)	Negotino (NM: id.)
	Nerezi (NM: Struga)	Nerezi (NM: Karpoš)
Neshtë (Librazhd)		Neštin (S: Bačka Palanka)
	Nishec/Niševce (K: Prishtinë)	Niševac (S: Svrlijig)
	Nishor/Nišor (K: Suharekë)	Nišor (S: Pirot)
	Nagavc/Nogavac (K: Rahovec)	Nogaevci (NM: Gradsko)
	Novak/Novake (K: Prizren), Novake (NM: Bogovinje)	Novak (NM: Centar Župa)
Novosej (Kukës), Novoselë (Kolonjë, Maliq, Vlorë)	Novosellë/Novo Selo (K: Gjakovë, Kamenicë, Pejë, Prizren)	Novo Selo (M: Danilovgrad; NM: Čaška, Debarca... ; S: Bela Palanka, Gadžin Han...)
	Obiliq/Obilić (K: id.), Kopiliq/Obilić (K: Skënderaj)	Obilić (S: Bojnik)
Rehovë (Kolonjë, Korçë, Poliçan, Skrapar)	Orahova/Orahovo (M: Bar), Rahovë/Orahovo (K: Mitrovicë)	Orahovo (M: Berane, Podgorica; S: Bačka Topola, Raška)
	Rahovec/Orahovac (K: id.)	Orahovac (M: Kotor), Oraovac (S: Prijepolje)
Rehovicë (Skrapar)	Rahovicë/Orahovica (K: Zvečan), Rahovicë/Orahovica (K: Kamenicë), Oraovica (S: Preševo), Rahovicë/Rahovica (K: Ferizaj)	Orahovica (M: Bijelo Polje), Oraovica (NM: Radoviš; S: Leskovac)
	Orizari (NM: Lipkovo)	Orizari (NM: Bitola, Gjorče Petrov, Kočani, Šuto Orizari, Veles)
	Orloviq/Orlovic (K: Prishtinë)	Orlovac (S: Kuršumlja)
Orman (Maliq)		Orman (NM: Gjorče Petrov, Ohrid)
	Oshlan/Ošljane (K: Vushtrri)	Ošljane (S: Knjaževac)
Osojë (Maliq, Skrapar)	Osoj (NM: Debar, Kičevo), Osojë/Osoje (K: Pejë) Osojan/Osojane (K: Istog)	Osoje (S: Novi Pazar, Prijepolje)
	Astrazup/Ostrozub (K: Malishevë)	Ostrozub (S: Crna Trava)
	Ovçar/Ovčare (K: Mitrovicë)	Ovča (S: Palilula), Ovčar Banja (S: Čačak)
	Ozdrim/Ozrim (K: Pejë)	Ozrem (S: Gornji Milanovac)
	Padinë/Padine (K: Zubin Potok)	Padina (S: Kovačica, Merošina)
	Papiq/Papic (K: Deçan)	Papiće (S: Sjenica)
	Papradište (NM: Kičevo)	Papradište (NM: Čaška)
	Parallovë/Paralovo (K: Gjilan)	Paralovo (NM: Novaci; S: Bosilegrad, Novi Pazar)
	Pasjak (K: Gjilan)	Pasjak (S: Kruševac)
	Paučina/Paučina (M: Rožaje)	Pauče (M: Pljevlja)
	Pečeno (S: Preševo)	Pečenog (S: Kraljevo)
Pepel (Dropull)		Pepelj (S: Bajina Bašta)
	Petkoviq/Petkovic (K: Rahovec)	Petkovica (S: Šabac)
	Petrovë/Petrovo (K: Shtime)	Petrovo (NM: Gevgelija), Petrovo Polje (S: Sjenica)
	Petrovë/Petrovo Selo (K: Prizren)	
	Petroc/Petrovce (K: Kamenicë)	Petrovac (S: Lebane, Leskovac, Petrovac na Mlavi, Pirot,

		Prokuplje, Trgovište), Petrovci (S: Ruma)
	Petroviq/Petrovic (K: Shtime)	Petrovići (M: Nikšić, Podgorica)
<i>Pjetroshan (Malësi e Madhe)</i>	<i>Pjetërshan/Petrušan (K: Gjakovë)</i>	Petruša (S: Knjaževac)
<i>Pllanë (Lezhë)</i>		Plana (M: Kolašin; S: Kraljevo, Paraćin, Sjenica)
	Pllaninicë/Planinica (K: Leposaviq)	Planinica (S: Dimitrovgrad, Mionica, Pirot, Trstenik, Zaječar)
	Pllava/Plav (M: id.), Plavë/Plava (K: Dragash)	Plavce (S: Bojnik), Plavna (S: Bač, Negotin)
Pleshë (Klos), Plezhë (Vau i Dejës)		Pleš (S: Aleksandrovac)
	Pleshinë/Plešina (K: Ferizaj)	Plešin (S: Raška)
Ploçë (Selenicë)		Ploča (S: Aleksandrovac, Bosilegrad, Loznica)
	Pllaqicë/Plocice (K: Malishevë)	Pločica (S: Kovin)
	Plluzhinë/Plužina (K: Skënderaj)	Plužina (S: Svrljig), Plužine (M: id.)
	Pobërgjë/Pobrde (K: Deçan)	Pobrđe (M: Kotor; S: Novi Pazar, Raška)
Pocest (Dibër), Pocestë (Maliq)	Poçestë/Pocešce (K: Pejë)	Pocesje (S: Raška)
Podë (Kolonjë)		Poda (M: Bijelo Polje, Cetinje; S: Sjenica)
Podgoran (Këlcyrë), Podgorc (Dibër), Podgorie (Maliq)	Podgorc/Podgorce (K: Viti), Podgorci (NM: Struga), Podgoricë/Podgorica (M: id.)	Podgora (M: Žabljak), Podgorac (S: Boljevac, Ražanj)
	Podvis (NM: Kičevo)	Podvis (NM: Krivogaštani; S: Knjaževac)
	Pojatë/Pojatište (K: Ferizaj)	Pojate (S: Čičevac)
	Polja/Polje (M: Bar)	Polja (M: Mojkovac), Polje (M: Nikšić; S: Obrenovac)
	Polanë/Poljane (K: Istog)	Poljana (M: Plužine; S: Požarevac), Poljane (S: Obrenovac)
	Panorc/Ponorac (K: Malishevë)	Ponorac (S: Sjenica)
	Popovë/Popovo (K: Podujevë)	Popova (S: Blace), Popov Do (M: Pljevlja)
	Popoc/Popovac (K: Gjakovë), Popoc/Popovce (K: Leposaviq), Popoec (NM: Kičevo)	Popovac (S: Niš, Paraćin, Petrovac na Mlavi, Veliko Gradište), Popovce (S: Lebane), Popovci (S: Aleksandrovac)
Poroçan (Gramsh)		Poroče (M: Berane)
Porodinë (Korçë)		Porodin (NM: Bitola; S: Aleksinac, Žabari)
Posten (Skrapar), Postenan (Kolonjë)		Postenje (S: Ljubovija, Novi Pazar)
	Pataqan/Potocane (K: Rahovec)	Potočanje (S: Užice)
	Potok (K: Podujevë), Potok i Jankut/Jankov Potok (K: Zveçan)	Potok (S: Prijepolje)
	Pozhar/Požar (K: Deçan)	Požar (M: Danilovgrad)

	Prekoc/Prekovce (K: Novobërdë), Prekolluk/Prekoluka (K: Deçan)	Prekodolce (S: Vladičin Han), Prekonoga (S: Svrlijig), Prekonozi (S: Aleksinac), Prekopeča (S: Lebane), Prekopuce (S: Prokuplje), Prekorađe (S: Kuršumljia), Prekornica (M: Cetinje)
	Presekë/Preseka (K: Zubin Potok)	Preseka (NM: Kočani; S: Babušnica, Ivanjica)
Prevall (Librazhd)		Prevalac (S: Vranje)
	Prevlak (K: Zubin Potok)	Prevlaka (M: Cetinje)
	Pridvoricë/Pridvorica (K: Leposaviq, Zubin Potok)	Pridvorica (M: Šavnik; S: Blace, Bojnik, Čačak, Lajkovac)
	Prilep (K: Deçan), Përlepnice/Prilepnica (K: Gjilan)	Prilep (NM: id.), Prilepac (S: Vlasotince), Prilepec (NM: Prilep)
	Prnjavori/Prnjavor (M: Plav)	Prnjavor (S: Batočina, Gornji Milanovac, Trstenik)
Progër (Devoll, Peqin)		Progar (S: Zemun)
Prosek (Mirditë)		Prosek (S: Niška Banja)
	Prugoc/Prugovac (K: Prishtinë)	Prugovac (S: Aleksinac)
	Prvce (NM: Tearce)	Prva Kutina (S: Niška Banja), Prvonek (S: Vranje)
	Pusteni (K: Kačanik), Pastasellë/Pusto Selo (K: Rahovec)	Pusta Reka (NM: Kruševo), Pusta Tušimlja (S: Novi Pazar), Pusto Šilovo (S: Medveđa)
	Rubofc/Rabovce (K: Lipjan)	Rabrovac (S: Mladenovac)
	Raçë/Rača (K: Gjakovë)	Rača (NM: Ohrid; S: Bajina Bašta, Kuršumljia, Priboj, id.)
Radanj (Kolonjë)		Radanje (NM: Karbinci)
	Radevë/Radevo (K: Lipjan)	Radevo Selo (S: Valjevo)
Radomirë (Dibër)		Radomir (M: Cetinje)
	Radoniq/Radonjić (K: Gjakovë)	Radonjica (S: Leskovac)
	Radashec/Radoševac (K: Prishtinë)	Radoševac (S: Babušnica, Golubac)
Radovë (Kolonjë)		Radovo (NM: Bosilovo, Demir Hisar)
	Raduša (NM: Saraj)	Raduša (S: Tutin, Ub, Užice)
	Rajince (S: Preševo)	Rajinac (S: Trstenik)
	Rakinicë/Rakinica (K: Podujevë), Rakinicë/ Rakitnica (K: Skënderaj)	Rakitnica (NM: Demir Hisar)
	Rakovinë/Rakovina (K: Gjakovë)	Rakova (S: Čačak), Rakovica (S: Čajetina)
	Rakovac (S: Bujanovac), Rakovec (NM: Bogovinje)	Rakovac (S: Beočin, Novi Pazar, Raška), Rakovec (NM: Čaška)
	Ramni Gaber (NM: Studeničani)	Ramna (NM: Bitola), Ramne (NM: Makedonski Brod, Ohrid), Ramno (MN: Staro Nagoričane)
	Ranoc/Renovac (K: Klinë)	Ranovac (S: Petrovac na Mlavi)
	Rashkoc/Raškoc (K: Gjakovë)	Raška (S: id.), Raško (M: Kolašin), Rašković (S: Knić)
	Reshtan/Raštane (K: Suharekë), Raštani (NM: Kičevo)	Raštani (NM: Bitola, Veles)

	Rastish/Rastiš (M: Ulcinj)	Rasteš (NM: Makedonski Brod), Rastište (S: Bajina Bašta)
	Ratkoc/Ratkovac (K: Rahovec)	Ratkovac (S: Lajkovac)
	Raven (NM: Gostivar)	Ravna (S: Knjaževac)
	Ramnishtë/Ravnište (K: Viti)	Ravnište (S: Brus, Kučevo)
Reçan (Elbasan)	Reçan/Recane (K: Prizren), Reçan/Recane (K: Suharekë), Reçane (NM: Gostivar), Reçani (NM: Kičevo)	Rečani (NM: Kočani)
	Reçicë/Recica (K: Podujevë), Mala Rečica (NM: Tetovo)	Rečica (NM: Kumanovo, Ohrid; S: Bojnik, Kladovo, Požarevac, Prokuplje, Žitorađa)
	Rekë/Reka (K: Kaçanik, Mitrovicë), Rekë e Allagës/Alagina Reka (K: Pejë), Lluçkarekë/Lucka Reka (K: Zubin Potok), Velikarekë/Velika Reka (K: Podujevë)	Reka (S: Kladovo, Kraljevo)
	Resnik (K: Klinë), Resnik/Reznik (K: Vushtrri)	Resnik (M: Bijelo Polje; S: Aerodrom, Babušnica, Sokobanja)
	Rezhancë/Režance (K: Kaçanik)	Režanovce (NM: Kumanovo)
	Ribar/Ribare (K: Lipjan)	Ribare (S: Jagodina, Kruševac, Svrnjig, Žagubica)
	Remnik/Ribnik (K: Viti)	Ribnik (S: Jagodina, Trstenik)
	Ruboc/Robovac (K: Kamenicë)	Robovo (NM: Bosilovo, Pehčevo)
	Rogaçicë/Rogacica (K: Kamenicë)	Rogačica (S: Bajina Bašta)
	Ropotovë/Ropotovo (K: Kamenicë)	Ropotovo (NM: Dolneni)
	Rudar/Rudare (K: Zvečan)	Rudare (S: Kuršumlija, Leskovac)
	Rudina/Rudine (M: Tuzi), Rudinë/Rudine (K: Zvečan)	Rudine (M: Nikšić, S: Čajetina)
	Runik/Rudnik (K: Skënderaj)	Rudnik (NM: Veles; S: Gornji Milanovac)
	Rujishtë/Rujište (K: Zubin Potok)	Rujišta (M: Berane), Rujište (S: Boljevac, Ražanj)
	Rusce (S: Bujanovac)	Rusce (S: Vranje)
	Resinoc/Rusinovce (K: Lipjan)	Rusinovo (NM: Berovo)
	Rëvatskë/Rvatska (K: Leposaviq)	Rvati (S: Obrenovac, Raška)
	Rzhanë/Ržana (K: Mitrovicë)	Ržana (S: Bosilegrad)
	Rëzhenica/Rženica (M: Plav)	Ržanica (M: Berane; S: Aleksandrovac)
	Saraj (NM: id.)	Saraj (NM: Bosilovo)
	Sharban/Šarban (K: Prishtinë)	Šarbane (S: Ub)
	Sedllar/Sedlare (K: Kamenicë), Sedlarevo (NM: Želino), Sedlarce (NM: Brvenica, Bogovinje)	Sedlare (S: Svilajnac), Sedlari (: Valjevo)
	Selac/Seljance (K: Mitrovicë)	Selac (M: Pljevlja), Seljane (S: Prijepolje), Seljani (M: Plužine)
Selan (Skrapar), Selane (Dibër)		Novo Selani (NM: Češinovo-Oblešev)
Selcë (Malësi e Madhe, Maliq, Pogradec)	Selce (NM: Bogovinje, Tetovo), Selci (NM: Struga)	Selce (NM: Kruševo, Mavrovo & Rostuša, Prilep, Štip)
Selishtë (Dibër, Pogradec)	Selishtë/Selište (K: Gjilan), Selishti/Selište (M: Podgorica)	Selište (M: Kolašin, Pljevlja; S: Kuršumlija, Prokuplje, Trstenik, Žagubica)

Selo (Dropull)	Gllanasellë/Gladno Selo (K: Glogoc), Gornjasellë/Gornje Selo (K: Prizren), Gumnasellë/Guvno Selo (K: Lipjan), Llapplasellë/Laplje Selo (K: Prishtinë), Sallagrazhdë/Selogražde (K: Suharekë), Selokuki (NM: Debar)	Donje Selo (M: Cetinje, Danilovgrad), Gornje Selo (M: Pljevlja), Selova (S: Kuršumlja)
Senisht (Maliq), Senishtë (Pogradec)		Seništa (S: Nova Varoš)
	Senokos (NM: Vrapčište)	Senokos (NM: Dolneni; S: Dimitrovgrad)
	Seocë/Seoce (K: Leposaviq)	Seoca (M: Andijevica, Podgorica), Seoce (S: Kuršumlja)
	Siqevë/Sicevo (K: Klinë, Prishtinë)	Sićevo (S: Niška Banja)
	Sigë/Siga (K: Pejë)	Sige (S: Žagubica)
	Sylevicë/Siljevica (K: Podujevë)	Siljevica (S: Rekovac)
	Shillovë/Šilovo (K: Gjilan)	Šilovo (S: Lebane)
Sinjë (Berat)	Sinidol/Sinji Dol (K: Prishtinë)	Sinji Vir (S: Paraćin)
	Šipkovicë (NM: Tetovo)	Šipkovicë (NM: Radoviš)
	Shipovë/Šipovo (K: Zubin Potok)	Šipovice (M: Bijelo Polje)
	Sjenica/Sjenice (M: Podgorica)	Sjenica (S: id.)
Slatinë (Pogradec), Slatinjë (Skrapar)	Sllatinë/Slatina (K: Kaçanik, Leposaviq, Podujevë, Viti, Vushtrri), Slatino (NM: Tearce)	Slatina (M: Andrijevica, Danilovgrad, Pljevlja, Šavnik; NM: Makedonski Brod; S: Bor, Čačak, Jagodina, Knjaževac, Kruševac, Leskovac, Loznica, Negotin, Novi Pazar, Prijepolje, Sopot, Šabac, Ub)
	Slavujevac (S: Preševo)	Slavujevce (S: Leskovac)
	Slivovë/Slivovo (K: Ferizaj, Prishtinë)	Slivovo (NM: Debarca)
	Shlivovicë/Šljivovica (K: Vushtrri)	Šljivovica (S: Čajetina)
Sopot (Bulqizë, Delvinë, Prrenjas, Tropojë)	Sopot (K: Gjakovë)	Sopot (NM: Kumanovo, Sveti Nikole, Veles)
	Soponicë/Sopotnica (K: Kaçanik)	Sopotnica (NM: Demir Hisar; S: Gadžin Han, Prijepolje)
Spille (Rrogozhinë)		Spila (M: Nikšić)
	Sërbicë/Srbica (K: Prizren), Srbica (NM: Kičevo)	Dolno Srbci (NM: Mogila),
	Sërboc/Srbovac (K: Zvečan)	Srbovo (S: Negotin)
	Stançiq/Stancic (K: Gjilan)	Stančići (S: Čačak)
Staravec (Dibër), Staraveckë (Skrapar)	Starac (S: Bujanovac), Staradran/Starodvorane (K: Istog) Staravučinë/Stara Vucina (K: Suharekë)	Stara Banja (S: Medveđa), Stara Bingula (S: Sremska Mitrovica), Stara Božuma (S: Žitorađa), Stara Brezovica (S: Vranje), Stara Moravica (S: Bačka Topola), Stara Pazova (S: id.) Staravina (NM: Novaci)
	Shtedim/Štdeim (K: Podujevë)	Štedim (M: Nikšić)
	Shtitaricë/Štitarica (K: Vushtrri)	Štitarica (M: Mojkovac)
Stranik (Prrenjas)	Stranë/Strana (K: Mitrovicë)	Stranice (M: Pljevlja)
	Strazhë/Straža (K: Gjilan, Kaçanik), Straža (NM: Lipkovo)	Straža (S: Loznica, Vršac)
Strelcë (Maliq)	Strelci (NM: Kičevo), Strelc/Streoc (K: Deçan), Strelcë/Strelca (K: Kamenicë)	Strelac (S: Babušnica)

	Strezoc/Strezovce (K: Kamenicë), Strezovce (S: Preševo)	Strezovce (NM: Staro Nagoričane)
	Stërnac/Strmac (K: Zubin Potok)	Strmac (S: Priboj, Užice)
	Struga (NM: id.)	Strug (M: Šavnik)
	Stubëll/Stubla (K: Gjakovë, Viti)	Stubla (S: Bojnik, Medveđa)
	Stublilnë/Stublina (K: Gjilan)	Stublina (S: Aleksinac, Obrenovac)
	Studenčan/Studencane (K: Suharekë), Studenicë/Studenica (K: Istog), Studeničani (NM: id.)	Studena (S: Babušnica, Niška Banja, Vranje), Studenac (S: Žitorađa)
	Shtuoc/Štuoce (K: Zubin Potok)	Štulac (S: Lebane, Vrnjačka Banja)
	Stupë/Stup (K: Klinë)	Stup (S: Sjenica)
	Studime/Sudimlja (K: Vushtrri)	Sudimlja (S: Brus)
Suhë (Libohovë)	Suhadoll/Suvi Do (K: Lipjan), Suharekë/Suva Reka (K: id.), Suhodoll/Suvi Do (K: Mitrovicë), Suhogërlë/Suvo Grlo (K: Istog), Syrganë/Suvo Grlo (K: Skënderaj)	Suhi Dol (S: Surdulica) Suvi Do (S: Blace, Niš, Tutin, Žagubica), Suvo Grlo (NM: Demir Hisar, Štip)
	Surdull/Surdula (S: Vranje)	Surdul (S: Vranje)
Shushicë (Cërrik, Elbasan, Vlorë)	Shushicë/Sušica (K: Istog), Sushicë/Sušica (K: Prishtinë), Sushicë/Sušice (K: Shtërpçë), Sušica (NM: Gostivar)	Sušica (NM: Makedonski Brod, Mavrovo & Rostuša, Novo Selo, Petrovec; S: Kruševac, Sjenica, Valjevo)
	Sveta Petka (S: Bujanovac)	Sveta Petka (NM: Sopište)
	Svinjarë/Svinjare (K: Mitrovicë)	Svinjarevo (S: Žabari), Svinjarica (S: Lebane)
	Svinjište (NM: Kičevo; S: Preševo)	Svinjište (S: Kuršumlja)
	Svirçë/Svirce (K: Kamenicë)	Svirce (S: Leskovac, Medveđa)
	Sfaraçak/Svracak (K: Vushtrri)	Svračkovci (S: Gornji Milanovac), Svračkovo (S: Požega)
	Sferkë/Svrhe (K: Klinë), Sverkë/Svrke (K: Pejë)	Svrke (M: Kolašin)
Tomin (Dibër)		Tomino Selo (NM: Makedonski Brod)
	Toplica (NM: Vrapčište)	Toplica (NM: Prilep)
	Topanicë/Toponica (K: Kamenicë)	Toponica (S: Bela Palanka, Gadžin Han, Knić, Malo Crniće, Niš, Prokuplje, Žitorađa)
Trebinjë (Pogradec)		Trebinje (S: Kuršumlja)
Trebisht (Bulqizë)		Trebište (NM: Mavrovo & Rostuša)
Trepçë (Dibër)		Trepça (M: Andrijević, Nikšić; S: Čačak)
	Tërrn/Trn (K: Ferizaj)	Trn (NM: Bitola; S: Kuršumlja)
	Tërrenvë/Trnava (K: Podujevë), Trnava (K: Preševo), Tërrenvicë/Trnavica (K: Podujevë)	Trnava (S: Čačak, Čajetina, Jagodina, Niš, Novi Pazar, Prokuplje, Raška, Topola, Užice)
	Tërnac/Trnavce (K: Skënderaj)	Trnavac (S: Zaječar), Trnavci (S: Aleksandrovac)
	Tërrnje/Trnje (K: Suharekë)	Trnjane (S: Aleksinac, Leskovac, Negotin, Požarevac), Trnjine (M: Cetinje)
	Trnovac (S: Bujanovac)	Trnovac (NM: Kratovo; S: Knjaževac)

Tërnovë (Bulqizë)	Tërnova/Trnovo (M: Bar), Trnovo (NM: Gostivar)	Trnovo (NM: Bitola, Kriva Palanka)
	Tërpezë/Trpeza (K: Malishevë, Viti)	Trpeza (S: Kuršumlja)
	Tërstenë/Trstena (K: Kamenicë, Mitrovicë)	Trstena (S: Vranje)
Trestenik (Devoll)	Tërstenik/Trstenik (K: Glogoc, Viti), Trestenik/Trstenik (K: Pejë)	Trstenik (NM: Rosoman, Sveti Nikole; S: id.)
	Turija (S: Bujanovac)	Turija (NM: Delčevo, S: Kučevo, Srbobran)
	Uglar/Ugljare (K: Fushë Kosovë, Gjilan, Zubin Potok)	Ugljarevo (S: Trstenik)
	Urviç (NM: Bogovinje)	Urviç (S: Vladičin Han)
<i>Vakuf (Dibër)</i>		Vakuf (NM: Kratovo)
<i>Varosh (Tirana)</i>	<i>Varosh/Varoš Selo (K: Ferizaj)</i>	Varoš (S: Ražanj, Svrlijig)
	Varvara (NM: Tearce)	Varvarin (S: id.)
	Vasilevë/Vasiljevo (K: Glogoc)	Vasilevo (NM: id.)
	Velegllavë/Veljegllava (K: Kamenicë)	Velja Glava (S: Aleksandrovac)
Veterrik (Berat)		Veternik (S: Novi Sad)
	Viqë/Viça (K: Shtërpçë)	Viça (S: Lučani, Prokuplje)
	Vidishiq/Vidušic (K: Mitrovicë)	Viduše (NM: Mavrovo & Rostuša)
	Vinarc/Vinace (K: Mitrovicë)	Vinarce (S: Leskovac)
Vinçan (Korçë)		Vinča (S: Grocka, Topola)
	Vishnjeva/Višnjevo (M: Plav)	Višnjeva (M: Kotor; S: Sjenica)
Visoçë (Tropojë), Visockë (Skrapar)		Visočka (S: Sjenica), Visočka Ržana (S: Pirot), Visočki (S: Kuršumlja)
Visokë (Mallakastër)		Visoka (S: Arilje, Kuršumlja)
	Vitanoviq/Vitanovice (K: Leposaviq)	Vitanovac (S: Bela Palanka, Kraljevo, Kruševac)
	Viti/Vitina (K: id.)	Viti Do (M: Budva)
Vllahinë (Selenicë)	Vllahi/Vlahinje (K: Mitrovicë)	Vlahinja (S: Kuršumlja)
	Llashkadrenoc/Vlaški Drenovac (K: Malishevë)	Vlaški Do (S: Smederevska Palanka, Žabari)
	Vajnikë/Vocnjak (K: Skënderaj)	Vočnjak (S: Loznica)
Vodicë (Kolonjë, Poliçan, Selenicë)		Vodice (S: Prokuplje, Smederevska Palanka)
	Vojinoc/Vojinovce (K: Shtime)	Vojinovac (S: Rača)
Vojnik (Berat, Dibër)		Vojnik (NM: Staro Nagoričane; S: Despotovac)
	Volkovija (NM: Brvenica)	Volkovija (NM: Mavorov & Rostuša)
	Volljakë/Volujak (K: Klinë)	Volujac (S: Šabac, Užice)
	Vraqevë/Vracevo (K: Leposaviq)	Vračev Gaj (S: Bela Crkva), Vračevce (NM: Staro Nagoričane), Vračević (S: Lajkovac)
	Vraneštica (NM: Kičevo)	Vraneša (S: Nova Varoš), Vraneši (S: Vrnjačka Banja)
	Vranidoll/Vrani Do (K: Prishtinë)	Vrane (S: Arilje), Vrandol (S: Bela Palanka)
	Vraniq/Vranic (K: Suharekë), Vraniq/Vranić (K: Gjakovë)	Vranić (S: Barajevo), Vranići (S: Čačak)
Vranisht (Devoll, Has, Himarë)	Vranishtë/Vranište (K: Dragash), Vranište (NM: Struga)	Vranište (S: Pirot)
	Vranji/Vranj (M: Tuzi)	Vranje (S: id.)

	Vranoc/Vranovac (K: Deçan, Pejë), Vranovci (NM: Vrapçište)	Vranovac (S: Jagodina), Vranovce (S: Lebane), Vranovci (NM: Čaška)
	Vrapçiq/Vrapcic (K: Gjilan), Vrapçište (NM: id.)	Vrapča (S: Dimitrovgrad), Vrapče (S: Medveđa, Tutin), Vrapci (S: Sjenica)
	Vërbë/Vrba (K: Zubin Potok), Vërbani/Vrban (K: Viti), Vrban (S: Bujanovac)	Vrba (M: Cetinje, Pljevlja; S: Jagodina, Kraljevo, Tutin), Vrben (NM: Mavrovo & Rostuša)
	Vërbicë/Vrbica (K: Gjilan)	Vrbica (M: Berane, Nikšić, Pljevlja, Podgorica; NM: Češinovo-Obleševo; S: Arandelovac, Čoka, Zaječar)
Vërmik (Selenicë), Vërnice (Bulqizë)	Vërbnicë/Vrbnica (K: Mitrovicë), Vërmicë/Vrbnica (K: Prizren), Vërmicë/Vrmnica (K: Malishevë), Vërnice/Vrnica (K: Vushtrri)	Vrbnica (S: Aleksandrovac, Malo Crniće, Sjenica)
	Vërboc/Vrbovac (K: Glogoc, Viti)	Vrbovac (S: Blace, Boljevac, Lazarevac, Prijepolje, Smederevo, Sokobanja, Vladičin Han)
	Vrellë/Vrela (K: Istog), Vrellë/Vrelo (K: Lipjan)	Vrela (M: Cetinje, Žabljak), Vrelo (S: Aleksinac, Babušnica, Kuršumlja, Niš, Ub)
	Vërshec/Vrševce (K: Lipjan, Suharekë)	Vrševac (S: Kuršumlja)
Vuç-Kurtaj (Malësi e Madhe)	Vuçë/Vuca (K: Leposaviq), Vuçi/Vuča (M: Rožaje)	Vuča (M: Berane)
	Vučak/Vucak (K: Glogoc)	Vučak (S: Ivanjica, Kruševac, Smederevo)
	Zhabar/Žabare (K: Mitrovicë)	Žabare (S: Topola, Kruševac)
	Zabllaq/Zablance (K: Istog)	Zablaće (S: Čačak, Šabac)
Zabërzani (Skrapar)	Zabërgjë/Zabrde (K: Klinë), Zabërxjë/Zabrde (K: Leposaviq, Mitrovicë)	Zabrde (M: Andrijević, Cetinje, Pljevlja, Plužine; S: Novi Pazar, Petrovac na Mlavi, Priboj, Sjenica)
Zagorë (Malësi e Madhe)	Zagorë/Zagorje (K: Vushtrri)	Zagora (M: Cetinje, Kotor, Nikšić), Zagorje (M: Berane)
Zagrad (Dibër)		Zagrad (M: Berane, Nikšić; NM: Makedonski Brod)
	Zagragjë/Zagrade (K: Zubin Potok), Zagragja/Zagrade (M: Bar)	Zagrade (M: Berane; Z: Gornji Milanovac, Kuršumlja, Zaječar)
	Zakut (K: Podujevë)	Zakuta (S: Kraljevo)
	Zharevë/Žarevi (K: Zubin Potok)	Žarevo (S: Brus)
	Zasellë/Zasela (K: Mitrovicë)	Zaselje (M: Pljevlja; S: Požega)
Zdravë (Kuçovë)		Zdravinje (S: Kruševac, Prokuplje)
	Zhdredhë/Ždrelo (K: Gjakovë)	Ždrelo (S: Petrovac na Mlavi)
	Zdunje (NM: Gostivar)	Zdunje (NM: Makedonski Brod)
	Zebincë/Zebinice (K: Novobërdë)	Zebinice (S: Vladičin Han)
	Železna Reka (NM: Gostivar)	Železnec (NM: Demir Hisar), Železnica (NM: Kratovo)
Zhabjak (Rrogozhinë)	Zhabel/Žabelj (K: Gjakovë), Zhabjak/Žabljak (M: Cetinje)	Žabljak (M: Podgorica, id.)
	Zhitkoc/Žitkovac (K: Zvečan)	Žitkovac (S: Aleksinac)
	Zhivinjan/Ziviniane (K: Prizren)	Živinje (NM: Kumanovo)
	Zllatar/Zlatare (K: Ferizaj, Prishtinë)	Zlatare (S: Novi Pazar)

	Zllakuqan/Zlokucane (K: Klinë, Lipjan), Zlokućane (NM: Lipkovo)	Zlokućane (S: Leskovac), Zlokućani (NM: Bitola, Karpoš)
Zminec (Finiq)		Zminac (M: Bijelo Polje)
	Xërxë/Zrza (K: Dragash), Xërxë/Zrze (K: Rahovec)	Zrze (NM: Dolneni)
	Zubovce (NM: Vrapčište)	Zubovce (NM: Kumanovo)
	Zupç/Zupce (K: Zubin Potok)	Zupci (M: Bar)
	Zvečan/Zvečan (K: id.)	Zvečan (NM: Makedonski Brod)
Zvezdë (Maliq)		Zvezd (S: Vladimirci), Zvijezd (S: Prijeopolje)

Table 2: Albanian Toponyms

Region 1	Region 2
Arras (Dibër), Arrë (Vau i Dejës), Arrën (Kukës), Arrës (Lushnjë), Arrëz (Devoll, Kolonjë, Kukës, Librazhd, Memaliaj, Mirditë, Ura Vajgurore), Fushë-Arrëz (id.)	Arrëza/Arza (M: Tuzi)
Baks (Shkodër)	Baks (K: Skënderaj)
Balaj (Lushnjë)	Balaj/Balic (K: Ferizaj)
Bardhaj (Berat, Has, Kuçovë, Memaliaj, Mirditë, Prrenjas, Shkodër), Bardhaj-Reç (Dibër)	Bardhaj/Barlaj (M: Tuzi)
Bardhas (Maliq, Peqin)	Bardhasan/Bardosan (K: Gjakovë)
<i>Berishë (Tropojë, Fushë Arrëz)</i>	<i>Berishë/Beriša (K: Malishevë)</i>
<i>Bogë (Malësi e Madhe)</i>	<i>Bogë (K: Pejë)</i>
Brisë (Tropojë)	Mali i Brisë/Briska Gora (M: Ulcinj)
Bujan (Tropojë)	Bujan/Bujance (K: Lipjan)
Dedaj (Malësi e Madhe, Pukë)	Dedaj/Dedaj (K: Prizren), Dedaj/Dediçi (M: Bar)
Demiraj (Malësi e Madhe)	Demiraj (K: Gjilan)
Dom (Klos, Pukë), Domaj (Has, Kukës), Domen (Shkodër), Domën (Rrogzhinë), Domje (Tirana, Vorë)	Domanek (K: Glogoc), Damanek/Domanek (K: Malishevë)
<i>Dush (Pukë, Vau i Dejës), Dushaj (Bulqizë, Tropojë), Dushar (Maliq)</i>	<i>Dush/Duš (K: Klinë), Dushi/Dušiçi (M: Tuzi)</i>
<i>Gabricë (Kukës)</i>	<i>Gabricë/Gabrica (K: Kaçanik)</i>
Gjocaj (Peqin, Mat)	Gjocaj/Đocaj (K: Deçan)
Gjon (Bulqizë), Gjonas (Lushnjë), Gjonbabas (Korçë), Gjonç (Fier, Kolonjë), Gjonmë (Elbasan), Gjonomadh (Korçë), Gjonpepaj (Tropojë)	Gjonaj/Đonaj (K: Prizren)
<i>Grace (Devoll), Gracen (Elbasan)</i>	<i>Gracë/Grace (K: Vushtrri), Grackë/Gracko (K: Lipjan)</i>
<i>Grazhdan (Finiq, Gramsh)</i>	<i>Grazhdanik/Graždanik (K: Prizren)</i>
Guci e Re (Shkodër)	Gucia/Gusinje (M: Plav)
Guri i Zi (Dibër, Elbasan, Shkodër)	Guri i Zi/Gurza (M: Bar)
Gurras (Pogradec), Gurrë (Klos, Kukës, Prrenjas, Tirana), Gurrëz (Gramsh)	Gurreci/Gurec (M: Tuzi)
Gushtë (Vau i Dejës)	Gushtericë/Gušterica (K: Lipjan)
<i>Helmas (Kavajë), Helmës (Kolonjë, Skrapar)</i>	<i>Helmnica (M: Tuzi)</i>
Ibro (Skrapar)	Ibërci/Ibarac (M: Rožaje), Postenjë e Ibrit/Ibarsko Postenje (K: Leposaviq)
Kabash (Gramsh, Kolonjë, Pukë)	Kabash/Kabaš (K: Prizren, Viti)

Koder (Kukës), Kodër (Dibër, Gjirokastrë, Mat, Tepelenë), Kodër Babrru (Kamëz), Kodër Bujaras (Elbasan), Kodër e Kuqe (Kamëz), Kodër Mulliri (Lezhë), Kodër Rrëshen (Mirditë), Kodër Zgjupe (Gramsh), Kodër-Gështejë (Kukës), Kodër-Spaç (Mirditë), Kodër-Thumanë (Krujë)	Kodër/Kodre (M: Ulcinj), Kodërbudani/Kotrabadan (M: Tuzi)
<i>Kosinë (Përmet)</i>	<i>Kosinë/Kosin (K: Ferizaj)</i>
Krutje (Lushnjë)	Krutë/Kruta (M: Ulcinj)
Lekaj (Lushnjë, Rrogozhinë, Shkodër), Lekas (Korçë, Pogradec)	Lekaj/Lekiçi (M: Podgorica)
Letaj (Has), Letan (Elbasan)	Letanc/Letance (K: Podujevë)
Levosh (Fushë-Arrëz)	Lëvoshë/Ljevoša (K: Pejë)
Limjan (Dibër)	Limjani/Limljani (M: Bar)
<i>Lubinjë (Gramsh)</i>	<i>Lubinjë/Lubinje (K: Prizren)</i>
Lumbardhë (Fushë-Arrëz)	Lumbardh/Ljumbarda (K: Deçan)
Mazrek (Gramsh, Korçë, Shkodër, Tirana)	Mazrek (K: Prizren)
Meçe (Pukë)	Meçe/Meca (K: Gjakovë)
Mlik (Rrogozhinë)	Mlikë/Mlike (K: Dragash)
Morinë (Kukës)	Morinë/Morina (K: Gjakovë)
Pac (Tropojë)	Pacaj (K: Gjakovë)
Pëllumbar (Përmet), Pëllumbas (Kuçovë, Tirana)	Pëllumbësi/Plumci (M: Rožaje)
Peqin (id.), Peqinaj (Kavajë)	Peqan/Pecane (K: Suharekë)
Peraj (Has, Tropojë)	Peran/Perane (K: Podujevë)
Pistull (Vau i Dejës)	Pistull/Pistula (M: Ulcinj)
Prekal (Shkodër)	Prekallë/Prekale (K: Istog)
<i>Prishtë (Skrapar)</i>	<i>Prishtinë/Priština (K: id.)</i>
Qafë (Cërrik, Elbasan, Skrapar)	Qafa/Čafa (M: Podgorica)
Qerret (Durrës, Elbasan, Gramsh, Kavajë, Pukë, Vau i Dejës, Lushnjë)	Qerret/Ceret (K: Gjakovë)
<i>Radësh (Skrapar)</i>	<i>Radesh/Radeša (K: Dragash)</i>
<i>Radostinë (Fier)</i>	<i>Radostë (K: Rahovec)</i>
<i>Reç (Malësi e Madhe, Shkodër)</i>	<i>Reç/Reč (M: Ulcinj)</i>
<i>Rosujë (Tropojë)</i>	<i>Rosulë (K: Pejë)</i>
Rrencë (Shkodër)	Rrenc/Rence (K: Dragash)
<i>Sadovicë (Berat)</i>	<i>Sadovinë (K: Viti)</i>
Shalës (Cërrik, Kolonjë, Konispol, Maliq, Memaliaj)	Shalë/Šalce (K: Vushtrri)
Shëngjin (Lezhë, Mirditë, Tirana), Shëngjun (Klos)	Shëngjon/Šindon (M: Cetinje)
Shkozë (Belsh, Maliq, Pukë, Selenicë), Shkozet (Rrogozhinë)	Shkozë/Škoza (K: Prizren)
Shtodhër (Kavajë)	Shtodhër/Štodra (M: Ulcinj)
Sinanaj (Tepelenë)	Sinajë (K: Istog)
Spas (Kukës)	Spas (NM: Debar)
Tosk (Memaliaj)	Toska (NM: Struga)
Tuçep (Bulqizë)	Tuçep (K: Istog)
Zhurje (Tirana)	Zhur/Žur (K: Prizren)
Zogaj (Tropojë)	Zogaj/Zoganj (M: Ulcinj)

Table 3: Correspondences within Albania

Adriatik (Divjakë, Durrës, Fier, Kurbin)
Agim (Ura Vajgurore), Agimi (Fier)
Aliaj (Kukës, Malësi e Madhe)

Arap (Dibër), Arapaj (Durrës, Roskovec)
<i>Babje (Librazhd), Babjen (Maliq)</i>
Ballaj (Memaliaj, Rrogozhinë)
Balldre (Elbasan), Balldren (Lezhë)
Banaj (Patos, Ura Vajgurore)
Barbullej (Mat), Babullinjë (Lushnjë), Barbullojë (Lezhë), Barbullush (Vau i Dejës)
Barç (Korçë, Skrapar)
Benë (Elbasan, Vau i Dejës)
Bënjë (Këlcyrë, Përmet), Bënjëz (Kolonjë)
Bicaj (Gramsh, Kukës, Peqin, Pukë)
Bickë (Devoll, Maliq)
Bishan (Fier, Vlorë)
Bizë (Durrës, Tirana)
Blerim (Fushë-Arrëz), Blerimaj (Kavajë), Blerimas (Delvinë, Elbasan)
Blinisht (Lezhë, Mirditë, Pukë)
Borsh (Devoll, Himarë)
Bulçesh (Kamëz, Tirana)
Buran (Krujë), Buranj (Skrapar)
Burim (Dibër), Burimas (Maliq, Tirana)
Bushat (Kukës, Pukë, Vau i Dejës)
Buz (Mamaliaj), Buz Madh (Fier), Buzëmadhe (Kukës)
<i>Çetë (Devoll, Kavajë, Ura Vajgurore)</i>
Cikallesh (Elbasan, Kavajë)
Çlirim (Fier, Finiq, Kolonjë)
<i>Çorraj (Himarë, Tropojë)</i>
Dajç (Lezhë, Shkodër)
Damës (Mallakastër, Memaliaj)
Dardhas (Pogradec), Dardhë (Berat, Fushë-Arrëz, Korçë, Librazhd), Dardhëz (Mirditë)
Delisuf (Vlorë), Delisufaj (Lushnjë)
Delvinë (id., Përmet)
Derjan (Mat), Derje (Tirana)
Dorëz (Librazhd, Tepelenë, Tirana)
<i>Dragot (Belsh, Cërrik, Tepelenë)</i>
Drita (Mat), Dritaj (Prenjas), Dritas (Elbasan, Finiq, Tirana), Dritë (Dropull)
Drithas (Maliq, Vlorë)
Drizaj (Belsh), Drizar (Mallakastër), Drizë (Fier, Gramsh, Kuçovë)
Dukagjin (Kukës, Mat, Krujë)
Ferr (Kurbini), Ferraj (Tirana), Ferras (Divjakë, Fier)
Fier (id.), Fier i Ri (Lushnjë), Fier Mimar (Kuçovë), Fier-Seman (Divjakë), Fier-Shegan (Lushnjë)
Fierzë (Belsh, Fushë-Arrëz, Mirditë, Tropojë)
Fikas (Elbasan, Tirana)
Fitore (Devoll, Finiq, Vlorë)
Floq (Cërrik, Fier, Korçë, Librazhd, Skrapar)
Frashër (Kuçovë, Patos, Përmet)
Fshat (Durrës, Gramsh, Këlcyrë, Klos, Kukës, Maliq, Mat, Patos, Vau i Dejës)
Fush-Bull (Elbasan), Fusharë (Kukës), Fushas (Tirana), Fushë (Fier), Fushë e Kërçikëve (Kamëz), Fushë e Vogël (Dibër), Fushë Krujë (Krujë), Fushë Kuqe (Kurbini), Fushë Lumi (Tropojë), Fushë Milot (Kurbini), Fushë Peshtan (Poliçan), Fushë Vërri (Delvinë), Fushë-Baz (Mat), Fushë-Bulqizë (Bulqizë), Fushë-Çidhën (Dibër), Fushë-Kastriot (Dibër), Fushë-Lumth (Mirditë), Fushë-Lurë (Dibër), Fushë-Mamurras (Kurbini), Fushë-Muhurr (Dibër), Fushë-Prezë (Vorë), Fushëbardhë (Gjirokastër), Fushëz (Gramsh)
Garunjas (Lushnjë), Garunjë (Peqin)
Gegaj (Tropojë), Gegë (Kuçovë)
<i>Gërmenj (Kolonjë, Skrapar), Gërmenj (Divjakë)</i>

Gjegjan (Kukës, Pukë)
Gjerbës (Mallakastër, Skrapar)
Gjorm (Elbasan, Kurbin, Selenicë), Gjormë (Malësi e Madhe)
Gjuraj (Shkodër), Gjuras (Bulqizë)
Gjyral (Cërrik), Gjyras (Maliq), Gjyres (Devoll)
<i>Glinë (Dropull, Kolonjë)</i>
Gomsiqe (Pukë, Shkodër, Vau i Dejës)
<i>Gorre (Kurbin, Lushnjë)</i>
<i>Gostimë (Cërrik, Librazhd)</i>
<i>Grabian (Divjakë, Vlorë)</i>
Gramsh (id., Lezhë, Lushnjë)
Grapsh (Devoll, Dropull)
Grykë (Fier, Lezhë), Grykë Nokë (Dibër), Grykë Orosh (Mirditë), Grykë-Lumi (Lezhë), Gryksh (Peqin)
Guri i Bardhë (Belsh, Klos, Pogradec), Gurabardh (Elbasan), Gur-Reç (Dibër), Gurakuq (Librazhd), Guras (Belsh), Gurazez (Skrapar), Gure (Divjakë), Gurë-Lurë (Dibër), Gurëshpatë (Librazhd), Gurëz (Kurbin), Gurkuq (Maliq), Gurshqipe (Maliq)
Gurisht (Elbasan), Gurishtë (Maliq)
Hajdaraj (Kavajë, Lushnjë), Hajdaran (Elbasan)
Halil (Krujë), Halilaj (Lushnjë)
Hekal (Mallakastër, Tirana)
<i>Homesh (Bulqizë), Homezh (Pogradec)</i>
<i>Hoshtecë (Pogradec), Hoshtevë (Libohovë)</i>
<i>Juban (Shkodër), Jubë (Durrës), Jubicë (Malësi e Madhe)</i>
Kakos (Skrapar), Kakoz (Gjirokastrë)
Kalivaç (Lezhë, Memaliaj, Pogradec), Kalivare (Pukë)
Kallmet (Tirana, Lezhë), Kallmi (Fier)
<i>Kamçisht (Berat, Memaliaj), Kamçishtë (Lushnjë)</i>
Karbunarë (Lushnjë, Selenicë)
Karmë (Pukë, Vau i Dejës)
Karpen (Kavajë, Shijak)
Kashisht (Memaliaj), Kashishtë (Fier)
Kazie (Rrogozhinë), Kazije (Peqin)
Klos (Cërrik, id., Mallakastër, Mirditë)
Koçaj (Bulqizë, Gramsh, Lushnjë, Tirana), Koçaj-Sheshaj (Rrogozhinë)
Kodras (Berat, Cërrik, Kolonjë, Peqin, Pogradec)
Kolonjë (Gjirokastrë, Lushnjë)
Kolsh (Kukës, Lezhë)
Krastë (Bulqizë, Skrapar)
<i>Kreshovë (Kolonjë, Përmet)</i>
Kreshpan (Fier), Kreshpanj (Maliq)
Krrabë (Tirana, Elbasan)
Kryegjatë (Fier), Kryekuq (Divjakë), Kryeluzaj (Rrogozhinë), Kryemadh (Kukës), Kryemëdhej (Kavajë), Kryevidh (Rrogozhinë), Kryezi (Fushë-Arrëz, Kavajë, Tirana), Kryezjarr (Elbasan)
Kuç (Devoll, Himarë, Shkodër, Skrapar, Ura Vajgurore), Kuç Buronjë (Himarë), Kuç i Zi (Korçë)
Kuqar (Këlcyrë, Patos)
Kurate (Gramsh), Kuraten (Durrës)
Kurtaj (Peqin), Kurtalli (Cërrik)
Kurtë (Malësi e Madhe), Kurtës (Kolonjë)
Laç (Kurbin, Mat), Laçe (Dibër)
Lagja Paqës (Tropojë), Lagje e Re (Tirana)
Lajthizë (Fushë-Arrëz, Mirditë, Pukë)
Lalm (Lezhë, Tirana)
Lapardha (Berat, Selenicë)

Lavdan (Mallakastër), Lavdar (Korçë, Skrapar)
Lazarat (Gjirokastrë), Lazarej (Peqin)
<i>Leshnicë (Finiq, Përmet, Pogradec)</i>
<i>Leshnje (Korçë), Leshnjë (Kolonjë, Memaliaj, Skrapar)</i>
Levan (Berat, Fier, Memaliaj)
Lleshan (Elbasan, Gramsh)
Luadh (Skrapar), Luadhaj (Memaliaj)
Luar (Këlcyrë, Roskovec), Luaras (Kolonjë), Luarzë (Shkodër)
<i>Lubonjë (Korçë, Selenicë)</i>
Luf (Pukë), Lufaj (Mirditë)
Lumaj (Maliq), Lumas (Cërrik, Kuçovë, Pogradec), Lumë (Kukës), Lumzi (Pukë)
Lundër (Tirana), Lundre (Mat)
Luz (Kavajë, Krujë, Rogozhinë), Luzaj (Kuçovë)
Mal i Bardhë (Kurbini), Mal i Jushit (Vau i Dejës), Mal Milot (Kurbini), Mali i Gjymtit (Shkodër), Mali Kolaj (Shkodër), Mali-Kakariq (Lezhë), Mali-Rencit (Lezhë), Mali-Shëngjin (Lezhë)
Malas (Mallakastër, Selenicë, Ura Vajgurore), Malasej (Cërrik)
Marinëz (Belsh, Roskovec)
Marjan (Korçë, Maliq)
Markat (Konispol), Markatomaj (Lezhë)
Martalloz (Memaliaj, Tepelenë)
Mazhaj (Lushnjë), Mazhar (Këlcyrë, Selenicë)
<i>Mbreshtan (Berat, Kolonjë), Mbrezhdan (Këlcyrë)</i>
Mënik (Prrenjas, Tirana)
Mesul (Pukë, Shkodër)
Mëzez (Tirana), Mezi (Fushë-Arrëz)
Mgull (Shkodër), Mgulle (Kukës)
Midhë (Mat, Pukë)
Miliska (Fushë-Arrëz, Krujë)
Mollaj (Korçë, Mallakastër)
Mollas (Cërrik, Kolonjë, Lushnjë, Skrapar)
Mujaj-Dajç (Has), Mujalli (Fier)
Mukaj (Gramsh, Krujë, Vorë)
Muriqan (Elbasan, Shkodër)
Murrë (Dibër), Murriz Kozare (Lushnjë)
Myç-Has (Has), Myç-Mamëz (Kukës)
Nartë (Gramsh, Vlorë)
Nderan (Libohovë), Ndërfan (Mirditë), Ndërfushas (Bulqizë, Mirditë), Ndërhysaj (Shkodër), Ndërmjetës (Vorë), Ndërnënas (Fier), Ndërmarr (Kolonjë), Ndërshen (Mirditë), Ndërshenë (Dibër)
Nënshat (Vau i Dejës), Nënshajt (Mirditë)
Nikollarë (Maliq, Skrapar)
<i>Nivicë (Himarë, Tepelenë)</i>
Orizaj (Berat, Skrapar)
Palaj (Shkodër), Palaj-Gushaj (Vau i Dejës)
Panarit (Këlcyrë, Korçë, Poliçan)
Pecaj (Shkodër), Pecë (Finiq)
Perlat (Durrës, Mirditë)
Përparim (Memaliaj, Peqin, Skrapar), Përparimaj (Devoll)
Peshkëpi (Dropull, Pogradec, Selenicë), Peshkopi (Dibër)
Peshtan (Fier, Kolonjë, Maliq, Poliçan, Tepelenë)
Picar (Gjirokastrë, Selenicë, Vorë)
Pilur (Devoll, Himarë)
Pishaj (Gramsh), Pishë (Fier)
<i>Pobrat (Elbasan, Ura Vajgurore)</i>

Pog (Shkodër), Pogaj (Has)
<i>Pojan (Fier, Maliq)</i>
<i>Polen (Korçë), Polenë (Skrapar)</i>
<i>Poliçan (Dropull, id.)</i>
Polis (Librazhd, Elbasan)
Poro (Fier, Vlorë)
<i>Prodan (Kolonjë, Librazhd)</i>
Prrenjas (Gramsh, id.)
Prush (Tirana, Tropojë)
Psar (Këlcyrë, Kolonjë)
Qafdraj (Dibër), Qafë Dardhë (Berat, Delvinë), Qafë Shkallë (Belsh), Qafë-Gradë (Malësi e Madhe), Qafë-Mali (Fushë-Arrëz), Qafë-Murrë (Dibër), Qafmollë (Tirana), Qafzez (Kolonjë)
Qarr (Fier, Has), Qarrishtë (Librazhd)
Qershizë (Maliq, Pogradec)
Qesarat (Finiq, Memaliaj)
Qinam (Kolonjë, Tirana)
Qytezë (Devoll, Kolonjë)
<i>Radat (Dropull, Kolonjë)</i>
<i>Riban (Këlcyrë, Mallakastër)</i>
Rinas (Krujë, Librazhd)
Rragam (Shkodër, Tropojë)
Rranxë (Krujë, Vau i Dejës)
Rrapaj (Memaliaj), Rrapë (Pukë), Rrapës (Lushnjë), Rrapshë (Malësi e Madhe)
Rreth (Shijak), Rreth Baz (Mat), Rreth Libofshë (Fier), Rreth Tapi (Kuçovë), Rreth-Greth (Rrogozhinë), Rreth-Kale (Dibër), Rreth i Sipërm (Mirditë)
Rromas (Skrapar), Rromës (Mallakastër, Selenicë)
Rrushkull (Mirditë, Shkodër)
Salce (Tropojë), Salcë (Kuçovë)
<i>Selckë (Dropull, Memaliaj)</i>
<i>Selenicë (Kolonjë, id.)</i>
Selitë (Cërrik, Kurbin, Mallakastër, Tirana)
Shegas (Belsh, Lushnjë)
Shëmri (Kukës, Kurbin, Mirditë), Shëmrizë (Gramsh)
Shëngjergj (Maliq, Mirditë, Tirana, Tropojë)
Shënkoll (Lezhë, Tirana)
Sheq (Fier), Sheq Gajdë (Ura Vajgurore), Sheqës (Kuçovë), Sheqishtë (Patos)
Shesh (Tirana), Sheshaj (Mirditë)
Shkallë (Durrës, Klos, Konispol, Tirana)
Shpat (Kamëz), Shpatë (Tirana), Shpatanj (Skrapar), Shpatmal (Kukës, Maliq)
<i>Shtrazë (Shijak), Shtrezë (Kukës, Mirditë)</i>
Shtuf (Mirditë, Shkodër)
Shtyllë (Korçë), Shtyllas (Fier)
<i>Sopik (Dropull, Finiq)</i>
Sotirë (Dropull, Gramsh)
Spathar (Librazhd), Spatharë (Skrapar, Vau i Dejës)
Storë (Gramsh, Skrapar)
Sukë (Këlcyrë, Shkodër), Sukth (Durrës), Sukth-Vendas (Krujë)
Tapi (Kuçovë), Tapizë (Krujë)
Taroninë (Gjirokastrë, Këlcyrë)
<i>Tërbaç (Bulqizë, Elbasan, Himarë)</i>
Thanë (Elbasan, Lushnjë)
<i>Topojë (Fier), Topojan (Bulqizë, Cërrik, Këlcyrë, Kukës)</i>
<i>Tren (Devoll), Trenë (Dibër)</i>

Trojë (Mirditë), Trojas (Belsh)
<i>Turan (Korçë, Kukës, Tepelenë)</i>
Ujëmirë (Dibër), Ujmirë (Këlcyrë)
Urakë (Mat, Prenjas)
Vagalat (Finik, Memaliaj)
Varibop (Fier, Këlcyrë)
<i>Velçë (Selenicë), Velçan (Berat, Pogradec, Maliq)</i>
Verri (Fier, Tirana), Vërri (Pogradec), Vërrij (Kukës)
Vig (Mat, Vau i Dejës)
Vilë (Kukës, Vau i Dejës), Vilë-Ballaj (Rrogozhinë), Vilëz (Shkodër, Tirana)
Vinjoll (Kurbini, Mat)
<i>Vishaj (Tirana), Vishanj (Skrapar)</i>
Vlashaj (Bulqizë, Shijak), Vlashej (Dibër)
<i>Vodëz (Kuçovë, Berat)</i>
<i>Vokopolë (Poliçan, Ura Vajgurore)</i>
Vreshtaj (Elbasan), Vreshtas (Fier, Maliq)
Vrith (Malësi e Madhe, Pukë)
Xhafzotaj (Durrës, Shijak)
Xibrakë (Cërrik, Elbasan, Lushnjë)
Zallë (Krujë, Kukës), Zall-Bastar (Tirana), Zall-Dajt (Tirana), Zall-Dardhë (Dibër), Zall-Gjoçaj (Mat), Zall-Herr (Tirana), Zall-Kalis (Dibër), Zall Mner (Kamëz, Tirana), Zall-Reç (Dibër), Zall-Shoshaj (Mat), Zall-Sopot (Bulqizë), Zall-Strikçan (Bulqizë), Zall-Xhuxhë (Mirditë)
<i>Zavalan (Përmet), Zavalinë (Elbasan)</i>
<i>Zhapokikë (Memaliaj, Poliçan)</i>
Zhej (Libohovë), Zhejë (Kurbini)
Zhepë (Përmet, Skrapar)

Toponym Correspondences per Municipality

Region 2

Municipality	Slavic Toponyms	Albanian Toponyms	Total
Kosovo			
Leposaviq	33	1	34
Pejë	33	1	34
Podujevë	31	2	33
Gjakovë	27	5	32
Zubin Potok	30	0	30
Lipjan	26	2	28
Istog	24	3	27
Prizren	21	6	27
Mitrovicë	26	0	26
Vushtrri	24	2	26
Kamenicë	25	0	25
Gjilan	24	1	25
Klinë	23	0	23
Zveçan	23	0	23
Malishevë	22	1	23
Prishtinë	22	0	22
Suharekë	21	1	22
Viti	17	2	19
Kaçanik	16	0	16
Ferizaj	15	1	16
Rahovec	15	0	15
Skënderaj	14	1	15
Dragash	13	2	15
Deçan	12	2	14
Glllogoc	12	1	13
Obiliq	10	0	10
Shtime	9	0	9
Shtërpçë	7	0	7

Novoberdë	5	0	5
Fushë Kosovë	4	0	4
Montenegro			
Bar	16	3	19
Plav	11	1	12
Ulcinj	6	6	12
Rožaje	9	2	11
Tuzi	3	4	7
Podgorica	4	2	6
Cetinje	1	1	2
North Macedonia			
Kičevo	27	0	27
Vrapčište	10	0	10
Struga	15	1	16
Gostivar	15	0	15
Studeničani	8	0	8
Saraj	7	0	7
Bogovinje	7	0	7
Lipkovo	7	0	7
Tearce	6	0	6
Želino	6	0	6
Debar	5	1	6
Tetovo	5	0	5
Brvenica	5	0	5
Aračinovo	2	0	2
Čair	1	0	1
Serbia			
Bujanovac	22	0	22
Preševo	12	0	12

Region 1

Municipality	Albanian Toponyms	Slavic Toponyms	Total
Krujë	13	0	13
Kurbin	11	0	11
Fushë-Arrëz	10	0	10
Kamëz	5	0	5
Patos	5	0	5
Konispol	3	0	3
Tirana	37	1	38
Fier	29	1	30
Mirditë	25	1	26
Pukë	20	1	21
Mat	26	1	17
Lushnjë	23	2	25
Peqin	11	1	12
Durrës	10	1	11
Lezhë	15	2	17
Gjirokastër	7	1	8
Elbasan	25	4	29
Cërrik	12	2	14
Rrogozhinë	12	2	14
Vau i Dejës	17	3	20
Memaliaj	15	3	18
Kavajë	10	2	12
Tepelenë	5	1	6
Belsh	9	2	11
Gramsh	20	5	25
Has	8	2	10
Delvinë	4	1	5
Shijak	4	1	5
Shkodër	27	7	34
Kukës	26	7	33

Klos	7	2	9
Prrenjas	6	2	8
Roskovec	3	1	4
Kuçovë	10	4	14
Mallakastër	10	4	14
Vorë	5	2	7
Devoll	10	5	15
Librazhd	10	5	15
Finiq	6	3	9
Ura Vajgurore	6	3	9
Vlorë	6	3	9
Libohovë	2	1	3
Këlcyrë	11	6	17
Tropojë	14	9	23
Himarë	3	2	5
Kolonjë	16	11	27
Pogradec	10	7	17
Berat	7	5	12
Maliq	20	15	35
Dropull	4	3	7
Selenicë	9	7	16
Përmet	5	4	9
Dibër	20	17	37
Malësi e Madhe	8	7	15
Skrapar	21	19	40
Korçë	11	10	21
Divjakë	5	5	10
Bulqizë	9	10	19
Poliçan	3	5	8
Pustec	0	3	3
Sarandë	0	1	1